

Four Year Under Graduate Programme (FYUGP)

As per the provisions of NEP- 2020

Binod Bihari Mahto Koylanchal University

Dhanbad



Subject: Anthropology

To be Implemented from the Academic Session 2022-2026

Syllabus for Semester I, II, III, IV, V, VI, VII, VIII

BINOD BIHARI MAHTO KOYALANCHAL UNIVERSITY, DHANBAD

S.N.	Semester	Paper	Credit	Full Marks-100			Pass Marks		
				Internal Theory (Mid Sem.)	End sem. Theory	End sem. Practical	Internal Theory (Mid Sem.)	End Sem. Theory	End sem. Practical
1.	I	MJ-1: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-
2.	II	MJ-2: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-
		MJ-3: Practical-I	4	-	-	100	-	-	40
3.	III	MJ-4: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-
		MJ-5: Practical-II	4	-	-	100	-	-	40
4.	IV	MJ-6: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-

5.	V	MJ-7: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-
		MJ-8: Practical- III	4	-	-	100	-	-	40
		MJ-9: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-
		MJ-10: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-
6.	VI	MJ-11: Practical- IV	4	-	-	100	-	-	40
		MJ-12: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-
		MJ-13: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-
		MJ-14: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-
7.	VII	MJ-15: Practical- V	4	-	-	100	-	-	40
		AMJ-01: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-
		AMJ-02: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-
		AMJ-03: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-
8.	VIII	AMJ-04: Practical- VI	4	-	-	100	-	-	40
		AMJ-05: Theory	4	25	75	-	10	30	-
Total Credit: -			80						

*total theory papers will be 14 and practical papers will be 6.

*no internal or mid semester examination will be conducted for practical papers.

Curriculum framework for Four Year Undergraduate Programme (FYUGP) under NEP-2020

Semester	Name of Course	Name of Paper	Credit
I	MJ-1 Theory	Fundamental Anthropology	4
II	MJ-2 Theory	Social & Cultural Anthropology	4
	MJ-3 Practical-I	Assignment based on secondary source	4
III	MJ-4 Theory	Indian Anthropology	4
	MJ-5 Practical- II	Assignment based on village study	4
IV	MJ-6 Theory	Physical & Biological Anthropology	4
	MJ-7 Theory	Human Evolution & Variation	4
	MJ-8 Practical- III	Physical Anthropology Practical	4
V	MJ-9 Theory	Archaeological Anthropology	4
	MJ-10 Theory	Prehistory & Proto-history of India	4
	MJ-11 Practical- IV	Prehistory Practical	4
VI	MJ-12 Theory	Research Methodology	4
	MJ-13 Theory	Anthropological Thoughts	4
	MJ-14Theory	Tribal Studies	4
	MJ-15 Practical-V	Fieldwork Dissertation	4
VII	AMJ-01 Theory	Action and Applied Anthropology	4
	AMJ-02 Theory	Recent Trends in Anthropological Theory	4
	AMJ-03 Theory	Anthropology of Religion, Politics and Economy	4
	AMJ-04 Practical-VI	Project work	4
VIII	AMJ-05 Theory	Tribal cultures of India	4

SEMESTER I

MAJOR-1 (MJ-1 Theory) FUNDAMENTAL ANTHROPOLOGY

04 Credits of 60 hours

Full Marks 100 (SIE25+ESE 75)

Instruction for Question setter

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of ten marks each out of which any one to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT

UNIT- I: Anthropology: meaning & scope, Relation with other subjects- History, Sociology, Psychology, Zoology, Geology, Economics and Political Science.

UNIT- II: Main branches of Anthropology: Social-Cultural Anthropology- meaning and scope, Biological Anthropology - meaning and scope, Prehistoric Anthropology - meaning and scope, Linguistic Anthropology- meaning and scope.

UNIT- III: Basic Concepts: Society, Group, Institution, Community, Band, Tribe, Chiefdom, State Meaning and Concepts of Family, Marriage, Kinship.

UNIT- IV: Culture-Concept, Definition, Aspect of culture, Characteristics, Types, Difference between Culture & Civilization. Bio Cultural evolution of Man: A brief Introduction.

UNIT -V: Concepts of Ethnography, Ethnology, Demography and Monography, Field Work Tradition in Anthropology.

REFERENCES

Ember C. R.et al. (2011). Anthropology New Delhi: Dorling Kindersley.

Rapport N. and Overing J. (2004). Key Concepts in Social and Cultural Anthropology. London: Routledge.

Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland (1971), 'Methods' In Notes and Queries on Anthropology. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd.

Roger Keesing (1984) An Introduction of Cultural Anthropology, New York, MacMillan.

Nigel Rapport and Joanna Overing (2006) Social and Cultural Anthropology: The Key Concepts

Haviland, W A. 1993. Cultural Anthropology', Harcourt Brace College Pub, London.

Honigman J. 1997 'Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology', Rawat Publication, New Delhi.

Fox, Robin 1967 'Kinship and Marriage', Penguin Books.

Ember & Ember 1995 'Anthropology', Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

Ember & Ember 2008 'Anthropology' (12th edition), Pearson Prentice Hall of India

SEMESTER – II

MAJOR- 2 (MJ- 2 Theory) SOCIAL & CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

04 Credits of 60hours

Full Marks100 (SIE 25 + ESE 75)

Instructions to Question Setter

For Semester Internal Examination (SIE, Full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of ten marks each out of which any one to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE, 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT:

UNIT-I: Meaning and scope of Social-Cultural Anthropology, its relationship with other disciplines

UNIT-II: Marriage Concept & Definition, Problem of Universal definition, Type and function of marriage, Incest taboos, prohibited and preferential forms of marriage.

UNIT-III: Family Concept & Definition, Type and function of family, Impact of industrialization & urbanization on family.

UNIT-IV: Kinship Concept & Definition, types, functions, changes, kin groups. Rules of kinship, Kinship terminology, Kinship behavior, descent rule, Lineage and clan.

REFERENCES

Ember C. R.et al. (2011).Anthropology, New Delhi: Dorling Kindersley Rapport N. and Overing J. (2004). Key concepts in Social and Cultural Anthropology London: Routledge.

Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland (1971). ‘Methods in Notes and Queries on Anthropology’, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd.

Roger Keesing (1984) An Introduction of Cultural Anthropology. New York, MacMillan.

Nigel Rapport and Joanna Overing (2006) Social and Cultural Anthropology: The Key Concepts.

Haviland, W.A. 1993. Cultural Anthropology, Harcourt Brace College Pub. London',

Honigman J. 1997 'Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology Rawat Publication. New Delhi.

Fox. Robin 1967 'Kinship and Marriage', Penguin Books.

Ember & Ember 1995 'Anthropology', Prentice Hall of India Pvt.Lid., New Delhi.

Ember & Ember 2008 'Anthropology' (12th edition). Pearson Prentice Hall of India

MAJOR-3 (MJ-3 Practical-I) ASSIGNMENT BASED ON SECONDARY SOURCES

Instruction to question Setter for End Semester Examination (ESE)

Evaluation of Project work examination may be as per the following guidelines:

Assessment of project Full marks: 100

Assessment of project Thesis : 75 Marks

Viva-voce : 25 Marks

Assignment

60 hours

The practical will include the following techniques and methods in collection of data in Social-cultural Anthropology: Library work, Review of Literature, Questionnaire, schedule and Case study.

Each student has to submit a report or practical/project work duly forwarded by the Department concerned. The forwarded copy will be submitted in the Department of Anthropology of concerned college, for evaluation (seven days before the Examination).

Topics: Assignment work related to the following Industrial/ socially relevant topics may be given:

1. Each student will have to formulate a social cultural problem or development related project design under supervision of a teacher.
2. Each student will have to visit library for data collection on his/her research project design under the supervision of teacher deputed by the head, Department of

Anthropology.

3. The assignment work will be for 4 weeks.
4. The students will have to write report on their project work on the basis of data gathered from the secondary sources.

Final submission of project for evaluation and viva voce examination.

SEMESTER III

MAJOR-4 (MJ-4 Theory) INDIAN ANTHROPOLOGY

04 credits of 60 hours

Full Marks 100 (SIE 25 + ESE 75)

Instruction for Question setter

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of 10 marks each, out of which any one to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT:

UNIT- I: Origin and Growth of Indian Anthropology (formative Period). Constructive period and analytical period.

UNIT- II: Bases of Indian Social System -Varna System, Ashram System, Purusharth System, Karma, Rina and Punarjanam

UNIT - III: The Indian Traditional Hindu Society & Organizations- Jajmani system- Characteristics, Merits and Demerits. Concept of Dharma in Hindu Society. Concept of Sanskar in Hindu Society. Joint-family system- Characteristics, Merits and Demerits. Caste system- Characteristics, functions, Merits and Demerits.

UNIT - IV: Process of Social change in India- Urbanization, Industrialization, Sanskritization, Westernization, Secularization, Modernization.

UNIT-V: Basic concepts –Great tradition and little tradition, sacred complex, Universalization and Parochialization, Dominant caste, Tribe-caste continuum, Nature-Man-Spirit complex,

REFERENCES

Bernard, C.S. 2000. India: The Social Anthropology of Civilization. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Bhasin, M.K., Watter, H. and Danker - Hopfe, H. 1994. People of India – An Investigation of Biological variability in Ecological, Ethno-economic and Linguistic Groups. Delhi: Kamla-Raj Enterprises.

Dube, S.C., 1992. Indian Society. New Delhi: National Book Trust.

Guha, B.S. 1931. The racial attributes of people of India. In: census of India 1931, Vol I, Part III

Hasnain, Nadeem. 1991, Readings in Indian Anthropology. New Delhi: Harnam Publications.

Karve, I. 1961. Hindu Society: An Interpretation. Poona: Deccan College.

Vidyarthi, L.P. and Rai, B.K. 1976. The tribal culture of India. Delhi: Concept Publishing Co.

MAJOR-5 (MJ-5 Practical-II) ASSIGNMENT BASED ON VILLAGE STUDY

Instruction to question Setter for End Semester Examination (ESE)

The Evaluation of Project work examination may be as per the following guidelines:

Assessment of project Full Marks: 100

Assessment of project Thesis : 75 marks

Viva-voce : 25 marks

Assignment of 4 credits

60 hours

The assignment will include the following techniques and methods of data collection in Social- Cultural Anthropology: Social Mapping, Resource Mapping, FGD, Case study.

Each student has to submit/project work duly forwarded by the department concerned the forwarded copy will be submitted in the department of Anthropology of concerned college for evaluation (7 days before the examination)

Topics: Project work related to village study relevant topics may be given

1. Each student will have to formulate a social cultural problem or development related Project designed under the supervision of a teacher.
2. Each student will have to visit field for data collection on his/her research project design under the supervision of teacher deputed by the faculty member of the department of Anthropology.
3. The field work period will be for 4 weeks.

The students will have to right report on their project work on the basis of data gathered through social mapping, resource mapping and FGD from the field.

Final submission of project will be evaluation and viva voce examination.

SEMESTER IV

MAJOR-6 (MJ-6 Theory) PHYSICAL & BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

04 credits of 60 hours

Full Marks 100 (SIE: 25+ESE75)

Instruction for Question setter

For semester Internal examination (full mark = 25, 20 theory + 05 attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of 10 marks each, out of which any one to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT:

UNIT- I: Physical Anthropology meaning & scope and history & development, Biological Anthropology meaning & scope and history & development, branches of Physical Anthropology, Relationship with allied disciplines: Zoology, Botany, Geology and Chemistry.

UNIT-II: Concept and theories of evolution: Lamarckism, Neo Lamarckism, Darwinism, Neo Darwinism. Synthetic Theory

UNIT-III: Man's Place in the animal kingdom. General characters of mammal: its classification general characters of primate and its classification.

UNIT- IV: Physical features of man and apes: a comparative study, Structural changes due to erect posture or Bipedalism: Changes in Skull, Changes in Thorax and Vertebral Column, Changes in Pelvic Girdle, Change in limbs.

REFERENCES

Craig Stanford. John, S, Allen and Susan, C. Anton (2008) Biological Anthropology.

John Buettner, Januseh (1969) Origins of man. Wiley Eastern Pvt. Ltd.

E.L. Simon (1972) Primate Evolution: An Introduction to Mans Place in Nature. New York.

Craig Stanford, John S. Allen and Susan C. Anton (2009) Exploring Biological Anthropology.

Michael Park (2007) Biological Anthropology: An Introductory. Reader, McGraw Hill.

P. K. Seth & S. Seth (1986) Perspectives in Primate Biology. New Delhi, Today & Tomorrow Printers.

John G. Fleagle (1999) Primate Adaptation and Evolution. Elsevier.

E. A. Hooton (1947) Up from the Ape. New York, MacMillan.

M.F. Ashley Montague (1977) UNESCO Statement on Race. New York

MAJOR-7(MJ-7 Theory) HUMAN EVOLUTION & VARIATION

4 credits of 60 hours

Full Marks 100 (SIE 25 + ESE 75)

Instruction for Question Setter

For Semester Internal (Full Marks: 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of ten marks each, out of which any one to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT:

UNIT- I: Primate Origins and radiation, Miocene hominoids: (Ramapithecus, Dryopithecus and Gigantopithecus): Discoveries, Distribution, Salient features, and their phylogenetic relationships.

UNIT-II: Australopithecines: distribution, features and their phylogenetic relationships. Appearance of genus Homo (Homo habilis) and related finds.

UNIT-III: Homo erectus (Pithecanthropus & Sinanthropus) from Asia, Europe and Africa: Distribution, features and their phylogenetic status. The origin of Homo sapiens: Fossil evidences of Neanderthals and Archaic Homo sapiens sapiens.

UNIT-IV: Origin of modern humans (Homo sapiens sapiens): Cro-Magnon, Grimaldi and Chancelde Distribution and features, Hominization process.

REFERENCES

Craig Stanford, John S. Allen and Susan C. Anton (2008) Biological Anthropology John

Buettner- Janusch (1969) Origins of Man. Wiley Eastern Pvt Ltd

E.I. Simon (1972) Primate Evolution: An Introduction to Man's Place in Nature. New York.

Craig Stanford. John S. Allen and Susan C. Anton (2009) Exploring Biological Anthropology

Michael Park (2007) Biological Anthropology: An Introductory, Reader. McGraw Hill.

P. K. Seth & S Seth (1986) Perspectives in Primate Biology. New Delhi, Today & Tomorrow Printers.

John G. Fleagle (1999) Primate Adaptation and Evolution. Elsevier.

E.A. Hooton (1947) Up from the Ape. New York. MacMillan.

M. F. Ashley Montague (1977) UNESCO Statement on Race. New York

MAJOR- 8 (MJ- 8 Practical-III) PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY PRACTICAL

04 credits of 60 hours

Instruction for question setter

For End Semester Examination (ESE) there will be one Practical examination of 3 hrs duration. Evaluation of Practical Examination may be as per the following guidelines:

Full Assessment marks: 100

Assessment of Laboratory Record: 75marks

Viva-voce : 25 marks

COURSE CONTENT

UNIT-I: Identification and use of practical instruments. Identification and description of the bones and human skeleton.

- a. Identification of human skull bones: (frontal, parietal, temporal, occipital, maxilla, zygomatic, ethmoid, sphenoid, mandible).
- b. Identification of human post-cranial bones: Vertebral column (atlas, axis, typical cervical, thoracic, lumbar, sacrum), sternum, clavicle, scapula, humerus, radius, ulna, innominate, femur, tibia, fibula.

UNIT-II: Somatometry Measurements:-

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Maximum head length | 9. Physiognomic facial height |
| 2. Maximum head breadth | 10. Morphological facial height |
| 3. Minimum frontal breadth | 11. Physiognomic upper facial height |
| 4. Maximum bizygomatic breadth | 12. Morphological upper facial height |

5. Bigonial breadth

13. Head circumference

6. Nasal height

14. Stature

7. Nasal length

15. Sitting height

8. Nasal breadth

16. Body weight

UNIT-III: Craniometry Measurements (Skull):-

Maximum cranial length

Maximum cranial breadth

Maximum bizygomatic breadth

Maximum frontal breadth

Minimum frontal breadth

Nasal height

Nasal breadth

Upper facial height

Cranial index

Nasal index

REFERENCES

Lndera P.Singh and M.K. Bhasin: (1989) Anthropometry .Delhi, Kamla Raj Enterprises

M.K. Bhasin and S.M.S Chahal: Manual of Human Blood Analysis (1996) Delhi, Kamla Raj Enterprises.

Judith Hall. Judith Allanson, Karen Gripp and Anne Slavotinek (2006)

Handbook or Physical Measurements (Oxford Handbook) Oxford University) Press, USA: 2 edition

Das, B.M. & R. Deka : Physical Anthropology Practical

SEMESTER –V

MAJOR-9 (MJ-9 Theory) ARCHEOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

04 credits of 60 hours

Full Marks 100 (SIE 25 + ESE 75)

Instruction for Question Setter

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions often marks each, out of which any one to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups or questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type consisting or five questions or 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions or 15 Marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT

UNIT-I: Archeological Anthropology: meaning and scope, Relation with other disciplines, Branches of Archeological Anthropology

UNIT-II: Methods of Estimation of Time and Reconstruction of the Past, Absolute dating methods, Relative dating methods.

UNIT-III: Climatic change during Pleistocene periods.

UNIT-IV: Stone Age tool making technique: Block-on block or unveil, Direct percussion, cylinder hammer, Clactonian, Lavalloision, pressure flaking, polishing and grinding.

Stone tool typology: Chopper, chopping tools, Handaxe, Cleaver, Scrapers, Blades & Burin, Microliths, Celts & Ring stones

REFERNCES

Agrawal. D. P. & M.G. Yadava. 1995. Dating the human past.

Burkitt, M.C.1969. Old Stone Age: Study of Palaeolithic Times.

Roe. Derek 1970. Prehistory: An introduction.

Sankalia. H.D. 1964. Stone age tools: their techniques, names and probable functions, Pune. Deccan College.

Sankalia. H.D. 1974. Prehistory and Protohistory of Early India and Pakistan.

Agrawal. D.P. The Archaeology of India. Curzon Press.

Sankalia. H.D. New Archaeology – Its Scope and Application to India. Ethnographic and Folk Culture Society.

MAJOR-10 (MJ-10 Theory) PREHISTORY AND PROTO-HISTORY OF INDIA

04 credits of 60 hours

Full Marks 100 (SIE 25 + ESE 75)

Instruction for Question Setter

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of ten marks each, out of which any one to be answer

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any four are to answer

COURSECONTENT:

UNIT-I: Paleolithic cultures of India: General Distribution, major sites, tool finds and culture

UNIT-II: Mesolithic cultures of India: General Distribution, major sites, tool finds and culture

UNIT-III: Neolithic cultures of India: Neolithic revolution, emergence of human settlements and farming in India.

UNIT-IV: Megalithic cultures in India

UNIT-V: Indus valley civilization.

REFERENCES

- Agrawal, D.P. & M.G. Yadava. 1995. Dating the human past.
- Bhattacharya, D.K. 1996, An Outline of Indian Prehistory. Delhi: Palika Prakashan.
- Burkitt, M.C. 1969. Old Stone Age: Study of Palaeolithic Times.
- Roe, Derek 1970. Prehistory: An introduction.
- Sankalia, H.D. 1964. Stone age tools: their techniques, names and probable functions, Pune, Deccan College.
- Sankalia, H.D. 1974. Prehistory and Proto-history of Early India and Pakistan.
- Sankalia, H.D. 1982, Stone Tool Type and Technology, Delhi: B.R. Publication
- Agrawal, D.P. The Archaeology of India, Curzon Press.
- Sakalia, H.D., New Archaeology-Its Scope and Application to India, Ethnographic and Folk Culture Society.

MAJOR-11 (MJ-11 Practical-IV) PREHISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY PRACTICAL

04 credits of 60 hours

Instruction for question setter

For End Semester Examination (ESE)

There will be one Practical examination of 3 hrs duration. Evaluation of Practical Examination may be as per the following guidelines:

Full Assessment marks: 100

Experiment : 50 Marks

Assessment of Laboratory Record: 25 marks

Viva-voce : 25marks

COURSE CONTENT

UNIT-I: Identification, Interpretation and Drawings of Paleolithic tools.

- Pebal and Core Tool Types
- Flake Tool Types

➤ BladeToolTypes

UNIT II: Identification, drawing and description of representative tools of Mesolithic tools.

UNIT-III: Identification, drawing and description of representative tools of Neolithic tools.

REFERENCES

Bhattacharya, D.K. 1996, An Outline of Indian Prehistory. Delhi: Palika Prakashan.

Fagan, B.M. 1983. People of Earth: An Introduction. Boston: little, Brown & Company.

Sankalia, H.D.1964. Stone age tools: their techniques, names and probable functions, Pune, Deccan College.

Sankalia, H.D.1982, Stone Tool Type and Technology, Delhi: B.R. Publication

SEMESTER VI

MAJOR-12 (MJ-12 Theory) RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

04 credits of 60 hours

Full Marks 100 (SIE 25+ ESE 75)

Instruction for Question Setter

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of ten marks each, out of which any one to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain three questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type of six questions of 15 marks each, out of which any four are to be answer.

COURSE CONTENT:

UNIT-I: Definition and distinction between technique, method and methodology: review of literature, conceptual framework, formulation of research problem.

UNIT-II: Field work tradition in Anthropology: Contribution of Malinowski. Emic and Etic perspectives, comparative and historical methods, Preparation, Learning the language and rapport establishment, maintenance of field diary.

UNIT- III: Tool and Techniques or data collection: Observation: Meaning, type. Merits and Demerits, Interview: Meaning, type, Merits and Demerits, Case Study: Meaning, Merits and Demerits, Life history: Meaning, Merits, and Demerits, Genealogy: Meaning, Merits and Demerits, Sampling: Meaning, Type, Method, Merits and Demerits, Questionnaire and Schedule: Meaning, Type, Merits and Demerits.

UNIT-IV: Qualitative and Quantitative approaches, Documentation & Report writing.

REFERENCES

Bernard, H.R. 2006, Research Methods in Anthropology Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches, Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

Garrad, E. and Dawson, A. 2005. What is the role of the research ethics committee? Paternalism, inducements and harm in research ethics, Journal of Medical Ethics, 31: 419-23.

Lawrence, N.W. 2000, Social research Methods, Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Patnaik, S.M. 2001, Culture, Identity and Development: An Account of Team Ethnography among the Bhil of Jhabua Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

MAJOR-13 (MJ-13 Theory) ANTHROPOLOGICAL THOUGHTS

04 Credits of 60 hours Full Marks 100 (SIE 25 + ESE 75)

Instruction for Question setter

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of ten marks each, out of which any one to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT:

UNIT-I: Meaning and aspect of culture: Basic attributes, Cultural Universals, Cultural relativism, Cultural integration.

UNIT-II: Classical evolutionism (E. B. Tylor and L.H. Morgan), Neo-evolutionism (Leslie White, Julian Steward, V. Gordon Child).

UNIT-III: Diffusion of culture British, German and American school.

UNIT-IV: Functionalism: Malinowski's concept of need and cultural responses. Structural-Functionalism: Red-Cliff Brown.

UNIT-V: Culture and Personality, Major contribution of Mead, Benedict and Linton.

UNIT-VI: Major contributions of the following: I. N.K. Bose, II. D.N. Mujumdar, III. S.C. Dubey, IV. S.C. Roy, V. L.P. Vidyarthi & VI. M.N. Srinivas

REFERENCES

Applebaum, H.A. 1987. Perspectives in Cultural Anthropology. Albany: State University of New York.

Barnard, A. 2000. History and Theory in Anthropology. Cambridge: Cambridge University.

McGee, and Warms, R.L. 1996. Anthropological Theories: An Introductory History.

Moore, M. and Sanders T. 2006. Anthropology in Theory: Issues in Epistemology, Malden, MA: Black well Publishing.

MAJOR -14 (MJ-14 Theory) TRIBAL STUDIES

04 Credits of 60 hours

Full Marks 100 (SIE 25 + ESE 75)

Instruction for Question setter

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A. is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of ten marks each, out of which any one to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSECONTENT:

UNIT-I: Anthropological Concepts of Tribes; Problems of nomenclature, definition and classification, features of tribes in India

UNIT-II: Classification of Indian Tribes: Economic, Geographical, Racial and linguistic

UNIT-III: Problems of Tribal Communities: land alienation, poverty, Indebtedness, Bonded labour, Shifting Cultivation, Housing Drinking, Communication, Low-literacy,

Unemployment and under-employment, Health and Sanitation/Mal-nutrition, Labour migration, tribal displacements and rehabilitation problem.

UNIT-IV: I. Impact of Urbanization and industrialization on tribal population.

II. Constitutional Provisions and Safeguards for Scheduled Tribes-Social, Economic and Political.

UNIT-V: Role of Anthropologists in Tribal Development (Pre and Post-Independence Era) Conceptual level, Strategy level, Monitoring and Evaluation.

REFERENCES

Behera, D. K. and Georg Pfeffer, Contemporary Society Tribal Studies, Volume I to VII. New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company.

Georg Pfeffer, Hunters, Tribes and Peasant: Cultural Crisis and Comparison. Bhubaneswar Niswas.

Vidyarthi, L. P. and B.K. Applied Anthropology in India.

Vidyarthi, L. P. and B. N. Sahay Applied Anthropology and Development in India, New Delhi: National Publishing House.

MAJOR-15 (MJ-15 Practical-V) FIELDWORK DISSERTATION

04 credits of 60 hours

For End Semester Examination (ESE) there will be one Practical examination of 3 hrs duration. Evaluation of Practical Examination may be as per the following guidelines:

Full Assessment marks : 100

Experiment : 50 Marks

Assessment of Laboratory Record: 25 marks

Via-voce : 25 marks

Practical

As a part of the practical following exercises will be undertaken by the students so as to enable them to connect the theories with things of everyday living.

1. Identify a topic relating to contemporary issue and formulate research questions and clearly identify the theoretical perspectives from which they are derived.

2. Identify variables of a study.
3. Formulate a hypothesis.
4. Choose an appropriate research techniques and methods in the context of theoretical framework.

Topic of field work is any one from the following:

- **Tribal studies**
- **Caste studies**
- **Urban & Complex society**
- **Village studies**
- **Monitoring and evaluation of development programme**
- **Studies of Cultural heritage**

SEMESTER VII

ADVANCE MAJOR-01 (AMJ-01 Theory) ACTION AND APPLIED ANTHROPOLOGY

04 Credits of 60 hours

Full Marks 100 (SIE 25 + ESE 75)

Instruction for Question setter

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions often marks each, out of which anyone to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT:

UNIT-I: Academics and practitioners: differences between Applied Anthropology, Action Anthropology and Development Anthropology; Trends in Anthropology: Anthropology of Tourism, Anthropology of Design and Fashion, Visual Anthropology.

UNIT-II: Role of Anthropology in Development: Anthropology and Public policy, community Development, Anthropology of NGOs, Management Anthropology, Cultural resource management.

UNIT-III: Constitutional perspective and Human Rights: Constitutional Provision, Human Rights including the rights of special category and marginal groups, protection and enforcement of Human rights.

UNIT-IV: Biosocial Anthropology in practice: Human Development Index, Forensic anthropology, crime and identification.

REFERENCES

Arya, A. and Kapoor, A. K. 2012. Gender and Health Management in Afro-Indians, New Delhi: Global Vision Publishing House.

Bhowmik, P. K. 1990. Applied-Action-Development Anthropology, Medinipur: Institute of Social Research and Applied Anthropology.

Census of India 2001, 2011 and National Family Health Survey 2006, 2010.

Ervin, Alexander, M. 2000, Applied Anthropology: Tools and Perspectives for Contemporary Practice Boston MA Allyn and Bacon.

Gupta, S. and Kapoor, A.K. 2009. Human Rights among Indian Populations: Knowledge, Awareness and Practice New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House.

ADVANCE MAJOR-02 (AMJ-02 Theory) BIO-CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

04 credits of 60 hours

Full Marks 100 (SIE 25 + ESE 75)

Instructions for Question Setter

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of 10 marks each, out of which any one to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT:

Biological Dimensions

UNIT-I: Human Ecology: definition, eco-sensitivity adaptation, acclimation, acclimatization, biotic and abiotic component.

UNIT-II: Adaptation to various ecological stresses, ecological rules and their applicability to human populations.

Cultural Dimensions: Cultural Ecology and Human Ecology.

UNIT-III: Culture as a tool of adaptation: various modes of human adaptation in hunting and food gathering, Pastoralist and shifting cultivation societies.

UNIT-IV: Ecological themes in state formation: 'Neolithic revolution' and Hydraulic civilization.

REFERENCES

Berry, J.B. 1976, Human ecology and cognitive style: comparative studies in cultural and physical adaptation. New York: John Wiley.

Cohen, Yehudi A. 1968. Man in adaptation: the cultural present, Chicago: Aldine Pub. Co.

Paul, R. Ehrlich, Anne, H. Ehrlich and John P. Holdress. 1973. Human ecology: Problems and Solutions. San Fransico: W. H. Freeman & Company.

Redfield, Robert. 1965. Peasant society and culture an anthropological approach to civilization. Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press.

Schutkowski, H. 2006. Human Ecology: Biocultural adaptation in human communities. Berlin: Springer Verlag.

Theodorson, G. A. 1961. Studies in Human Ecology. New York: Row, Peterson & company.

ADVANCE MAJOR-03(AMJ-03) RECENT TRENDS IN ANTHROPOLOGICAL THEORY

04 Credits of 60 hours

full Marks 100 (SIE 25 + ESE 75)

Instruction to Question Setter

For Semester Internal Examination (full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of ten marks each, out of which any one to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question. No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1mark each. Question. No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT

UNIT- I: Ecological Anthropology – Meaning and scope, Medical Anthropology- Meaning and scope.

UNIT-II: Materialism in Anthropology.

UNIT-III: Neo Psychological Anthropology, Cognitive Anthropology and Socio-Biology.

UNIT-IV: Symbolic Anthropology and Interpretive anthropology.

UNIT-V: Critical Anthropology and Post Modernism.

REFERENCES

Barfield, Thomas. 1997 Cultural Materialism In: The Dictionary of Anthropology, Oxford: Blackwell.

Bohannon, Paul & Glazer, Mark (Eds). 1988. Cultural Materialism. In High points in Anthropology. New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc.

Schutkowski, H. 2006 Human Ecology. Biocultural. Adaptation in human communities. Berlin: Springer Verlag.

Stapledon 1964. Human Ecology: London. Faber & Faber.

Theodorson, G.A. 1961. Studies in Human Ecology. New York: Row, Peterson & Company

ADVANCE MAJOR- 04 (AMJ-04 Practical-IV) PROJECT WORK

04 credits of 60 hours

Instruction for Question setter for End Semester Examination (ESE)

There will be one Practical Examination of 3 hrs duration. Evaluation of Practical Examination may be as per the following guidelines. **Full Assessment marks: 100**

Experiment : 50 Marks

Assessment of Laboratory Record: 25 marks

Viva-voce : 25 marks

Practical

As a part of the practical following exercises will be undertaken by the students so as to enable them to connect the theories with things of everyday living.

1. Identify a topic relating to contemporary issue and formulate research questions, and clearly identify the theoretical perspectives from which they are derived.
2. Identify variables of a study.
3. Formulate a hypothesis.
4. Choose an appropriate research techniques and methods in the context of theoretical framework.

SEMESTER- VIII

ADVANCE MAJOR-05 (AMJ-05 Theory) TRIBAL CULTURE OF INDIA

04 Credits of 60 hours

Full Marks 100 (SIE 25+ ESE 75)

Instruction to Question Setter

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No.1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No.2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of ten marks each, out of which anyone to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No.1, will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT:

UNIT-I: Concepts of Tribe and debates centering around the various concepts of tribe, general and specific characteristics of tribes, tribes in India: antiquity, historical, academic, administrative and anthropological importance, denotified tribes.

UNIT-II: Tribe-caste continuum, constitutional safeguard/provisions, gender and tribe, regional and linguistic distribution of tribes in India.

UNIT-III: Classification of tribes based on their economy, occupation and religion, racial elements among the tribes, Scheduled and non-scheduled categories of tribes

UNIT-IV: Forest policies and tribes, migration and occupational shift, tribal arts and aesthetics, displacement, rehabilitation and sacral change, globalization among Indian tribes.

UNIT-V: Tribal movement: Maler revolt, Great Kol revolt, Santhal revolt, Birsa revolt, Tana Bhagat movement. safahor movement.

REFERENCES

Behera, D.K and Georg. Pfeffer Contemporary Society Tribal studies, Volume I to VII. New Delhi: Concept Publishing company.

Georg, Pfeffer. Hunters, Tribes and Peasant. cultural Crisis and Comparison. Bhubaneswar: Niswas. Vidyarthi.

L. P. and B. K. Rai. Applied Anthropology in India.

Vidyarthi, L.P. and B.N Sahay. Applied Anthropology and Development in India. New Delhi: National Publishing House.

MINOR FROM DISCIPLINE (Practical) - 4 CREDITS

One paper in Semester – I, III, V and VII

S.N.	Semester	Paper	Credit	Full Marks		Pass Marks	
				Theory (internal + end semester)	Practical end sem.	Theory (internal + end semester)	Practical
1	I	MN- 1A	3 + 1	15 + 60	25	30	10
2	III	MN- 1B	3 + 1	15 + 60	25	30	10
3	V	MN- 1C	3 + 1	15 + 60	25	30	10
4	VII	MN- 1D	3 + 1	15 + 60	25	30	10

SEMESTER I**Minor-1 (MN-1): Fundamental Anthropology****Theory****Full Marks: 100****Credits- 4****Time: 3hrs****Instruction:****For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)**

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks Group B will contain descriptive type two questions often marks each, out of which any one to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT:

UNIT-I: Anthropology meaning & scope, Relation with other subjects – History, Sociology, Psychology, Zoology, Geology, Economics and Political Science.

UNIT-II: Main branches of Anthropology

1. Social-Cultural Anthropology - meaning and scope
2. Biological Anthropology - meaning and scope
3. Prehistoric Anthropology - meaning and scope
4. Linguistic Anthropology – meaning and scope

UNIT-III: Basic Concepts, Society, Group, Institution, Community, Band, Tribe, Chiefdom, State Meaning and Concepts of Family, Marriage, Kinship, Religion, Magic, Totem, Taboo.

UNIT-IV: Culture – Concept Definition, Aspect of culture, Characteristics, Types, Difference between Culture & Civilization.

UNIT-V:

- i. Concepts of Ethnography, Monography, Demography and Ethnology
- ii. Field Work Tradition in Anthropology

REFERENCES

- Ember, C. R. et.al. (2011). Anthropology, New Delhi: Dorling Kindersley.
- Rapport, N. and Overing J. (2004). Key Concepts in Social and Cultural Anthropology. London Routledge.
- Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland (1971). 'Methods, In Notes and Queries on Anthropology' London Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd.
- Roger Keesing (1984) An Introduction of Cultural Anthropology, New York, MacMillan.
- Nigel Rapport and Joanna Overing (2006) Social and Cultural Anthropology: The Key Concepts.
- Haviland. W. A. 1993, Cultural Anthropology. Harcourt Brace College Pub, London.
- Honigman, J. 1997 'Hand book of Social and Cultural Anthropology'. Rawat Publication. New Delhi.
- Fox. Robin 1967 'Kinship and Marriage'. Penguin Books.
- Ember & Ember 1995 'Anthropology'. Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Ember & Ember 2008 'Anthropology' (12th edition), Pearson Prentice Hall of India.

Instruction for Question Setter

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be one Practical Examination of 3 hrs duration. Evaluation of Practical Examination may be as per the following guidelines:

Experiment 15 Marks

Practical record notebook: 05 Marks

Viva- Voce 05 Marks

The assignment will include the following techniques and methods of data collection in Social- Cultural Anthropology: Social Mapping, Resource Mapping, FGD, Case study.

Each student has to submit/project work duly forwarded by the department concerned the forwarded copy will be submitted in the department of Anthropology of concerned college for evaluation (7 days before the examination)

Topics: Project work related to village study relevant topics may be given

1. Each student will have to formulate a social cultural problem or development related Project designed under the supervision of a teacher.
2. Each student will have to visit field for data collection on his/her research project design under the supervision of teacher deputed by the faculty member of the department of Anthropology.
3. The field work period will be for 1 weeks.

The students will have to right report on their project work on the basis of data gathered through social mapping, resource mapping and FGD from the field.

Final submission of project will be evaluation and viva voce examination.

SEMESTER III

MINOR-02 (MN-02): SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Theory

Credit-4

Full Marks: 100

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 25, 20 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is Compulsory which will contain two questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any one to be answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 75 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Groups A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any four are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT

UNIT-I: Meaning and scope of anthropology and relation with Sociology, Psychology, History, Economics and Political Science, Main branches of Anthropology, Meaning and scope of Social and Cultural Anthropology.

UNIT-II: Marriage: Concept & Definition, Type and Function of marriage, Family- Concept & Definition, Type and Function of Family.

UNIT-III: Kinship: concept & definition, Kin groups, Terminology, Kinship behavior, Religion concept & definition, function of Religion, theories of origin of Religion.

UNIT-IV: Economic organization in primitive society, Political organization in primitive society.

UNIT-V: Process of Social Change in India- Urbanization, Industrialization, Sanskritization, Westernization, Secularization, Modernization.

FULL MARKS= 25

Final submission of project for evaluation and viva voce examination.

SEMESTER V

MINOR- 03 (MN-03): PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Theory

Credit- 3

Full Marks: 75

Instruction

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 15, 10 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type in Group A consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of five marks each, out of which any one to answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 60 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 marks each, out of which any three are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT:

UNIT-I: Meaning and scope of Physical Anthropology. Its relationship with Zoology and Medical Sciences.

UNIT-II: Position of Man in Animal Kingdom, Comparative anatomy of Man and Apes.

UNIT-III: Theories of organic evolution: Lamarkism, Darwinism, Synthetic theory of Evolution.

UNIT-IV: Fossil evidence of Human evolution. Fossil primates: Proconsul Proto-human phase: Dryopithecus, Pre-human phase Australopithecus. Early human phase: Pithecanthropine & Sinanthropus. Late human phase: Neanderthal Homo-Sapiens, Cro-magnon, Grimaldi and Chancelade.

PRACTICAL

CREDIT-01

FULL MARKS- 25

Instruction for Question Setter

End Semester Examination (ESE):

There will be one Practical Examination of 3 hrs duration. Evaluation of Practical Examination may be as per the following guidelines:

Experiment 15 Marks

Practical record notebook: 05 Marks

Viva- Voce 05 Marks

PRACTICALS:

Somatometry Measurement:

1. Maximum head length
2. Maximum head breadth
3. Minimum frontal breadth
4. Maximum bizygomatic breadth
5. Bigonial breadth
6. Nasal height
7. Nasal length
8. Nasal breadth
9. Body weight

Craniometry Measurements (Skull):-

1. Maximum cranial length
2. Maximum cranial breadth
3. Maximum bizygomatic breadth
4. Maximum frontal breadth
5. Minimum frontal breadth
6. Nasal height
7. Nasal breadth
8. Upper facial height
9. Cranial index
10. Nasal index

REFERENCES

Das, B.M. 2013. Outlines of Physical Anthropology, Allahabad Kitab Mahal.

Juramain, R., Kilgore, L., Trvathan, W., Ciochon, R.L. 2021. Introduction to Physical Anthropology. Wadsworth Publ.

Krober, A.L. 1948. Anthropology. Oxford & IBH Publishing. Co

Molnar, Stephen. 1975. Human Variations: Race types and Ethnic Groups. London. Routledge.

SEMESTER VII

MINOR-03 (MN-03)

Minor III: Pre-history and Proto-history of India

Credit- 4

Time: 3hrs

Instruction to Question setter

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 15, 10 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type in Group A consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of five marks each, out of which any one to answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 60 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 marks each, out of which any three are to answer.

COURSE CONTENT:

UNIT-I: Pre-historic Anthropology, Meaning and scope, relation with other disciplines, Palaeolithic cultures of India: General Distribution, major sites, tool finds and culture.

UNIT-II: Mesolithic cultures of India: General Distribution, major sites, Tool finds and culture.

UNIT-III: Neolithic cultures of India Neolithic revolution emergence of human settlements and farming in India.

UNIT-IV: Megalithic cultures in India.

UNIT-V: Indus valley civilization.

PRACTICAL

CREDIT-2

FULL MARKS: 25

Identification, Interpretation and Drawings of Palaeolithic tools

1. Pebal and Core Tool Types
2. Flake Tool Types

3. Blade Tool Types
4. Microlithic Tool Types
5. Celt

The Multi disciplinary Course (MDC) of Anthropology is to be studied by the Students opting major subject other than Anthropology.

Students opting Anthropology as major subject have to select a subject associated with Anthropology as Introductory Regular Course.

MDC- FUNDAMENTAL ANTHROPOLOGY

03 Credits of 60 hours

Full Marks 75 (SIE 15+ ESE 60)

Instruction for Question setter

For Semester Internal Examination (Full Mark = 15, 10 Theory + 05 Attendance)

There will be two groups of questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type in Group A consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Group B will contain descriptive type two questions of five marks each, out of which any one to answer.

For End Semester Examination (ESE 60 marks)

There will be two groups of questions. Group A is compulsory which contain three questions. Question No. 1 will be very short answer type consisting of five questions of 1 mark each. Question No. 2 & 3 will be short answer type of 5 marks. Group B will contain descriptive type six questions of 15 Marks each, out of which any three are to answer.

UNIT-I: Anthropology: meaning & Scope, Relation with other subjects- History, Sociology, Psychology, Zoology, Geology, Economics and Political Science.

UNIT-II: Main branches of Anthropology: Social Cultural Anthropology- meaning and scope, Biological Anthropology- meaning and scope, Prehistoric Anthropology- meaning and scope, Linguistic Anthropology- meaning and scope.

UNIT-III: Basic concepts: Culture, Civilization, Society, Group, Institution, Community, Band, Tribe, Chiefdom, State. Meaning and concepts of Family, Marriage, Kinship.

UNIT-IV: Concepts of Ethnography, Ethnology, Demography and Monography, Field Work Tradition in Anthropology.

REFERENCES

Ember C. R. et al. (2011). Anthropology, New Delhi: Dorling Kindersley.

Rapport N. and Overing J. (2004). Key Concepts in Social and Cultural Anthropology. London: Routledge.

Royal Anthropology Institute of Great Britain and Ireland (1971) Methods In Notes and Queries on Anthropology. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul .Ltd.

Roger Keesing (1984) An Introduction of Cultural Anthropology New York. MacMillan.

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Haviland, W. A. 1993 Cultural Anthropology. Harcourt Brace College Pub. London

Honigman J. 1997 'Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology', Rawat Publication. New Delhi.

Fox, Robin 1967 'Kinship and Marriage', Penguin Books.

Ember & Ember 1995 'Anthropology', Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

Ember & Ember 2008 'Anthropology' (12th edition) Pearson Prentice Hall of India.

