

**BINOD BIHARI MAHTO KOYLANCHAL UNIVERSITY,
DHANBAD**



SYLLABUS

[Signature]
18/9/2025
Dr. Kamal Kishore

OF

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18/9/25
Dr. Antaram Pradhan

**B.A. LL.B. (HONS.) 5 YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE
2025-26**

[Signature]
18/09/2025
(Dr. Anuresh Choudhary)

[Signature]
18/09/2025
(Md. Samiulla)

[Signature]
(Bhupal Pd. Mahato)

[Signature]
(Dr. Victoria Murnu)
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18/9/25
(S. Ziauloh)



BINOD BIHARI MAHTO KOYALANCHAL UNIVERSITY

DHANBAD, JHARKHAND - 826004

Email : registrarbbmku@gmail.com

Ref. No. BBM KU/R/1653/2025

Date: 13/09/2025

Notification

In exercise of the powers vested in him under the Jharkhand State Universities Act 2000 as amended up-to-date, the Vice-Chancellor is pleased to constitute a Board of Studies (BOS) for the Under Graduate Law courses/ colleges affiliated under Binod Bihari Mahto Koyalanchal University, Dhanbad, comprising with following members for a period of one year from the date of notification:

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| 1. DSW, BBM KU, Dhanbad | -Chairperson |
| 2. Dr. Kamal Kishore, Principal In-charge, Law College Dhanbad | -Member |
| 3. Dr. A.R. Pradhan, Principal In-charge, I.H.K. Law College Bokaro. | -Member |
| 4. Dr. Amresh Choudhary, Asst. Prof., Law College Dhanbad. | -Member |
| 5. Dr. Shadab Raees Khan, Asst. Prof., I.H.K. Law College Bokaro. | -Member |
| 6. Dr. Victoria Murmu Asst. Prof., Law College Dhanbad. | -Member |
| 7. Sri. Bhupal Prasad Mahato, Asst. Prof. Law College Dhanbad. | -Member |
| 8. Mr. S. Ziaullah, Asst. Prof., I.H.K. Law College Bokaro. | -Member |
| 9. Mr. Samiulla, Asst. Prof., I.H.K. Law College Bokaro. | -Member |
| 10. Prof. Dr. Sanjeev Kumar, Principal, T.N.B. Law College, Bhagalpur | -External Expert |
| 11. Prof. Dr. Yogendra Kumar Verma, Dean, Faculty of Law, Patna University, Patna | -External Expert |

By Order of the Vice-Chancellor

Sd/-

Registrar

Ref No:- BBM KU /R/1653/2025

Date: 13/09/2025

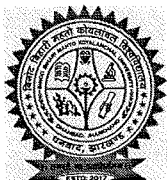
Copy to :-

1. Person concerned
2. College concerned
3. Establishment section, BBM KU, Dhanbad.
4. P.A. to VC/DSW/R for kind information to VC/DSW/R
5. Guard File

Registrar

BBM KU, Dhanbad

13/09/25



BINOD BIHARI MAHTO KOYALANCHAL UNIVERSITY

DHANBAD, JHARKHAND - 826004

Board of Studies for Under Graduate Courses in Law

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1. DSW, BBMKU, Dhanbad | -Chairperson <i>Pushkimi</i> |
| 2. Dr.Kamal Kishore,Principal In-charge, Law College Dhanbad | -Member <i>HK</i> 18/09/2025 |
| 3. Dr.A.R. Pradhan , Principal In-charge,I.H.K.Law College Bokaro. | -Member <i>A.Prasad</i> 18/09/2025 |
| 4. Dr.Amresh Choudhary ,Asst. Prof., Law College Dhanbad. | -Member - <i>Geh</i> 18/09/2025 |
| 5. Dr. Shadab Raees Khan, Asst. Prof.,I.H.K. Law College Bokaro. | -Member |
| 6. Dr. Victoria Murmu Asst. Prof., Law College Dhanbad. | -Member <i>V.Murmu</i> 18/09/2025 |
| 7. Sri. Bhupal Prasad Mahato, Asst. Prof. Law College Dhanbad. | -Member <i>B.Prasad</i> 18/09/2025 |
| 8. Mr. S.Ziaullah, Asst. Prof., I.H.K.Law College Bokaro. | -Member <i>S.Ziaullah</i> 18/09/2025 |
| 9. Mr. Samiulla, Asst.Prof, I.H.K.Law College Bokaro. | -Member <i>S</i> 18/09/2025 |
| 10.Prof. Dr.Sanjeev Kumar, Principal,T.N.B. Law College, Bhagalpur | -External Expert |
| 11.Prof. Dr. Yogendra Kumar Verma, Dean, Faculty of Law,
Patna University, Patna | -External Expert |

INTRODUCTION

Binod Bihari Mahto Koylanchal University is strongly committed to maintain high quality teaching and research for comprehensive legal education to enhance the professional competence of the students having in depth knowledge and innovative approach. The University offers both LL. B. 3-years and B.A. LL. B. 5- year Integrated Law Course approved by the Bar Council of India, New Delhi to the eligible students who are willing to pursue degree in Law. The main objective of this programme is to provide the students with in depth and exhaustive theoretical and practical knowledge so that they can obtain their objective of excellence in the field of Law.

- i. It shall come into force with effect from the academic year 2025-26
- ii. B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Degree shall be awarded to candidates on successful completion of a TEN semester programme of study.
- iii. Admission, studies, examinations, continuance from semester to semester, promotion and declaration of results for the B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) Degrees are given in the regulation.
- iv. *Incorporating the Criminal Law Amendment Act, 2023:*
 - a) In India, the Criminal Law Amendment Act, 2023 refers to the three new laws passed by the Parliament in December 2023 and came into effect nationwide on July 1, 2024.
 - b) The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 (BNS) replaced the Indian Penal Code, 1860, The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023 (BNSS) replaced the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973, and The Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023 replaced the Indian Evidence Act, 1872.
 - c) The Board of Studies proposes that the new Criminal Laws be integrated into the syllabus, effective from the ongoing Academic Session 2025-2026.

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- d) All the students who are as of now studying in B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) in previous session and they are yet to study Criminal law will study New Criminal Laws in upcoming Semesters as per the programme.

However, the Board of Studies further proposes that the New Criminal Laws be excluded for students studying B.A.LL.B.(Hons.) in Session 2021-2026 as well as 2022-2027. If and when students from these Sessions were to appear in Criminal Law Papers as Ex-Students, due attention must be undertaken while setting up of Question Papers based on Old Criminal Laws.

These provisions shall be the subjects to the University rules and BCI rules.

Important Note:

- As per BCI Rules of Legal Education, 2008, a student has to Opt. one major subject with six paper and two minor subjects with three papers each from the social science subjects as given in the group.
- Major subject will start from 1st Semester and will continue till 6th Semester.
- Minor subject from the group which will starts from 1st Semester and will continue till 3rd Semester.
- Major subject and minor subject cannot be the same.
- Under language paper English will be taught in the 1st semester.
- In the 4th semester students has to opt one of the social science subjects other than Major and Minor subject.
- Major subject and Minor subjects shall be offered as per merit as well as availability of the subjects/seats.

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Major Subject

- Economics
- Political Science
- History

Students have to opt any one subject as major subject.

Minor Subject

- Political Science
- Economics
- Sociology
- History

Students have to opt any two subjects as minor subject. Major subject cannot be opted as a minor subject.

Language Subject

- English

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1ST SEMESTER

Code	Subject	Nature	Paper number
BBMKUNL 111	Economics I/Political Science I/History I (Major)	Non-Law	I
BBMKUNL 112	Political Science I/Economics I/Sociology I/History I (Minor)	Non-Law	II
BBMKUNL 113	Political Science I/Economics I/Sociology I/History I (Minor)	Non-Law	III
BBMKUNL 114	English I	Language	IV
BBMKUL 115	Legal Method	Law	V
BBMKUL 116	Legal Language	Law	VI

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2ND SEMESTER

Code	Subject	Nature	Paper number
BBMKUNL 121	Economics II/Political Science II/History II (Major)	Non-Law	I
BBMKUNL 122	Political Science II/Economics II/Sociology II/History II (Minor)	Non-Law	II
BBMKUNL 123	Political Science II/Economics II/Sociology II/History II (Minor)	Non-Law	III
BBMKUL 124	Law of Torts including Motor Vehicle Accident Act and Consumer Protection Act	Law	IV
BBMKUL 125	Law of Contract I	Law	V
BBMKUL 126	Jurisprudence	Law	VI

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3RD SEMESTER

Code	Subject	Nature	Paper number
BBMKUNL 211	Economics III/Political Science III/History III (Major)	Non-Law	I
BBMKUNL 212	Political Science III/Economics III/Sociology III/History III (Minor)	Non-Law	II
BBMKUNL 213	Political Science III/Economics III/Sociology III/History III (Minor)	Non-Law	III
BBMKUL 214	Special Contracts-II	Law	IV
BBMKUL 215	Constitutional Law-I	Law	V
BBMKUL 216	Family Law-I	Law	VI

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4TH SEMESTER

Code	Subject	Nature	Paper number
BBMKUNL 221	Economics IV/Political Science IV/History IV (Major)	Non-Law	I
BBMKUNL 222	Political Science I/Economics I/Sociology I/History I (Minor Group)	Non-Law	II
BBMKUL 223	Administrative Law	Law	III
BBMKUL 224	Constitutional Law-II	Law	IV
BBMKUL 225	Family Law-II	Law	V
BBMKUL 226	Property Law	Law	VI

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5TH SEMESTER

Code	Subject	Nature	Paper number
BBMKUNL 311	Economics V/Political Science V/History V (Major)	Non-Law	I
BBMKUL 312	Land Law	Law	II
BBMKUL 313	The Bhartatiya Nyaya Sanhita,2023-I	Law	III
BBMKUL 314	The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita,2023-I	Law	IV
BBMKUL 315	Alternate Dispute Resolution	Law Clinical	V
BBMKUL 316	<i>Opt. any one of the following subjects:</i> Interpretation of Statutes and Principles of Legislation International Humanitarian Law	Law	VI (a) VI(b)

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Code	Subject	Nature	Paper number
BBMKUNL 321	Economics VI/Political Science VI/History VI (Major)	Non-Law	I
BBMKUL 322	The Bhartatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023-II	Law	II
BBMKUL 323	The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023-II	Law	III
BBMKUL 324	Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting System	Law Clinical	IV
BBMKUL 325	<i>Opt. any one of the following subjects:</i> Private International Law Women & Law	Law	V (a) V(b)

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7TH SEMESTER

Code	Subject	Nature	Paper number
BBMKUL 411	Environmental Law	Law	I
BBMKUL 412	Affirmative Action and Discriminative Justice	Law	II
BBMKUL 413	Sakshya Adhiniyam (The Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023)	Law	III
BBMKUL 414	Civil Procedure-I	Law	IV
BBMKUL 415	<i>Opt. any one of the following subjects:</i> Gender Justice and Feminist Jurisprudence Right to Information and Media Law	Law	V (a) V(b)

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8TH SEMESTER

Code	Subject	Nature	Paper number
BBMKUL 421	Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance	Law Clinical	I
BBMKUL 422	Corporate Governance	Law	II
BBMKUL 423	Civil Procedure including Limitation Law -II	Law	III
BBMKUL 424	<i>Opt. any one of the following subjects:</i> International Trade Law Election Law	Law	IV (a) IV(b)
BBMKUL 425	Project Work	Law	V

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9TH SEMESTER

Code	Subject	Nature	Paper number
BBMKUL 511	Banking & Insurance Law	Law	I
BBMKUL 512	Labour and Industrial Laws	Law	II
BBMKUL 513	Service Law	Law	III
BBMKUL 514	International Human Rights	Law	IV
BBMKUL 515	Principles of Taxation Law	Law	V
BBMKUL 516	Public International Law	Law	VI

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10TH SEMESTER

Code	Subject	Nature	Paper number
BBMKUL 521	Labour Laws and International Labour Organization	Law	I
BBMKUL 522	Information Technology Law	Law	II
BBMKUL 523	Company Law	Law	III
BBMKUL 524	Criminology, Penology and Victimology	Law	IV
BBMKUL 525	Intellectual Property Laws	Law	V
BBMKUL 526	Moot Court Exercise and Internship	Law	VI

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INTERNSHIP

Each registered student shall have completed minimum of 12 weeks internship for Three Year Course stream and during the entire period of legal studies under NGO, Trial and Appellate Advocates, Judiciary, Legal Regulatory authorities, Legislatures and Parliament, Other Legal Functionaries, Market Institutions, Law Firms, Companies, Local Self Government and other such bodies as the University shall stipulate, where law is practiced either in action or in dispute resolution or in management.

Provided, that internship in any year cannot be for a continuous period of more than Four Weeks and all students shall at least gone through once in the entire academic period with Trial and Appellate Advocates.

(b) Each student shall keep Internship diary in such form as may be stipulated by the University concerned and the same shall be evaluated by the Guide in Internship and also a Core Faculty member of the staff each time. The total mark shall be assessed in the Final Semester of the course in the 4th Clinical Course- Moot Court exercise and Internship.

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NON-LAW SUBJECT

MAJOR SUBJECT

POLITICAL SCIENCE, ECONOMICS, HISTORY

*STUDENT HAS TO OPT ANY ONE MAJOR SUBJECT WHICH WILL CONTINUE FROM
1ST SEMESTER TO 6TH SEMESTER*

POLITICAL SCIENCE (MAJOR)

POLITICAL SCIENCE-I (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Introduction to the study of Political Science/Politics.

Origin, different meanings, definitions

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Scope of Politics- Ancient/Greek view, Traditional view and Modern View.

Significance of study of Political Science for Law.

State

Definitions; essential elements; distinction between state and government, state and nation and State and Society.

Theories of the origin of state

Social Contract Theory:

Views of Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau: Critical appraisal of the theory.

Historical/Evolutionary Theory

Marxist Theory

Sovereignty

Definitions and meaning

Internal and External Sovereignty

Types of Sovereignty

Characteristics of Sovereignty

John Austin's theory of Sovereignty

Pluralist Theory of Sovereignty

SECTION-II

Major Political Theories

Liberalism: Classical and Contemporary; Principles of Liberalism

Principles of Marxism.

Theory or Principle of Separation of Powers

Basic principles of the Theory of Separation of Powers

Montesquieu's contribution to the Theory of Separation of Powers.

Merits and Demerits of the Theory of Separation of Powers

Forms of Government

Unitary and Federal; Parliamentary and Presidential

Characteristics of Unitary and Federal; parliamentary and Presidential forms of Government

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Merits and Demerits of Unitary and Federal; Parliamentary and Presidential forms of Government

Suggested Readings:

- Asirvatham Addi, Political Theory (New Delhi, S. Chand and Co. 1988)
- Barker, E. Principles of Social and Political Theory, (Calcutta, Oxford Uni. Press 1976)
- Gauba, O.P., An Introduction to Political Theory (New Delhi, Macmillan 2005)
- Heywood, Andrew, Politics (New York, Palgrav, 2002)
- Hobbes, T Leviathan (ed) R-Tuck, Cambridge, (Cambridge University Press, 1991)
- Johari, J.C. Principles of Modern Political Science (New Delhi, Sterling Publisher, 2005)
- Kapur, A.C., Principles of Political Science (New Delhi, S. Chand and Co. 2005)
- Leftwich, Adrian, What is Politics (Cambridge, Polity Press, 2005)
- MacIver, R.M, The Modern State (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1926)
- Marx, K.H, The Communist Manifesto C Moscow, Progress Publishers, 1975)
- Ramaswamy, Sushila, Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts (Delhi, Macmillan, 2003)
- Tansey, S.D., Politics: The Basics (London, Routledge, 2000)
- White, S.K and J. Donald Moon, What is Political Theory (New Delhi, Sage Publications, 2004)

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POLITICAL SCIENCE–II (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Rights

Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, kinds of Rights

Theories of Rights:

Laski's Theory of Rights

Marxist Theory of Rights

Equality

Meaning of equality

Characteristics of equality

Kinds of equality

Relationship between liberty and equality

Liberal Theory of Equality

Marxist Theory of Equality

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Liberty

Meaning, Definitions, concept of Positive and Negative Liberty

Forms/Kinds of Liberty, Safeguards of Liberty

SECTION -II

Property

Nature of Property

Liberal Perspective

Social Democratic Perspective

Marxist Perspective

Justice

Meaning, definition, various types of Justice, Relationship between Liberty, equality, property and justice.

Liberal perspective- Rawl's theory of Justice

Libertarian Perspective-Nozick theory of Justice

Marxist perspective

Democracy

Meaning, characteristic and types of Democracy.

Theories of Democracy-Liberal, Elite, Marxist.

Suggested Readings:

- Asirvatham Addi, Political Theory (New Delhi, S. Chand and Co. 1988)
- Berlin, Isaih, Four Essays on Liberty (Oxford, O.U.P., 1975)
- Bottomore Tom, Dictionary of Marxist Philosophy (Oxford, Basill Blackwell, 1985)
- Gauba, O.P., An Introduction to Political Theory (New Delhi, Macmillan 2005)
- Held, David, Political Theory Today (Cambridge, Polity Press; 1991)
- Held, David, Models of Democracy (Cambridge, Polity Press, 1987)

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- Johari, J.C. Principles of Modern Political Science (New Delhi, Sterling Publisher, 2005)
- Kapur, A.C., Principles of Political Science (New Delhi, S. Chand and Co. 2005)
- Laski, Harold, A Grammar of Politics (London, Goerge Allen and Unwin, 1951)
- Macpherson, C.B., Democratic Theory (Oxford Clarendon Press, 1973)
- Marx, Karl, Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts of 1844 (Moscow, Progress Publishers, 1974)
- Mill, J.S., On Liberty (London, Watts and Co., 1948)
- Ramaswamy, Sushila, Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts (Delhi, Macmillan, 2003)
- Rawls, John; A Theory of Justice (London, O.U.P, 1972)
- Tawney, R.H. Equality (London, George, Allen and Unwin, 1931)

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POLITICAL SCIENCE-III (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Comparative Government and Politics: Meaning, Scope, Evolution and Problems. Approaches to Comparative Government and Politics-

Traditional:

The Historical,

The Formal-Legal Approach

Modern Approach:

The System Analysis Approach;

The Structural –Functional Approach;

The Political System Approach

Classification of Political Systems:

Democratic and authoritarian

Federal and unitary

Capitalist and socialist systems

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- Blondel, Jean, An Introduction to Comparative Government, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1969
- Comparing Political Systems (London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1972)
- Chilcote, R.H, Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered, Colorado, West view Press, 1994
- Cole, Matt, Democracy in Britain, (Edinburg,Edinburg University Press Limited, 2006)
- Dahl, Robert, Who Governs? Democracy and Power in an American City (London, Yale University Press, 1961)
- Dicey, A.V., An Introduction to the Study of the Law of the Constitution (London, Macmillan, 1959)
- Griffith, E.S., The American System of Government (London, Methuen and Company, 6th edition, 1983)
- Hague, Rod and Martin Harrop, Comparative Government and Politics, (New York, Palgrave Macmillan,2004)
- Hitcher, D.G., and Carol Levine, Comparative Government and Politics (London, Harper and Row, 1981)
- Laski, H.J., Parliamentary Government in England (London, Allen and Unwin, 1993) Maheshwari, S.R., Comparative Government and Politics (Agra, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, 2004)
- Punnett, R.M, British Government and Politics (Heinemann, 1968)
- Rose, Richard, Politics in England: Change and Persistence (Basingstoke, Macmillan,1989)

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POLITICAL SCIENCE-IV (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Kautilya-Theory of Kingship; amoral statecraft

Rammohan Roy-

- a) Political Ideas of Rammohan Roy
 - i) Theory of Personal and Political Freedom
 - ii) Freedom of Press
 - iii) The Judicial System of India
 - iv) Humanism and Universal Religion
- b) Educational Ideas: Occidentalism
- c) Economic Ideas: Liberalism
 - i) The Revenue System of India and the Indian Peasants
 - ii) Law of Female Inheritance

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a) Political Ideas

b) Economic Philosophy: The Dynamics of Capitalist Development in India

Syed Ahmed Khan-

a) Readings and Interpretations of 1857

b) Education

c) Muslim Nationalism

SECTION-II

M.K.Gandhi

a) Satyagraha

b) Swaraj

c) Politics of Non-Violence

M.N.Roy

a) Critique and Contribution to Communism

b) Radical Humanism

Jayaprakash Narayan

a) Radical Romantic Nationalism and Socialism (1929-1953)

b) Sarvodaya and the Reconstruction of Indian Polity (1954-1973)

c) Total Revolution (1974)

B. R. Ambedkar-

a) Critique of Brahmanical Hinduism

b) Social Justice

c) Class, Caste and Democracy

Suggested Readings:

▪ Appadorai, A., Indian Political Thinkers in the Twentieth Century, Oxford, New Delhi, 1972

▪ Gandhi, M.K., An Autobiography or the Story of My Experiments with Truth, Navjivan, Ahmedabad, 1927

▪ Gore, M.S., Social Thought of B.R.Ambedkar, Sage, New Delhi, 1992

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POLITICAL SCIENCE – V (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Plato:

Justice

Ideal State

Education

Communism

Plato: The Statesman and Second Best state-The Laws

Aristotle:

Aristotle's method

Teleology

Notion of State

Justice

Slavery

Revolution

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Machiavelli:

Human nature

Religion

Ethics and Politics

Modern Political Thinker

SECTION-II

Hobbes:

Nature of Man

State of Nature

Social Contract

Sovereignty

Locke:

Nature of man

State of Nature

Natural Rights

Social Contract

Rousseau:

State of nature

Social Contract

General Will

Bentham:

Utilitarianism

Liberty

Suggested Readings:

- Barker, E., The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle, Dover Publications, New Delhi, 1964

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- Coker, F.W., Recent Political Thought, The World Press Pvt Ltd, Calcutta, 1971
- Dunn, John, The Political Thought of John Locke, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1969
- Ebbestein, William, Great Political Thinkers-Plato to the Present, OUP, New Delhi, 1966
- Hacker, A, Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology, Science, Macmillan, New York, 1961.
- Hallowell, Main Currents in Modern Political Thought, Holt, New York, 1960
- Mukerjee, S and S. Ramaswamy, A History of Political Thought, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1999
- Mulgan, R. Aristotle's Political Theory, Clarendon, Oxford, 1977
- Sabine, G.H., A History of Political Theory, Oxford and IBH, Publishing, New Delhi 1973
- Wayper, C.L. Political Thought, Hutchison, London, 1965

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POLITICAL SCIENCE – VI (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

International Politics: Meaning, Scope and Nature

Approaches to the Study of International Politics: The Realist Approach, The Idealist Approach; The Classical-Behaviouralist Controversy

Hans Morgenthau's Theory of International Politics: Statement of Morgenthau's Theory; Evaluation of Morgenthau's Theory

The System's Theory; Morton Kaplan's Systems Theory; Evaluation of the System's Theory

SECTION-II

Analysing the Concept of Power-Definition of Power, Elements of National Power, and Limitations on National Power

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Balance of Power-Meaning of Balance of Power; Types of Balance of Power, Techniques of the Balance of Power; Current Relevance of Balance of Power
Foreign Policy and its Determinants-Meaning of Foreign Policy; Objectives of Foreign Policy; Determinants of Foreign Policy-Internal Factors and External Factors

Non-Alignment-Meaning, Factors Responsible for the Adoption of Non-Alignment; Motives of Non-Alignment; Role of Non-Alignment in International Relations; Non-Alignment in Present Times; Non-Alignment and the New International Economic Order

United Nations: Aims, Objectives and Principles

Regional Organizations: SAARC and European Union

Suggested Readings:

- Anieri, Paul D, International Politics: Power and Purpose in Global Affairs, Wadworth, Belmont, 2010
- Basu, Rumki, The United Nations: Structure and Functions of an International Organization, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Limited, New Delhi 2010
- Bull, Hedley, The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics, Macmillan, London, 2002
- Carr, E.H., The Twenty Year Crisis, Macmillan, London, 1939
- Frankel J, The Making of Foreign Policy, Oxford University Press, London, 1963, Contemporary International Theory and the Behavior of States, Oxford University Press, New York, 1973
- Hoffman, S.H. (ed) Contemporary Theory in International Relation, Addison- Wesley, Massachusetts, 1979
- Holsti, K.J. International Politics: A Framework for Analysis, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 1978

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- Johari, J.C. International Relations and Politics (Theoretical Perspective in the Post Cold War Era) Sterling Publishers Pvt, New Delhi, 2009
- Palmer N.D, and H.C. Perkins, International Relations: World Community in Transition, Houghton Miffling Company, Boston 1985
- Misra, K.P. and R.S. Bewal, International Relations Theory: Western and Non- Western Perspective, Vikas, Delhi, 1980
- Morgenthau, H.J., Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace, Alfred Knopf, New York, 1985
- Weber, Cynthia, International Relations Theory: A Critical Introduction, Routledge, London, 2009
- Salmon, T.C., and M.F. Imber, Issues in International Relations, Routledge, New York, 2008

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ECONOMICS MAJOR PAPER

ECONOMICS-I (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Introduction:

Definition and Subject matter of Economics; nature and scope, relevance of economics to law

Basic Demand and supply Analysis:

Concept of Market, Law of Demand, derivation of Market Demand Curve, Law of Supply, derivation of Market Supply Curve, determination of equilibrium price and quantity; shifts in demand and supply curves and market equilibrium.

Elasticity of Demand

Theory of Consumer Behaviour:

Concept of Utility, Cardinal Utility Approach; Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility and Law of Equi-Marginal Utility, determination of equilibrium

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Indifference Curve Analysis: determination of equilibrium, changes in equilibrium due to a change in income and due to a change in Prices (Hicksian approach), compensated demand curve, giffin goods.

Consumer Surplus:

Introduction and measurement of consumer surplus through Marshallian and Hicksian approaches, uses of Consumer Surplus and comparison of the two approaches.

SECTION-II

Theory of Production:

Concept of Production Function, Law of Variable Proportions, Laws of Returns to Scale, equilibrium in one and two commodity case.

Theory of Costs:

Short run and long run costs of Traditional theory and Economies and Diseconomies of Scale

Theory of Markets:

Price and Output determination under:

Perfect competition (determination of long run supply curve under increasing, decreasing and constant cost industry)

Monopoly

Discriminating Monopoly

Microeconomics and Law:

State of Consumer Protection in India, Monopolies, Restrictive and Unfair Trade Practices in India and evolution of Govt. policy in India (brief mention of MRTP Act and Competitions Act)

Suggested readings:

- Elbert V. Bowden Economics- The Science of Common sense, South Western Pub. Co., Brighton, England, 1974.

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- E.K. Hunt and Howard J. Sherman, Economics-An Introduction to Traditional and Radical Views, Harper and Row Publishers, New York, London, 1975
- R.G. Lipsey and K. Alex Chrystal, Economics, Oxford Uni. Press, New Delhi, 10th Edition, 2004.
- A. Koutsoyiannis, Modern Microeconomics, MacMillan Press Limited, London, 2nd Edition, 2005.
- Dominick Salvatore, Micro Economics, Theory and Applications, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2003.
- Robert S. Pindyck and Daniel L. Rubinfeld, Micro Economics, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd, Delhi, 5th Edition, 2003.
- John P. Goulds, Edward P. Lazear, Micro Economic Theory, Richard D Irwin, Inc, Delhi.

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ECONOMICS-II (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

National Income:

Definition, methods of measurement and difficulties in National Income.

Consumption Function:

Concept and Keynesian theory of Consumption

Investment:

Meaning, types and determinants of Investment, Marginal Efficiency of Capital.

Keynesian Multiplier:

Concept, operation and limitations and dynamic multiplier

Say's Law and Classical (comprehensive) Theory of Income and Employment Determination.

Keynesian Theory of Income and Employment Determination

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SECTION-II

Money:

Functions and Role of Money

High Powered Theory of Money Supply

Demand for Money:

Classical Quantity Theory (Fisher's and Cambridge equation) and Keynes Demand for Money Theory

Interest Rates: Classical Theory of Interest Rate; Neo-Classical theory, Keynesian Liquidity Preference Theory

Money Market and Capital Market:

Credit instruments, composition, constituents, Features of developed money and capital market.

Inflation:

Meaning, causes (Cost Push and Demand Pull), Consequences and Measures to control.

Banking:

Commercial Banking: functions and role; process of credit creation

Central Banking: functions and role; credit control

Balance of Payments:

Meaning and structure, Disequilibrium and Measures to correct disequilibrium.

Foreign Exchange Rate:

Meaning, Theories of Foreign Exchange Rate: The Mint Parity Theory, The Purchasing Power Parity Theory; The Balance of Payments Theory;

Fixed Exchange Rate Policy: Fixed and Flexible Exchange Rates: Arguments in favour and against, FERA (1973), FEMA (1999)

Suggested Readings:

- Froyen R.T (1999), Macroeconomics, Pearson Education, Singapur, 6th Edition.

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- Mankiw N.G (2001): Macroeconomics, Macmillan U.K., 4th Edition
- Dornbusch R. Fischer S and Startz R (1999): Macroeconomics Tata-Mc Graw-Hill, New Delhi, 7th Edition
- Branson W. H (2002), Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, AITBS, Delhi 2nd Edition
- Macroeconomics by Rangarajan, C, Tata-McGraw Hill
- Monetary Economics, Theory and Policy, by S.B. Gupta, Pub by s. Chand and Co.
- International Economics by Meier, Gerald, Oxford University, Press Oxford.
- International Economics by Soderston, McMillan Press
- International Economy by Kennen, Cambridge Uni. Press

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ECONOMICS–III (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Condition of the Indian Economy during the British Rule:

State of agriculture, industry and transport and trade, emergence of capitalistic enterprises and the problem of poverty and stagnation

Evolution of the Indian Economy in 1950's:

Adoption of Mixed Economy Model, nature and causes of slow growth of sectoral income distribution, indicators and causes of interstate disparities and policy measure for removing such disparities. Prevention of consumer rights through a synoptic view of the Essential Commodities Act and Food Adulteration Act/ Food Safety and Standards Act.

Agriculture Sector:

Trends in the pattern of growth of agriculture since 1950's. Land tenure system and land reforms in India. Features and impact of green revolution; its

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achievements and failures. Indian agriculture in the era of WTO; Dunkel plans, protection of plant variety, issues of subsidy under the new GATT agreement.

SECTION-II

Industrial Development and the Public Sector:

Industrial Growth in India, growth of public sector through the different industrial policies, performance of PSU's and the subsequent deregulation and liberalization in 1980's. Privatization: meaning, rationale, methods and extent and the current status.

Growth of private sector:

Growth of private sector and the ownership pattern of large scale private industries. Growth of monopoly and concentration of economic power: types, causes and consequences, evolution of government policy through the synoptic view of MRTP Act and Competitions Act.

Industrial Relations and Disputes:

Definition, extent and causes of industrial disputes, Government policy in settling these (brief mention of Industrial Disputes Act)

Trade Unions:

Growth of trade union movement in India, lacunas and suggestions (brief mention of Trade Unions Act).

Suggested Readings:

- Brahmananda, P.R. and Panchmukhi, V.R. (Eds) (2001), Development Experience in the Indian Economy: Inter State Perspectives, Bookwell, Delhi.
- Kapila, Uma (Ed) (2006), Indian Economy since Independence, Academic Foundation, New Delhi.
- Kapila, Raj, and Kapila, Uma (Eds) (2002) A decade of Economic Reforms in India, The Past, The Present, The Future, Academic Foundation, New Delhi.

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- Rangarajan, C, (2004), Select Essays on Indian Economy Volume-I and II, Academic Foundation, New Delhi.
- Jalan, Bimal (Ed), (1992), The Indian Economy Problems and Prospects, Penguin Books, New Delhi.

Karmakar, Suparna, Kumar, Rajiv, Debroy, Bibek (Eds) (2007), India's Liberalisation Experience Hostage to the WTO? Sage Publications, New Delhi.

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ECONOMICS–IV (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Poverty and Unemployment in India:

Concept and measurement of poverty, poverty alleviation in India during pre and post reform period.

Unemployment: Concept, nature, extent and causes of unemployment policy of the Government for its removal.

Inflation:

Trends in inflation in pre and post reform period, anti-inflationary policies with special reference to the recent measures to control inflation.

Foreign Trade in India:

Composition, direction and foreign trade policy in India, Trade reforms, Balance of payment position of Indian in pre and post reform periods.

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SECTION-II

Foreign Investment in India:

Flow of foreign investment in India, foreign direct investment and growth of multinational companies (brief mention of FERA and FEMA).

Financial System:

Structure, composition, role and functions.

Money market in India: structure and features

Capital Market in India:

Structure and constituents, stock exchange: functions and features and its nature, and role of SEBI.

Public Finance:

Fiscal Policy of India, introduction of tax structure: features, reforms of Chelliah Committee, implementation of VAT and its benefits, recommendations of Kelkar committee, introduction of Direct Tax Code. Brief review of center state financial relations.

Suggested Readings:

- Brahmananda, P.R. and Panchmukhi, V.R. (Eds) (2001), Development Experience in the Indian Economy: Inter State Perspectives, Bookwell, Delhi.
- Kapila, Uma (Ed) (2006), Indian Economy since Independence, Academic Foundation, New Delhi
- Kapila, Raj, and Kapila, Uma (Eds) (2002) A decade of Economic Reforms in India, The Past, The Present, The Future, Academic Foundation, New Delhi.
- Rangarajan, C, (2004), Select Essays on Indian Economy Volume-I and II, Academic Foundation, New Delhi.
- Jalan, Bimal (Ed), (1992), The Indian Economy Problems and Prospects, Penguin Books, New Delhi.

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Liberalisation Experience Hostage to the WTO? Sage Publications, New Delhi.

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ECONOMICS – V (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Pure Theory of International Trade: Classical, Heckscher and Ohlin Theories; The Principle of Reciprocal Demand and Terms of Trade. Commercial Policy : Free Trade Vs. Protection, Rationale of Protectionist Policy in Less Developed Areas.

Theory of Balance of Payments and Exchange Rate: Meaning, Concepts and Components of Balance of Payments. Disequilibrium in the Balance of Payments: Causes and Measures to correct the disequilibrium.

Rate of Exchange: Meaning and its Determination; Fixed Vs. Flexible Rate of Exchange and Purchasing Power Parity Theory.

Introduction of GATT: Establishment of WTO and its implications-Impact of W.T.O. on Developing Countries like India. The International Monetary Fund

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(IMF): Objectives, working and achievements. Brief idea of Special drawing rights (SDRs), World Bank :Objectives, working and achievements.

SECTION- II

Introduction to Public Finance: Nature, Scope and its Importance. Public Expenditure: Effects of Public Expenditure on Production and Distribution: Causes for the Recent Growth of Public Expenditure in India.

Taxation: Classification and Canons, Characteristics of a Good Tax System. Taxable Capacity: Absolute and Relative Capacity, Determinants of Taxable Capacity. Incidence and Impact of Taxation: Demand and Supply Theory of Taxation.

Suggested Readings:

- C.P. Kindleberger: International Economics, Richard Irwin Homewood, Illinois, Indian Edition (1987).
- B.O. Soderston: International Economics, McMillan Press Ltd., 1990.
- A.R. Musgrave and P.B. Musgrave: Public Finance in Theory and Practice, McGraw Hills, 5th Edition 2004.
- H. Dalton: Principles of Public Finance, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London (1954).
- Vaish, M.C. and Sudama Singh: International Economics, Oxford and IBH Publishing Company, New Delhi, 7th edition, 1998.
- Mannur .H.G.: International Economics, Vikas Publishing House, Second revised edition, New Delhi, 1995.
- Dominick, Salavatore: International Economics, John Wiley and Sons (Asia) pte Ltd. 7th edition, 2001.
- Bhatia, H.L.: Public Finance, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 25th edition, 2006.
- Sundram , K.P.M. and K.K. Andley : Public Finance- Theory and Practice, 15th edition. S. Chand and co. New Delhi, 1998.

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ECONOMICS – VI (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION- I

Concept of Development: Economic Growth and Development. Human Right Dimensions in Economic growth. Human development Index. Main Features of an Underdeveloped Economy. Vicious Circle of Poverty. Determinants of Economic Development. Strategies of Economic Development : Balanced Vs. Unbalanced Growth. Leibenstein's Critical Minimum Effort Thesis. Theory of Big Push.

Theory of Planning in Developing Countries: Need, Objectives and Problems of Planning in developing countries .Choice of Technique. Export Promotion and Import Substitution Strategy.

SECTION-II

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Definition of Statistics in singular and plural sense. Functions, role and distrust of Statistics .Application of Statistics in law. Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median, Partition Values, Mode. Measures of Dispersion: Range, Semi-interquartile range, Mean deviation, Standard-deviation.

Correlation Analysis—Karl Pearson's (except grouped data), Spearman's and concurrent deviations' method. Simple Regression Analysis. Index Numbers: Concepts, Problems and Importance; Simple Index Number, Lespeyre's and Fisher's Index Numbers only (among weighted index numbers), Reversibility Tests.

Time Series Analysis: Components of Time Series, Determination of Trend, Least Square and Moving Average Method.

Suggested Readings:

- Meier . G. M. (Eds.) : Leading Issues in Economic Development, Oxford University Press, New York, 1995.
- Todaro .M.P.: Economic Development in the Third World, 6th edition, Orient Longman, London.1997
- Sanchati, D. C. and, V. K. Kapoor. : Business Mathematics, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi. 1993.
- Gupta, S. C. : Fundamentals of Statistics, 6th edition, Himalaya Publishing House. Mumbai, 2010.
- Lewis, W. Arthur.: Development Planning: The Essentials Of Economic Policy, Harper and Row, New York, 1966.
- Thirlwal, A.P.: Growth and Development, 5th edition, The Macmillan Press Ltd ., Hamps hire, 1994.
- Sharma, B.K. and G. Kumar.: Quantitative Techniques For Business, 14th edition, Modern Publishers, New Delhi, 2010.
- Sakiko Fakuda-Parr and A.K .Shiva Kumar: Readings in Human Development, Oxford University Press, 2003.

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- Gupta S.P.: Statistical Methods, S. Chand and Sons, Educational Publishers, 36th edition, New Delhi, 2008.
- Yamane, Taro : Mathematics for Economists- An Elementary Survey, 2nd edition Prentice Hall of India Inc. USA, 1968.
- Kazmire J.L. and N.F. Pohl : Basic Mathematics for Business and economics 2nd edition ,Mcgraw Hill, 1987.
- Chiang A. C. : Fundamental Methods of Mathematical economics, 3rd edition McGraw Hill, Singapore, 1984.
- Monga. G S.: Mathematics and Statistics for economists, 2nd revised edition, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 2004.
- Misra. S.K. and V.K. Puri. : Economics of Development and Planning- Theory and Practice, 4th edition, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 1989.

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HISTORY (MAJOR)

HISTORY-I (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon Section-I of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Definition and early Indian History

What is History? Sources of Indian History.

Indus Valley Civilization.

Social, Economic, Political and Religious Life during Rig Vedic and Later Vedic Period.

Jainism and Buddhism.

State Formation

The First Territorial States: The Mahajanapadas; the Rise of Magadha; Basis and features of Monarchial states and Republics.

The Maurayan Empire: Central, Provincial and Local government.

Revenue system and Economic Life.; Society and Religion; Asoka's law of piety;

Decline of the Mauraya Empire.

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SECTION-II

Gupta Empire:

Structure of the Gupta polity; Economy; Society and Religion; Developments in art and architecture.

Administration of Justice in Ancient India

Legal literature produced by Kautilya, Manu, Narada, Brihaspat and Yajnavalkya. Its bearing on caste, gender Ordeals, Crimes and Punishments and contract.

Evolution of Judicial Institutions and Procedures.

Suggested Readings:

- P.L. Gupta, The Imperial Guptas, 2 Volumes, Varanasi, 1974
- Shireen Ratnagar, Enquiries into the Political Organization of Harappan Society, Pune, 1991
- Romila Thapar, From Leneage to State, OUP, New Delhi, 1984
- Romila Thapar, The Maurayas Revisited, K.P. Bagchi, New Delhi, 1987.
- E.H. Carr, What is history, Pelican Boooks, Harmondsworth, (Rep.) 1990.
- Romila Thapar, The Penguin History of Early India, Penguin Books India, New Delhi, 2002.
- Romila Thapar, Asoka and the Decline of the Maurayas, OUP, Delhi (2nd Edition), 1997.
- D.N Jha, Ancient India in Historical Outline, Manohar, New Delhi (Revised Ed), 2001.
- Radha K.Mookerji, The Gupta Empire, Motilal Banarsidas, New Delhi (Rep.)
- A.L. Basham, Wonder that was India, Vol. 1, Rupa, New Delhi (Rep.) 1998.
- R.S. Sharma, Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India,

P.V Kane, The History of Dharmashastras

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HISTORY-II (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

The Delhi Sultanate: Theories of Kingship; Powers and Functions of the Sultan; Central, Provincial and Local administration; Features of the Judicial System; Position of Women with special reference to their legal status and property rights. Taxation in the Delhi Sultanate: Beginnings in the form of a tribute; imposition of land tax and other kinds of taxation; changes under successive rulers; Features of the Iqta System.

State under Afghan Rule: Polity under the Lodhis; Land Revenue system of Sher Shah Suri.

SECTION-II

The Mughal State: New concept of monarchy, Mansabdari and Jagirdari systems; crises on the jagirdari system; the administration of justice, state and religion; caste and gender.

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Land Revenue system of the Mughals: Method of assessment and machinery of collection; Agrarian community; Agrarian crises.

Different explanations for the decline of the Mughal empire

The State and Economy under the Marathas: Agrarian Land System, Taxation, Role of Deshmukhs.

Suggested Readings:

- Satish Chandra, Medieval India: From Sultanate to the Mughals, 2 vols, Har-Anand Publications, New Delhi, 2003.
- J.F. Richards, The Mughal Empire, CUP/Foundation Books, New Delhi.
- I.H.Qureshi, The Administration of the Sultanate of Delhi, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, (Rep.), 1971.
- I.H.Qureshi, The Administration of the Mughal Empire, Janaki Prakashan, Patna, (Rep.), 1979.
- A.L. Srivastava, History of India 1000-1707, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1972.
- Ishwari Prasad, History of Medieval India, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1945.
- K.S. Lal, History of the Khaljis, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1950.
- Jadunath Sarkar, A Short History of Aurangzib, Orient Longman, Calcutta, 1979.
- S.A.A. Rizvi, The Wonder that was India, Vol. II, Rupa, New Delhi, (Rep.) 2002.
- Irfan Habib, The Agrarian System of Mughal India, OOP, New Delhi, 1999.
- Ibn Hasan, The Central Structure of the Mughal Empire, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1971.
- Irfan Habib and Tapan Ray Chaudhari (Eds), The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol-I, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1984.

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HISTORY –III (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Establishment and Administration of British Rule

Foundation and Establishment of the British Rule. Features of the Dual System and the Permanent Settlement of Bengal. Police and Prison administration. Administration of Criminal Justice.

Subsidiary Alliance system. Dalhousies Policy of Annexation. The Revolt of 1857- causes, nature and results. Peasant movements and Tribal Movements;— Phadke, Moplah, Deccan Riots and Pabna rebellions

SECTION-II

Freedom Struggle

Factors contributing to the rise of Indian Nationalism. Socio Religious reform Movements-Brahmo Samaj, Arya Samaj, Theosophical Society. Foundation of Indian National Congress. The Moderate phase of Politics and Roots of Extremism. Non Cooperation movement. Peasant movements in 1920's. Rise and

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Role of Revolutionaries. Simon Boycott and Labour Movement. Civil Disobedience Movement. Freedom Struggle in the Princely States. Quit India Movement. Growth of Communalism and Partition of India. Women's role in the freedom struggle.

Suggested Readings:

- Bipan Chandra, India's Struggle for Independence, Penguin Books, New Delhi.
- Claude Markovits(ed), A History Of Modern India, Anthem Press, London.
- DA Low (ed), Congress and the Raj, Facets of the Indian Struggle 1917-1947, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- DN Saha, Company Rule in India, Kalpoz Publishers, New Delhi.
- Gyanendra Pandey, Remembering Partition, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi.
- Kenneth W Jones, Socio Religious Reform Movements in British India, Cambridge University Press/Foundation Books, New Delhi.
- KN Pannikar, Colonialism, Culture and Resistance, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- RC Majumdar, HC Raychowdhari, Kalinkar Datta, An Advanced History of India, Macmillan India Limited, New Delhi.
- Sekhar Bandhopadhyaya, From Plassey to Partition : A History of Modern India, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- Sumit Sarkar, Modern India 1885-1947, Macmillan, New Delhi.
- William Dalrymple, The Last Mughal, Penguin Books, Noida.

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HISTORY-IV (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

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- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

India under the East India Company 1600-1858

Parliamentary Control over the Company: The Regulating Act 1773, Pitts India Act 1784, Charter Act of 1793, Charter Act of 1813, Charter Act of 1833, Charter Act of 1853, The Government of India Act of 1858.

India Under the British Crown 1858-1947

Provisions and Shortcomings of: The Indian Councils Act 1861, The Indian Councils Act 1892, The Indian Councils Act 1909, The Government of India Act 1919, The Government of India Act 1935, The Indian Independence Act 1947.

SECTION-II

Judicial reforms and Institutions under the British

Judicial Reforms of Warren Hastings, Cornwallis, John Shore and Bentinck.

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Administration of Justice in Madras, Bombay and Calcutta 1639-1726. The Mayors Courts and Courts in the Presidency Towns.

Establishment and functioning of Supreme Court at Calcutta, Madras and Bombay.

Establishment of Indian High Courts. The Privy Council. The Federal Court.

Legal Profession:

Legal Profession upto 1926. The Indian Bar Councils Act 1926.

Suggested Readings:

- Abdul Hamid, Chronicle of British Indian Legal History, RBSA Publishers, Jaipur.
- Bipan Chandra, India's Struggle for Independence, Penguin Books, New Delhi.
- M P Jain, Constitutional History Of India, Wadhwa and Corp, New Delhi.
- R C Aggarwal, Constitutional Development and National Movement of India.
- S. Dayal, Constitutional Law of India, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
- SS Shilawat, Legal and Constitutional History.
- V K Kulshrestha, Indian Legal And Constitutional History, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.

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HISTORY – V (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

WORLD HISTORY

SECTION I

Enlightenment and Modern Ideas: Renaissance, its social roots; Humanism-its origin and significance. Origin, course and significance of Reformation; Spread of Enlightenment.

Europe in the 17TH and 18TH centuries: The English Revolution; Scientific Revolution; American Revolution; French Revolution and its aftermath.

SECTION II

Modern Nation State System: English Industrial Revolution. Rise of Nationalism in the nineteenth century. Rise of Imperialism and Colonialism. First World War-causes and effects. Russian Revolution 1905; Causes and Impact of the Revolution of 1917. Great Depression-causes and impact. Causes of the Second World War.

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Suggested Readings:

- Clark, G., Early Modern Europe, OUP, 1964.
- Davis, H.A., Outline History of the World, ed 5, 1968.
- Hale, J.R., Renaissance Europe, Collins Sons, London, 1971.
- Palmer, R.A., History of the Modern World, McGraw, 1982.
- Anderson, Eugene, Modern Europe in World Perspective: 1914 to the Present, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1961.
- Gilbert, Felix, End of the European Era, 1890 to the Present, Norton, London, 1981.
- Kennedy, Paul, The Rise and the Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict, Unwin and Hyman, London, 1988.

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HISTORY – VI (Major)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL BODIES

SECTION I

League of Nations: History of League of Nations and its success and failure; Development of United Nations; Structural system of UNO; UN Charter-principles and purposes.

History of International Labour Organisation; Philadelphia Declaration; Reasons for the structural growth of tripartite arrangements.

SECTION II

Growth and Development of Financial Institutions: Bretton Woods Agreement; IMF, World Bank and WTO.

Human Rights: History of Human Rights Movement; Development of UDHR, Development of ECOSOC. History of International Humanitarian Laws; Non-

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governmental initiative through Red Cross Movement; History of Geneva Conventions, History of Hague Conventions; History and Development of UNHCR.

Suggested Readings:

- Vreeland, James Raymond, IMF and Economic Development, Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Scott, James Brown, The Hague Convention and Declaration of 1899 and 1907.
- Hughes, Steve, International Labour Organisation, Coming in from the Cold, Routledge, 2010.
- Ishay, Micheline, The History of Human Rights: From Ancient Times to Globalisation, University of California Press, 2004.
- Morsink, Johannes, The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Origins, Drafting, Intent, University of Pennsylvania Press, 1999.
- Verma, R.S., Human Rights, Burning Issues of the World, Radiant Publishers, 2000.

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MINOR SUBJECT

POLITICAL SCIENCE, ECONOMICS, HISTORY, SOCIOLOGY

*STUDENT HAS TO OPT ANY TWO MINOR SUBJECTS WHICH WILL CONTINUE FROM
1ST SEMESTER TO 3RD SEMESTER.*

MINOR SUBJECT AND MAJOR CANNOT BE THE SAME.

POLITICAL SCIENCE (MINOR)

POLITICAL SCIENCE- I (Minor)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Introduction to the study of Political Science/Politics.

Origin, different meanings, definitions Scope of Politics- Ancient/Greek view, Traditional view and Modern View.

Significance of study of Political Science for Law.

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State

Definitions; essential elements; distinction between state and government, state and nation and State and Society.

Theories of the origin of state

Social Contract Theory: Views of Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau: Critical appraisal of the theory.

Historical/Evolutionary Theory

Marxist Theory

Sovereignty

Definitions and meaning

Internal and External Sovereignty

Types of Sovereignty

Characteristics of Sovereignty

John Austin's theory of Sovereignty

Pluralist Theory of Sovereignty

SECTION-II

Major Political Theories

Liberalism: Classical and Contemporary; Principles of Liberalism

Principles of Marxism.

Theory or Principle of Separation of Powers

Basic principles of the Theory of Separation of Powers

Montesquieu's contribution to the Theory of Separation of Powers.

Merits and Demerits of the Theory of Separation of Powers

Forms of Government

Unitary and Federal; Parliamentary and Presidential

Characteristics of Unitary and Federal; parliamentary and Presidential forms of Government

Merits and Demerits of Unitary and Federal; Parliamentary and Presidential forms of Government

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Suggested Readings:

- Asirvatham Addi, Political Theory (New Delhi, S. Chand and Co. 1988)
- Barker, E. Principles of Social and Political Theory, (Calcutta, Oxford Uni. Press 1976)
- Gauba, O.P., An Introduction to Political Theory (New Delhi, Macmillan 2005)
- Heywood, Andrew, Politics (New York, Palgrav, 2002)
- Hobbes, Leviathan (ed) R-Tuck, Cambridge, (Cambridge University Press, 1991)
- Johari, J.C. Principles of Modern Political Science (New Delhi, Sterling Publisher, 2005)
- Kapur, A.C., Principles of Political Science (New Delhi, S. Chand and Co. 2005)
- Leftwich, Adrian, What is Politics (Cambridge, Polity Press, 2005)
- MacIver, R.M, The Modern State (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1926)
- Marx, K.H, The Communist Manifesto C Moscow, Progress Publishers, 1975)
- Ramaswamy, Sushila, Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts (Delhi, Macmillan, 2003)
- Tansey, S.D., Politics: The Basics (London, Routledge, 2000)
- White, S.K and J. Donald Moon, what is Political Theory (New Delhi, Sage Publications, 2004)

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POLITICAL SCIENCE-II (Minor)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

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- Unit-I and Unit-II of the question paper will have 4 questions of 15 marks each and students will be required to attempt any 2 questions from each unit.
- Unit-III shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of 4 short notes of 5 marks each

SECTION-I

Rights

Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, kinds of Rights

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Theories of Rights:

Laski's Theory of Rights

Marxist Theory of Rights

Equality

Meaning of equality

Characteristics of equality

Kinds of equality

Relationship between liberty and equality

Liberal Theory of Equality

Marxist Theory of Equality

Liberty

Meaning, Definitions, concept of Positive and Negative Liberty

Forms/Kinds of Liberty, Safeguards of Liberty

SECTION -II

Property

Nature of Property

Liberal Perspective

Social Democratic Perspective

Marxist Perspective

Justice

Meaning, definition, various types of Justice, Relationship between Liberty, equality, property and justice.

Liberal perspective- Rawl's theory of Justice

Libertarian Perspective-Nozick theory of Justice

Marxist perspective

Democracy

Meaning, characteristic and types of Democracy.

Theories of Democracy-Liberal, Elite, Marxist.

Suggested Readings:

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- Asirvatham Addi, Political Theory (New Delhi, S. Chand and Co. 1988)
- Berlin, Isaih, Four Essays on Liberty (Oxford, O.U.P., 1975)
- Bottomore Tom, Dictionary of Marxist Philosophy (Oxford, Basill Blackwell, 1985)
- Gauba, O.P., An Introduction to Political Theory (New Delhi, Macmillan 2005)
- Held, David, Political Theory Today (Cambridge, Polity Press; 1991)
- Held, David, Models of Democracy (Cambridge, Polity Press, 1987)
- Johari, J.C. Principles of Modern Political Science (New Delhi, Sterling Publisher, 2005)
- Kapur, A.C., Principles of Political Science (New Delhi, S. Chand and Co. 2005)
- Laski, Harold, A Grammar of Politics (London, Goerge Allen and Unwin, 1951)
- Macpherson, C.B., Democratic Theory (Oxford Clarendon Press, 1973)
- Marx, Karl, Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts of 1844 (Moscow, Progress Publishers, 1974)
- Mill, J.S., On Liberty (London, Watts and Co., 1948)
- Ramaswamy, Sushila, Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts (Delhi, Macmillan, 2003)
- Rawls, John; A Theory of Justice (London, O.U.P, 1972)
- Tawney, R.H. Equality (London, George, Allen and Unwin, 1931)

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POLITICAL SCIENCE –III (Minor)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

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- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
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SECTION-I

Public Administration as Discipline:

Meaning, scope and significance of the subject, private and public administration, evolution and approaches to its study

Theories of Organisation:

The Classical Theory, Scientific Management Bureaucratic Theory, the Human Relations Theory

Principles of Organisation:

Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Authority and Responsibility, Co-Ordination, Span of Control, Supervision, Centralisation and Decentralisation, Delegation of Authority.

Structure of Organisation:

Line, Staff and Auxiliary Agencies, Departments, Corporations, Companies, Boards and Commissions

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SECTION-II

Personnel Administration:

The concept of Personnel administration and problems of recruitment, training and promotion of public personnel, civil service neutrality, generalists and specialists, integrity in administration

Financial Administration:

Concept of budget, preparation and execution of the budget, performance budgeting, zero base budgeting

Citizens and Administration:

Criteria of successful administration, meaning and forms of public accountability, people's participation in public administration in India, role of machinery from redressal of public grievances with special reference to Lokpal and Lokayukta

Rural Administration-Panchayati Raj Institutions:

Structure, Functions and issues

Suggested Readings:

- Arora, R.K. and Rajni Goyal, Indian Public Administration, Wishwa Prakashan, New Delhi, 2003
- Awasthi, A and S.R. Maheshwari, Public Administration, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, Agra, 2003
- Bhambri, C.P., Administrators in a Changing Society, Bureaucracy and Politics in India, Vikas Publishers, Delhi, 1971
- Chaturvedi, T.N and A. Dutta, Local Government, IIPA, New Delhi, 1981
- Dubhashi, P.R. The Profession of Public Administration, Subhda Saraswat, Pune, 1980
- Jha, S.N. and P.C. Mathur, Decentralisation and Local Politics, New Delhi, 2002
- Maheshwari, S.R, Administrative Thinkers, Macmillan India Limited, New Delhi, 2000
- Local Government in India, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, Agra, 2003

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Concept of Utility, Cardinal Utility Approach; Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility and Law of Equi-Marginal Utility, determination of equilibrium. Indifference Curve Analysis; Determination of equilibrium, changes in equilibrium due to a change in income and due to a change in Prices (Hicksian approach), compensated demand curve, Giffen goods.

Consumer Surplus:

Introduction and measurement of consumer surplus through Marshallian and Hicksian approaches, uses of Consumer Surplus and comparison of the two approaches.

SECTION-II

Theory of Production:

Concept of Production Function, Law of Variable Proportions, Laws of Returns to Scale, equilibrium in one and two commodity case.

Theory of Costs:

Short run and long run costs of Traditional theory and Economies and Diseconomies of Scale

Theory of Markets:

Price and Output determination under:

- (i) Perfect competition (determination of long run supply curve under increasing, decreasing and constant cost industry)
- (ii) Monopoly
- (iii) Discriminating Monopoly

Microeconomics and Law:

State of Consumer Protection in India, Monopolies, Restrictive and Unfair Trade Practices in India and evolution of Govt. policy in India (brief mention of MRTP Act and Competitions Act)

Suggested Readings:

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- Elbert V. Bowden Economics- The Science of Common sense, South Western Pub. Co., Brighton, England, 1974.
- E.K. Hunt and Howard J. Sherman, Economics-An Introduction to Traditional and Radical Views, Harper and Row Publishers, New York, London, 1975
- R.G. Lipsey and K. Alex Chrystal, Economics, Oxford Uni. Press, New Delhi, 10th Edition, 2004.
- A. Koutsoyiannis, Modern Microeconomics, MacMillan Press Limited, London, 2nd Edition, 2005.
- Dominick Salvatore, Micro Economics, Theory and Applications, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 4th Edition, 2003.
- Robert S. Pindyck and Daniel L. Rubinfeld, MicroEconomics, Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd, Delhi, 5th Edition, 2003.
- John P. Goulds, Edward P. Lazear, Micro Economic Theory, Richard D Irwin, Inc, Delhi.

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ECONOMICS-II (Minor)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

National Income:

Definition, methods of measurement and difficulties in National Income.

Consumption Function:

Concept and Keynesian theory of Consumption

Investment:

Meaning, types and determinants of Investment, Marginal Efficiency of Capital.

Keynesian Multiplier:

Concept, operation and limitations and dynamic multiplier

Say's Law and Classical (comprehensive) Theory of Income and Employment Determination.

Keynesian Theory of Income and Employment Determination

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SECTION-II

Money:

Functions and Role of Money

High Powered Theory of Money Supply

Demand for Money:

Classical Quantity Theory (Fisher's and Cambridge equation) and Keynes Demand for Money Theory

Interest Rates:

Classical Theory of Interest Rate; Neo-Classical theory, Keynesian Liquidity Preference Theory

Money Market and Capital Market:

Credit instruments, composition, constituents, Features of developed money and capital market.

Inflation:

Meaning, causes (Cost Push and Demand Pull), Consequences and Measures to control.

Banking:

Commercial Banking: functions and role; process of credit creation

Central Banking: functions and role; credit control

Balance of Payments:

Meaning and structure, Disequilibrium and Measures to correct disequilibrium.

Foreign Exchange Rate:

Meaning, Theories of Foreign Exchange Rate: The Mint Parity Theory, The Purchasing Power Parity Theory; The Balance of Payments Theory;

Fixed Exchange Rate Policy: Fixed and Flexible Exchange Rates: Arguments in favour and against, FERA (1973), FEMA (1999)

Suggested Readings:

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- Froyen R.T (1999), Macroeconomics, Pearson Education, Singapur, 6th Edition.
- Mankiw N.G (2001): Macroeconomics, Macmillan U.K., 4th Edition
- Dornbusch R. Fischer S and Startz R (1999): Macroeconomics Tata-Mc Graw-Hill, New Delhi, 7th Edition
- Branson W. H (2002), Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, AITBS, Delhi 2nd Edition
- Macroeconomics by Rangarajan, C, Tata-McGraw Hill
- Monetary Economics, Theory and Policy, by S.B. Gupta, Pub by s. Chand and Co.
- International Economics by Meier, Gerald, Oxford University, Press Oxford.
- International Economics by Soderston, McMillan Press
- International Economy by Kennen, Cambridge Uni. Press

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ECONOMICS –III (Minor)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

State of Indian economy on the eve of independence.

Planned development in India:

Adoption of the mixed economy model, objectives, strategy and achievements during the plans.

Sectoral growth of Indian economy during 1950-1990.

State of Indian economy in 1990-1991 and reasons for crisis.

Introduction of economic reforms:

- Stabilization and Structural Adjustment Programme, features and appraisal.
- Sectoral growth of Indian economy since 1990-1991.
- Demography of India: growth, pattern of population growth. Demographic dividend.

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Unemployment:

Concept, extent in pre and post-reform period.

Poverty:

Concept, extent in pre and post-reform periods.

SECTION II**Agriculture:**

Growth in pre-reform period, land reforms, green revolution.

Growth of agriculture in post-reform period. Deceleration of agriculture: nature, extent and reasons.

Food Security in India with a brief mention of Food Security Act.

Industry:

Pattern of growth during pre and post-reform periods. Liberalization and privatization: meaning, rationale and extent.

Public Finance:

Different sources of the revenue of the central government: concepts of tax revenue (concepts of direct and indirect taxes) and non-tax revenue. Concepts of the different heads of expenditure of central government.

Deficit financing in India:

Concept and extent.

Foreign Trade:

Structure, composition and direction of foreign trade since 1991.

India's balance of payments: concept and structure since 1991.

Suggested Readings:

- Brahmananda, P.R. and Panchmukhi, V.R. (Eds) (2001), Development Experience in the Indian Economy: Inter State Perspectives, Bookwell, Delhi.
- Kapila, Uma (Ed) (2006), Indian Economy since Independence, Academic Foundation, New Delhi

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- Kapila, Raj, and Kapila, Uma (Eds) (2002) A decade of Economic Reforms in India, The Past, The Present, The Future, Academic Foundation, New Delhi.
- Rangarajan, C, (2004), Select Essays on Indian Economy Volume-I and II, Academic Foundation, New Delhi.
- Jalan, Bimal (Ed), (1992), The Indian Economy Problems and Prospects, Penguin Books, New Delhi.
- Karmakar, Suparna, Kumar, Rajiv, Debroy, Bibek (Eds) (2007), India's Liberalisation Experience Hostage to the WTO? Sage Publications.

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HISTORY (MINOR)

HISTORY-I (MINOR)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Definition and early Indian History

What is History? Sources of Indian History.

Indus Valley Civilization.

Social, Economic, Political and Religious Life during Rig Vedic and Later Vedic Period.

Jainism and Buddhism.

State Formation

The First Territorial States: The Mahajanapadas; the Rise of Magadha; Basis and features of Monarchial states and Republics.

The Maurayan Empire: Central, Provincial and Local government.

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Revenue system and Economic Life.; Society and Religion; Asoka's law of piety;
Decline of the Mauraya Empire.

SECTION-II

Gupta Empire:

Structure of the Gupta polity; Economy; Society and Religion; Developments in art and architecture.

Administration of Justice in Ancient India

Legal literature produced by Kautilya, Manu, Narada, Brihaspat and Yajnavalkya. Its bearing on caste, gender Ordeals, Crimes and Punishments and contract.

Evolution of Judicial Institutions and Procedures.

Suggested Readings:

- P.L. Gupta, The Imperial Guptas, 2 Volumes, Varanasi, 1974
- Shireen Ratnagar, Enquiries into the Political Organization of Harappan Society, Pune, 1991
- Romila Thapar, From Leneage to State, OUP, New Delhi, 1984
- Romila Thapar, The Maurayas Revisited, K.P. Bagchi, New Delhi, 1987.
- E.H. Carr, What is history, Pelican Boooks, Harmondsworth, (Rep.) 1990.
- Romila Thapar, The Penguin History of Early India, Penguin Books India, New Delhi, 2002.
- Romila Thapar, Asoka and the Decline of the Maurayas, OUP, Delhi (2nd Edition), 1997.
- D.N Jha, Ancient India in Historical Outline, Manohar, New Delhi (Revised Ed), 2001.
- Radha K.Mookerji, The Gupta Empire, Motilal Banarsidas, New Delhi (Rep.)

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- A.L. Basham, Wonder that was India, Vol. 1, Rupa, New Delhi (Rep.) 1998.
- R.S. Sharma, Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India,
- P.V Kane, The History of Dharmashastras

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HISTORY-II (MINOR)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

The Delhi Sultanate:

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Theories of Kingship; Powers and Functions of the Sultan; Central, Provincial and Local administration; Features of the Judicial System; Position of Women with special reference to their legal status and property rights.

Taxation in the Delhi Sultanate:

Beginnings in the form of a tribute; imposition of land tax and other kinds of taxation; changes under successive rulers; Features of the Iqta System.

State under Afghan Rule:

Polity under the Lodhis; Land Revenue system of Sher Shah Suri.

SECTION-II

The Mughal State:

New concept of monarchy, Mansabdari and Jagirdari systems; crises on the jagirdari system; the administration of justice, state and religion; caste and gender.

Land Revenue system of the Mughals:

Method of assessment and machinery of collection; Agrarian community; Agrarian crises.

Different explanations for the decline of the Mughal empire

The State and Economy under the Marathas: Agrarian Land System, Taxation, Role of Deshmukhs.

Suggested Readings:

- Satish Chandra, Medieval India: From Sultanate to the Mughals, 2 vols, Har-Anand Publications, New Delhi, 2003.
- J.F. Richards, The Mughal Empire, CUP/Foundation Books, New Delhi.
- I.H.Qureshi, The Administration of the Sultanate of Delhi, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, (Rep.), 1971.
- I.H.Qureshi, The Administration of the Mughal Empire, Janaki Prakashan, Patna, (Rep.), 1979.

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- A.L. Srivastava, History of India 1000-1707, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1972.
- Ishwari Prasad, History of Medieval India, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1945.
- K.S. Lal, History of the Khaljis, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1950.
- Jadunath Sarkar, A Short History of Aurangzib, Orient Longman, Calcutta, 1979.
- S.A.A. Rizvi, The Wonder that was India, Vol. II, Rupa, New Delhi, (Rep.) 2002.
- Irfan Habib, The Agrarian System of Mughal India, OOP, New Delhi, 1999.
- Ibn Hasan, The Central Structure of the Mughal Empire, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1971.
- Irfan Habib and Tapan Ray Chaudhari (Eds), The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol-I, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1984.
- Satish Chandra, Parties and Politics at the Mughal court 1707-1740, Peoples Publishing House, New Delhi. 1979
- Ander Wink, Land and Sovereignty in India: Agrarian Society and Politics under the Eighteenth Century Maratha Svarajya, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1986.
- K.M. Ashraf, Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1970
- Kiran Pawar (Ed.)- Women in Indian History, Vision and Venture, Patiala, 1996.

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HISTORY –III (Minor)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

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SECTION-I

Establishment and Expansion of British rule

Establishment of British Rule in Bengal. Policy of expansion of the British in Oudh, Punjab, Bengal, Marathas, Deccan and Mysore. Dual System and the Permanent Settlement of Bengal.

Subsidiary alliance system. Dalhousie's policy of annexation. The revolt of 1857 – causes, nature and results.

Freedom Struggle

Factors contributing to the emergence of Indian Nationalism. Gandhian mass movements - Non-cooperation, Civil Disobedience and Quit India. Growth of communalism and the Partition of India.

SECTION-II

Constitutional Development

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Regulating Act of 1773; the Charter Acts of 1813, 1833 and 1853. The Indian Councils Acts of 1861, 1892 and 1909; the Government of India Act of 1919; the Government of India Act of 1935

British Judicial System

Judicial Reforms of Hastings, Cornwallis and Bentinck.

Early Judicial Structures:

Mayor's Court in Presidency Towns. Supreme Court. Establishment of High Courts, Federal Courts and Privy Council.

Suggested Readings:

- Bipan Chandra, India's struggle for Independence, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2001.
- Sumit Sarkar, Modern India 1885-1947, Macmillan, New Delhi, (Rep.), 1995.
- Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, From Plassey to Partition : A History of Modern India, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004.
- Kenneth W. Jones, Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India, Cambridge University Press/Foundation Books, New Delhi, 1994.
- M.P. Jain, Constitutional History of India, Wadhwa and Corg. New Delhi, 2006
- V.K. Kulshrestha, Indian Legal and Constitutional History
- R.C. Aggarwal-Constitutional Development and National Movement of India
- Abdul Hamid, Chronicle of British Indian Legal History, RBSA Pub Jaipur, 1991
- S.S. Shilawat, Legal and Constitutional History
- Gyanendra Pandey, Remembering Partition, Cambridge Univ. Press, 2003
- D.N. Saha, Company Rule in India, Kalpoz Publishers, Delhi 2004

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SOCIOLOGY(MINOR)

SOCIOLOGY-I (MINOR)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Sociology-

Meaning, Relevance of Sociology to Law,

Law as an Instrument of Social Change.

Theoretical foundations

Auguste Comte (Social Statics, Social Dynamics, Law of Three Stages)

Karl Marx (Class and Class Struggle)

Max Weber (Class, Status and Party)

Emile Durkheim (Mechanical and Organic Solidarity, Concepts of Repressive and Restitutive Laws)

Recent trends in Sociological Theory

Theory of Structuration: Anthony Giddens

Postmodernism: Jean Baudrillard

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SECTION-II

Basic Concepts of Sociology

Society, Community, Institution, Association (Meaning, Features and Differences).

Group: Meaning, Features, Types of Groups: Primary, Secondary, in group, Out Group, Reference Group.

Status: Ascribed and Achieved, Key Status, Status Set, Symbolized Status

Role: Meaning, Role Conflict, Role Set

Institutions and Societies

Family: Meaning, Types: Joint and Nuclear, Changing Structure and Functions.

Religion: Meaning, Function and Dysfunctions

Marriage: Meaning, Social implication of Hindu Marriage Act, 1955.

Society: Rural, Urban and Tribal: Meaning and Features.

Suggested Readings:

- Adams, Bet N and Sydi, R.A. 2001 (a) Sociology Theory, Pine Forge Press, California (b) Contemporary Sociological Theory 2002, Pine Forge Press, California.
- Baxi Upendera, 1986, Towards the Sociology of Law, Satwahan Publications.
- Bottomore, T.B. 1972, Sociology, A Guide to Problems and Literature, Bombay: George Allen and Unwin (India).
- Craib, Ian 1984, Modern Social Theory, Harvester Press, Brighton.
- Gidden, A and J.H. Turner (eds.) 1987, Social Theory Today. Cambridge, Polity Press.
- Giddens Anthony, 2001, Sociology, Blackwell Publishers.
- Inkeles, Alex, 1987, What is Sociology? New Delhi: Prentice- Hall of India
- Krishna Chakraborty, 2002, Family in India, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
- MacIver and Page, 1998, Society and Introductory Analysis, Macmillan Publishers.

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- Oommen, T.K, 2002, Pluralism Equality and Identity, Oxford.
- Patricia Uberoi, 1997, Family, Kinship and Marriage in India, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Ram Ahuja, 2003, Society in India, Rawat Publications.
- Roger-Cotterrell 1992, Sociology of Law, London, Butter Worths.
- Ritzer, George 1992, Sociological Theory Mcgraw Hill, New York. 1992.
- York W. Bradshaw, Joseph F. Healey, Rebecca Smith, 2001, Sociology for a New Century, Pine Forge Press.

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SOCIOLOGY-II (MINOR)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Sociology of Caste Caste:

Meaning, features by G.S. Ghurye

Sanskritisation, Westernization, Secularization, Modernization.

Problems faced by Scheduled Castes

Scheduled Caste with special reference to Constitutional Provisions: (Article 14, 15, 16, 17, 23, 24, 25, 29, 46, 330, 332, 341, 342), The Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989

Dr. B.R. Ambedkar on Caste in India

Scheduled Tribes: Features

SECTION-II

Gender and Law:

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The Social construction of Gender

Domestic Violence with special reference to the Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005

Sexual Harassment of Women at work place with special reference to The Sexual Harassment of Women at work place (Prevention, Prohibition & Redressal) Act, 2013

Status of Women in India with reference to Khap Panchayats and Honour Killings

Impediments to legal reform: Patriarchy and Culture

Social problems related with children

Child Marriage: Reasons and Consequences

Juvenile Delinquency: Meaning, Factors

Child Abuse

Child Labour

Child Malnutrition

Suggested Readings:

Bare Acts:

- The Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006
- The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000
- The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961
- The Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989
- The Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986
- The Domestic Violence Act, 2005
- Sexual Harassment of Women at work place (Prevention, Prohibition & Redressal) Act, 2013

Books:

- Agrawal Girish, Colin Gonslanes, 2005, Dalits and the Law, Human Rights Law Network, New Delhi.

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- B. GopalKrishnan 2004- Rights of children Aavishkar Publishers, distributors, Jaipur, India.
- Bhargava H. Pramila 2003, The Elimination of Child Labour Whose Responsibility? Sage Publications, London.
- Chaudhary Anjana, 2004, Rural Sociology, Dominant Publishers and Distributors.
- Cobley Cathy, 1995, Child Abuse and the Law, Cavendish Publishing Ltd.
- Dannenbaum Tom and Jayrrsam Keya, 2005, Combatting Sexual harassment at the Work Place A. Handbook for Women, employees and NGO's, India Centre for Human Rights and Law. Combat Law Publications.
- Ghanshyam Shah, 2004, Caste and Democratic Politics in India, Permanent Black, New Delhi.
- Goonesekere Savitri, 2004, Violence, Law and Women's Rights in South Asia, Sage, New Delhi.
- Jairam Kusal, Sociology of Social change, Dominant Publishers, New Delhi.
- Jaya Sagade, 2005, Child Marriage in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- K.L. Sharma, 2004, Social Inequality in India, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
- Kimmel S. Micheal, 2004, The Gendered Society Reader, Oxford University Press, New York.
- Kramer Laura, 2001, The Sociology of Gender, A Brief Introduction, Rawat Publications.
- Kumari Ved, 2004, The Juvenile Justice System in India From Welfare to Rights, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Kushal Deb, 2002, Mapping Multiculturalism, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
- Prasad, B.K. 2003, Urban Development, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi.
- Ram Ahuja, 2003, Indian Social System, Rawat Publications.

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- Ranbir Singh, Ghanshyam Shah, Human Rights, Education, Law and Society, Nalsor University, The Print House.
- Seth, Mira, 2001, Women and Development, The Indian Experience, Sage Publications.
- Sharma, Basant K; 2007, Hindu Law, Central Law Publications Allahabad.
- Vandana Madan, The Village in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Veena Das, 2004, Handbook of Indian Sociology, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

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SOCIOLOGY–III (Minor)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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SECTION-I

Sociology of Conformity and Deviance

Social conformity: meaning and causes.

Social control and conformity

Social Deviance: meaning , types and factors facilitating deviance.

Social significance of deviant behaviour.

SECTION II

Sociology of Crimes.

Crime: meaning and causes

Relationship between criminology and sociology

Types of crime

Globalization and crime. Sociological explanation of crime and deviance:

Differential Association, Labelling theory and Social Control theory.

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Suggested Readings:

- George Ritzer, 2013, Introduction to Sociology. Sage publication, London
- Akers, L., Sellers, S.C., 2004, Criminological Theories, Introduction, Evaluation and Application, Rawat Delhi.
- Bradshaw, York, Healy, Joseph, 2001, Sociology For a New Century, Pine Forge
- Bryant, C., Peck, D., 2007, 21st Century Sociology, A Reference Book, Volume 1 and Volume 2, Sage Publications.
- Macionis, John, 2009, Sociology, Pearson Education.
- Muncie, John, 2004, Youth and Crime, Sage
- Sharma, K.L., 2007, Indian Social Structure and Change, Rawat Publications.

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LANGUAGE PAPER

ENGLISH

MAXIMUM MARKS: 20+80= 100

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- Unit-I of the question paper shall be based upon Section-I of the syllabus.
- Unit-II of the question paper shall be based upon Section-II of the syllabus.
- Unit-I and Unit-II of the question paper will have 4 questions of 15 marks each and students will be required to attempt any 2 questions from each unit.
- Unit-III shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of 4 short notes of 5 marks each

SECTION – I

Introduction to communication: Definition: importance of communication skills for legal professional; verbal, non-verbal and para linguistic communication:

Characteristics of the language of Law

Phonetics and phonology: The Phonetic script, Consulting a dictionary for pronunciation – exercise with audio aids.

Slice of life (Edited by Meera Malik, Panjab University, Publication). The students will be tested on questions based on character sketch and theme from the short story, reference to the context, central idea and summary from poetry and fact-based detailed questions from the essays.

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Legal terms and their usage: Plaintiff, Written statement, Plaintiff, Appeal, Defence, Petition, Magistrate, Judge, Court, Tribunal, Divorce, Judicial separation, Litigation, Public, Private, Matrimonial home, Legal, Illegal, Rules, Regulations, Legitimate, Illegitimate, Adoption, Maintenance, Alimony, Valid, Monogamy, Bigamy, Polygamy, Will, Deed, Agency, Agreement, Bail, Bailable, Non-Bailable, Bailment, Minor, Mis- statement, Pledge.

- Amin A, Eravelly R., Ibrahim F.J. Grammar Builder (in IV Vol.), Cambridge Uni. Press.
- Bhatnagar, R.P. and R. Bhargava, Law and language, New Delhi: Macmillan.
- Brown, Gordon W. Legal Terminology, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1990.
- Cochrane, Michael. Legal English, Paris Cujas, 1979.
- Collins Cobuild students Grammar
- Concise Legal Dictionary Pioneer Publishers, New Delhi
- Cross, Ian et al. Skills for lawyers, Jordan Publishing Company., 1997 Bristol.
- Cutts Martin, The Plain English Guide, Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Eastwood John, Oxford Practice Grammar Oxford Uni. Publication.
- Garner Bryan, A Dictionary of Modern Legal Usage, New York: OUP, 1987.
- Gibbons John, (ed.) Language and Law, Longman, 1996 London.
- Hewings, Hartin, Advanced English Grammar, Cambridge Uni. Press
- Jones Daniel, English Pronouncing Dictionary.

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- Kelkar, Ashok R. "Communication and Style in Legal Language", Indian Bar Review Vol. 10 (3): 1993.
- Madabhushi Sridhar, Legal Language, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
- Malik Meera(ed.), Slice of Life, Panjab University, Publication
- Melinkoff, David, The Language of Law, Boston: Little Brown and Co., 1963.
- Molyneux Hael. Legal Problems, Macmillan, London.
- Murphy Raymond, Essential English Grammar, Cambridge Uni. Press.
- Prasad Anirudh Outlines of Legal Language in India, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
- Riley, Alison, English for Law, London: Macmillan, 1991.
- Wallace, Michael J: Study Skills in English, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1980.

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LAW SUBJECT

LEGAL LANGUAGE

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon Section-I of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

(Legal Language I)

SECTION – I

50 Marks

Meaning of Legal Terms (In English) and making sentences :

- Adidem • Adinterim • Adjourn Sine Die • Ad Valorem
- Agnate • Alimony • Animus Possidendi • Approbate and Reprobate
- Appurtenances • Authentication • Ab-initio • Act of God • Affidavit • Amicus Curiae • Attorney • Barratry • Blockade • Bail • Bailment • Bye Laws • C.I.F. Contract • Causus Omissus • Cestui qui Trust • Certiorari • Charge
- Circumstantial Evidence • Codicil • Common Law • Complainant • Consensus Ad Idem • Corroboration • Costs • Counsel • Counter claim • Courts of Record

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•Crime •Cross Examination •Culpable Homicide •Custody •Darpatni •Dejure
 •Denovo •De- Facto •Del Credere •Double Jeopardy •Ex-Post Facto
 •Ejusdem Generis •Eminent Domain •Encumbrance •Ex Parte •Feme Sole
 •Fiduciary •Foreclosure •Gratuitous •Habeas Corpus •Hearsay •Honoris
 Causa •Hostile Witness •Hypothecation •In Camera •Injunction •Inter Alia •In
 Toto •Injuria •Inter Se •Ipso Facto •Judgment •Khas Dakhal •Lex Fori •Lex
 Loci •Laches •Laissez Faire •Leading Question •Lien •Liquidated Damages
 •Locus Standi •Market Overt •Mukarari •Malicious Prosecution •Mandamus
 •Mens Rea •Modus Operandi •Pari Passu ■ •Pendente Lite •Power of attorney
 •Pre – Emption •Prima facie •Quo Warranto •Ratio Decidendi •Respondent
 Superior •Sine Die •Sovereign Immunity •Suo Moto •Tortfeasor •Ultra vires
 •Vicarious Liability •Writ •Warrant

SECTION – II

50 Marks

Meaning of the Maxims in English:

- Absoluta Sententia Expositore Non Indiget
- Accusare Remo Se Debet
- Vis Major
- Actio Personalis Moritur Cum Persona
- Actus Non Facit Reum, Nisi Mens Sit Rea
- Aequitas Sequitur Legem
- Causa Proxima Non Remota Spectatur
- Commodum Ex Injuria Sua Nemo Habere Debet
- Delegatus Non Potest Delegare
- Electio Semel Facta Non-Petitur Regressum
- Executio Juris Non Habet Injuriam
- Ex-Turpi Causa Non Oritur Actio
- Factum Valet Quod Fieri Non Debuit
- Ignorantia Judicis Est Calamitas Innocentis

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- In Propria Causa Nemo Judex
- Interest Reipublicae Ut Sit Finislitium
- Ignorantia Legis Juris Neminem Execusat
- Plus Valet Unusocclatus Testis Quam Auriti Decem
- Qui Facit Per Alium Facit Per Se
- Ratihabitio Mandato Aequiparatur
- Sic Uteri Tus Ut Alienum Non Leadas
- Ut Res Magis Valeat Quam Pereat
- Vigilantibus Non Dormientibus Jura Subveniunt
- Res Judicata Pro Veritate Accipitur
- Solo Cedit Quicuid Solo Plantatur
- Ubi Jus Ibi Remedium
- Salus Populi Suprema Lex

Books Recommended :

- Conveyancing by Desouza
- Indian Conveyance of Mogha
- Mitra's Legal and Commercial Dictionary
- Thorton : Legilative drafting (Chap. 6-8, 13)
- Prof. Amit Sen, Legal Language, Legal Writing and Legal Drafting
- Black's Law Dictionary
- Wharton Law Lexcicon
- Strout's Judician Dictionary

(LEGAL LANGUAGE – II)

SECTION - I

General Requirements of Deeds Transfer (Legal writing) 40 Marks

Description of the Deed and the terms by which each part is described.

Registration of Deeds.

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Delivery of Deeds.

Arrangement of different parts of deed.

SECTION - II

Concept and Definition

20 Marks

Grant of receipt.

Deed of Lease

Agreement of Sale

Deed of Conveyance of and

Characteristic of will and requisites of a valid will.

SECTION - III

Drafting of Notice

40 Marks

Suit against Government

Tenant to Landlord for repairing of the premise.

Land Lord to tenant for conversion.

Demand for repayment of loan or mortgaged money.

Public notice for sale of business or property.

Assignment of debt.

Claim of Compensation.

Removal of nuisance.

(Practices to test the writing Capacity in English)

Book Recommended :

- Conveyancing by Desouza
- Indian Conveyance of Mogha
- Mitra's Legal and Commercial Dictionary
- Thorton : Legilative drafting (Chap. 6-8, 13)
- Prof. Amit Sen, Legal Language, Legal Writing and Legal Drafting
- Black's Law dictionary

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LEGAL METHOD

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

Unit – I : Meaning and Classification of Laws

(Lectures– 10)

- a) Meaning and definition
- b) Functions of law?
- c) Classification of laws:
 - (i) Public and Private Law
 - (ii) Substantive and Procedural Law
 - (iii) Municipal and International Law

Unit – II : Sources of Law

(Lectures– 09)

- a) Custom
- b) Precedent
- c) Legislation

Unit – III : Basic Concepts of Indian Legal System

(Lectures– 10)

- a) Common Law

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- b) Constitution as the Basic Law
- c) Rule of Law
- d) Separation of Powers
- e) Judicial system in India

Unit – IV: Legal Writing and Research

(Lectures – 10)

- a) Legal materials – Case law
- b) Statutes, Reports, Journals, Manuals, Digests etc.
- c) Importance of legal research
- d) Techniques of Legal Research
- e) Legal writings and citations

Text Books:

- Glanville Willains – Learning the law
- Nomita Aggarwal – Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)
- B.N.M. Tripathi – An Introduction to Jurisprudence and Legal theory

References:

- Benjamin N. Cardozo, The Nature of Judicial Process
- ILI Publication – Indian Legal System
- ILI Publication in Legal Research and Methodology

Essential Case Law:

- Raj Kishore Jha v. State of Bihar, AIR 2003 S.C. 4664
- Commissioner of Income Tax, Hyderabad v. PJ. Chemicals, 1994 Suppl. (3) S.C.C. 535
- Air India v. Nargesh Mirza, AIR 1981 SC 1829
- Geeta Hariharan v. Reserve Bank of India, AIR 1999 S.C. 1149
- Neera Mathur v. L.I.C. 1992 (1) S.C.C. 286
- D.K. Basu v. State of W.B., 1997 (1) SCC 417
- Dwrka Prasad Aggarwal v. B.D. Aggarwal, AIR 2003 S.C. 2686
- Commissioner of Wealth Tax, Meerut v. Sharvan Kumar Swarup & Sons, 1994 (6) SCC 623

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- Shikhar Chand Falodia v.S.K. Sangneria, AIR 2004 Gau. 19.
- Grandphone Company v. B.B. Pandey, AIR 1984 S.C. 667
- Peoples Union for Civil Liberties v. Union of India 1997 (1) S.C.C. 301
- Lachman v. Nand Lal, AIR 1914 Oudh. 123
- R.K. Tangkhul v. R. Simirei, AIR 1961 Manipur 1
- Balusami v. Balkrishna, AIR 1957 Mad. 97
- Tekaha A.O. v. Sakumeeran A.O. AIR 2004 S.C. 3674
- Superintendent and Remembrancer of Legal Affairs West Bengal v. Corporation of Calcutta AIR 1967 S.C. 997
- Nath Bros. Exim. International Ltd. v. Best Roadways Ltd. 2000 (4) S.C.C. 553
- State of Bihar v. Sonawati AIR 1961 S.C. 221, 231
- Santa Vedike v. State of Kar 2003 CR.L. J. 1003 Kar H.C.
- Ram Jawaya Kapur v. State of Punjab, AIR 1955 S.C. 549, 556

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LAW OF CONTRACT-I

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- Unit-II of the question paper shall be based upon Section-II of the syllabus.
- Unit-I and Unit-II of the question paper will have 4 questions of 15 marks each and students will be required to attempt any 2 questions from each unit.
- Out of the Unit-I and Unit-II, as far as possible, one Unit will have problem oriented questions.
- Unit-III shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of 4 short notes of 5 marks each

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SECTION-I

Formation of Contract- Proposal and Acceptance (Ss 1 to 10)

Standard Form Contracts,

Consideration (Ss. 2 (d), 25)

Capacity to Contract (SS. 11, 12, 68)

Free Consent (Ss. 13 to 22)

Lawful object (Ss 23, 24)

Void Agreements (Ss 26 to 30)

SECTION-II

Contingent Contracts (Ss. 31 to 36)

Performance of contract and Anticipatory breach of Contract (Ss 37 to 55)

Impossibility of performance (Ss. 56 to 61)

Contracts which need NOT to be performed (Ss. 62 to 67)

Quasi-Contracts (Ss. 68 to 72)

Breach of Contract and damages (Ss. 73 to 75)

Suggested Readings:

- Anson, Law of Contract, Oxford University Press, New York, 2002
- Avtar Singh, Law of Contract, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2010
- Jill Poole, Textbook on Contract Law, Oxford University Press, New York, 2004
- Mulla, Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 2006
- Pollock and Mulla, Indian Contract, Lexis Nexis, Butterworth, London (2 Vol.) 2001
- R.K. Bangia, Indian Contract Act, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2010

Statutory Material:

Bare Act :

Indian Contract Act 1872

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**LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT ACT
AND CONSUMER**

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Nature and Definition of Torts

General Defences : Volenti non fit injuria; Inevitable accident;

Act of God; Necessity; Statutory Authority

Vicarious Liability including vicarious liability of state

Negligence

Contributory Negligence and Composite Negligence including Nervous Shock

Nuisance, Defamation

Trespass to Person and Property

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SECTION-II

The Motor Vehicles Act, 2019

Chapter X – Liability without Fault in certain cases

Chapter XI – Insurance of Motor Vehicle Against Third Party Risks

Chapter XII – Claims Tribulation

Consumer Protection Act

Consumer and Consumer Rights

Concept of Goods and Services

Consumer Disputes Redressal Agencies and Remedies

Suggested Readings:

- R.K. Bangia: Law of Torts, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2010
- Ratanlal and Dhirajlal: The Law of Torts, Wadhwa and Company, New Delhi, 2008
- Winfield and Jolowicz: Torts, Sweet and Maxwell, London, 2002
- Salmond and Heuston: Law of Torts, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi, 2004
- Clerk and Lindsell: Torts, Sweet and Maxwell, London, 2008
- D.D. Basu : The Law of Torts, Kamal Law House, Kolkata, 2008
- V.K. Aggarwal : Consumer Protection Act : Law and Practice, BLH Publisher, New Delhi, 2008
- P.K. Sarkar: The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988, Eastern Law House, Kolkata, 2006

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BANKING AND INSURANCE

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

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- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Banks:

Their types and functions, Management and organizational setup of commercial banks. Credit Creation by Commercial Banks: Process and limitations, Management of deposits, advances and loans in commercial banks.

Basel and RBI regulation regarding NPA and provisioning norms .

Central Bank- their role, objectives and functions. Reserve Bank of India and its monetary policy since 1951.

Reforms and Indian Banking, Structure, Organization and regulation of Indian Money Market and Capital Market. E-Banking. Introduction to Mutual funds

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SECTION-II

Insurance:

Concept, principles and its relevance in developing countries like India Life Insurance: Nature and use of life insurance- distinguishing characteristics of life Insurance contracts.

Origin and growth of non-life insurance. Salient features of Insurance Act and IRDA Act.

Progress in privatization of Insurance sector. Procedure for the claims under different insurance policies.

Suggested Readings:

- Bashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instruments Act, Bharath Law House, New Delhi, 1997.
- Baye, Jansen : Money, Banking and Financial Markets: An economic approach. AITBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi., 1999.
- C. Dean.: Money and Banking-A Policy Oriented Approach, Houghton Muffin Company, New York., 2007.
- G.S.N. Tripathi (ed.) Sethi's Commentaries on Banking Regulation Act, 1949 and Allied Banking Laws Law Publishers, Allahabad, 2000.
- M.L.Tannen, Tannen's Banking Law and Practice in India, India LawHouse, New Delhi, 2000.
- M.S. Parthasarathy (ed.), Kherganvala on the Negotiable Instruments Act), Butterworths, New Delhi. 1998.
- Mishra. M.N. and S.B. Mishra, Insurance – Principles and Practice, 18th revised edition, S. Chand and co. Ltd., New Delhi. 2011.
- Mithani. D. M. : Money , Banking ,International Trade and Public Finance, 11th revised edition, Himalaya Publishing house, Mumbai, 1998.
- Pande, G.S. Principles and Practice of Insurance, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 2006.

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TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Meaning of Jurisprudence, nature, need and scope

Notion of Law, Justice and Morality

Sources of Law

Custom: meaning, origin and essentials of a valid custom

Precedent: definition, importance, merits and demerits

Legislation: meaning, types of legislation, place of legislation in modern times.

Schools of Thought: Command theory of Law by John Austin

Rule Theory of Law by H.L.A. Hart

Law as a manifestation of the spirit of the people by Savigny

Natural Law School: origin and development through times

Law as a means of Social Engineering by Roscoe Pound

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SECTION-II

Rights and Duties – meaning and definition of right

Theories of right

Elements of legal right

Classification of rights

Meaning and definition of duty

Classification of duty

Co-relation between rights and duties

Legal Personality

Personality- meaning, definition and nature of legal personality

Status of unborn person

Dead man and animals: status and capacity

Legal person: Corporate personality; theories of corporate personality

Possession

Meaning and definition

De facto possession and de jure possession

Analysis of possession, its kinds, rights of the possessor, acquisition of possession

Ownership

Meaning and definition

Rights of owner

Classification of ownership

Modes of acquisition of ownership

Suggested Readings:

- Dias R.W.N, Jurisprudence, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 1994
- Hijam N.K. Singh, Jurisprudence Explained, Hind Publishing House Delhi, 1999
- Mani and Tripathi, Jurisprudence, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad, 2008

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- Fitzgerald P.J., Salmond on Jurisprudence, Universal Law Publisher, Delhi, 2004
- Friedman, Legal Theory, Columbia University Press, Columbia 1967
- S.N. Dhyani , Jurisprudence, Central Law Agency, Allahabad 1997
- G.W. Paton, A Text Book of Jurisprudence, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2004

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SPECIAL CONTRACTS - II

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon Section-I of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION – I

CONTRACT ACT: Specific Contracts

Contract of Indemnity

Contract of Guarantee

Bailment

Pledge

Agency

SECTION – II

SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT

Recovery of Possession of Immovable Property (Ss. 5 and 6)

Recovery of Possession of Movable Property (Ss. 7 and 8)

Contracts which can be specifically enforced (Ss. 10 to 13)

Contracts which cannot be specifically enforced (Sec. 14)

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Discretion of the Court (Sec. 20)

Rectification of Instruments (Sec. 26)

Rescission of Contracts (Ss. 27 to 30)

Cancellation of Instruments (Ss. 31 to 33)

Declaratory Decrees (Ss. 34 and 35)

Preventive Relief (Injunctions) (Ss. 36 to 42)

Suggested readings:

- Mulla, Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 2006
- R.K. Bangia, Indian Contract Act, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2010
- Anson, Law of Contract, Oxford University Press, New York , 2002
- Pollock and Mulla, Indian Contract , Lexis Nexis, Butterworth, London (2 Vol.) 2001
- Avtar Singh, Law of Contract, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2010
- Jill Poole, Textbook on Contract Law, Oxford University Press, New York, 2004
- R.K. Bangia, Specific Relief Act, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2010
- Avtar Singh, Law of Contract Specific Relief Act, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2010

Statutory Material:

- Bare Act : Indian Contract Act 1872
- Bare Act : Specific Relief Act, 1963

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ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

- U.N. Stockholm Declaration 1972, Rio-Declaration 1992, Johannesburg Declaration 2002 – Basic principles evolved.
- Environment Policy in India – Constitutional mandates, Enlargement of interpretation of Article 21 of the Constitution.
- **Environment (Protection) Act, 1986**; Definitions and other provisions of the Act.

Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; Definitions and other provisions of the Act.

Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; Definitions and other provisions of the Act.

- **Administration and functioning of Pollution Control Board:**

(a) For human being pertaining to water, Air, Noise & Nuclear radiation.

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- (b) For non human being pertaining to wild life, land use, irrigation, forests etc.
- Laws relating to the role of Courts to protect environmental pollution – Enlargement of locus standi and concept of Public Interest litigation; Principles evolved.
 - Legal sanctions and strategies to Control pollution – with reference to E.P. Act, Water Act, Air Act & Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991 National Environment Tribunal Act, 1995.
 - Prevention of cruelty to Animals Act 1960.
 - Wild Life (Protection) Act 1972.

Books Recommended :

- Paras Diwan & Parag Diwan – Environment Management, Law & Administration.
- P. Leelakrishnan – Environment and the Law
- Biswajit Mukherjee – Law and Environment
- K. Thakur - Environment Protection Law & Policy in India
- Armin Rosencranz, Shyam Diwan, Marth L, Noble – Environment Law and policy in India – Cases, Materials and Statutes.
- Ball and Bell – Environment Law.

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PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

MAXIMUM MARKS: 20+80= 100

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Definition, Nature and Basis of International Law

Sources of International Law

International Conventions, Customs, General Principles of Law Recognized by Civilized States, Decisions of Judicial Tribunals, Juristic works and other sources

Subjects of International Law

States

Individuals

Non-State Entities

Importance of Individuals under International Law

State

Definition of State

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State Jurisdiction

Recognition of states, Theories of recognition, Modes of recognition, Legal effects of recognition

Modes of Acquisition and loss of State Territory

Occupation

Prescription

Accretion

Cession

Annexation

SECTION-II

Different Zones of sea under United Nations Convention for Law of Sea 1982

Territorial Sea

Contiguous Zone

Continental Shelf

Exclusive Economic Zone

Air Craft Hijacking

Asylum and Extradition

Peaceful settlement of International Disputes

Negotiations

Mediation

Conciliation

Good Offices

Arbitration

Judicial Settlements of Dispute under ICJ

Modes Short of War for settlement of International Disputes

Retortion

Reprisals

Intervention

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Pacific Blockade

Suggested Readings:

- J.G Starke, Introduction to International Law, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 11th Ed., 2007
- H. Oppenheim, International Law, Pearson Edu. New Delhi, 9th Ed., 2005, Vol-I and II.
- J.L. Brierly, Law of Nations, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 6th Ed., 2008
- Blackstone, Documents on International Law and Human Rights, Universal Law Publication, 2001
- Dr. S.K. Kapoor, Public International Law and Human Rights, Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 16th Ed., 2007
- M.P. Tandon, Public International Law and Human Rights, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 15th Ed., 2004
- Malcom Shaw, International Law, Cambridge University Press, 5th Ed., 2005
- D.J. Harris, Case and Material on International Law, Oxford University Press, 2000
- H.O Aggarwal, International Law, Central Law Publication, Allahabad, 2009

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CONSTITUTIONAL LAW –I

MAXIMUM MARKS: 20+80= 100

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Preamble

Citizenship including provisions of the Indian Citizenship Act, 1955

Union and State Judiciary

Writs

Union and State Executive

SECTION II

Union and State Legislature

Legislative Relations between the Centre and States, Administrative Relations

Emergency Provisions

Amendment of the Constitution

Suggested Readings:

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- D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India (Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2008)
- Dr. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law (Lexis Nexis, Butterworths, 2002)
- H.M. Seervai , Constitutional Law of India (Universal Law Publishing Co., 2005)
- Dr. V.N. Shukla, The Constitution of India (Eastern Book co., 2008 with supplement 2012)
- Granville Austin, The Indian Constitution : Cornerstone of a Nation (Oxford University Press, 1999)
- M.C.J. Kagzi, The Constitution of India (India Law House, 2001)
- P.M. Bakshi, Constitutional Law (Universal Law Publishing Co., 2012)
- Narender Kumar, Constitutional Law of India (Allahabad Law Agency, 2010) Constituent Assembly Debates

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FAMILY LAW –I

TIME ALLOWED: 3 Hrs

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Application of Hindu Law

Sources of Hindu Law : Modern and Ancient sources

Schools of Hindu Law : Mitakshara and Dayabhaga

Marriage and Divorce under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955

Matrimonial remedies under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955

Restitution of conjugal rights

Judicial separation

Nullity of marriage

Grounds of Divorce

Legitimacy of children

Bars to matrimonial relief

Ancillary relief under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955

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Alimony Pendente lite

Permanent alimony and maintenance

Custody of children

The Anand Marriage Act, 1909

SECTION- II

Marriage and Divorce under the Special Marriage Act, 1954

Marriage and Divorce under Punjab Customary Laws

Muslim Law

Marriage

Dower

Divorce

Maintenance with reference to the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce), Act, 1986

Guardianship

Legitimacy and Acknowledgement

Suggested Readings:

- Dr. Paras Diwan, Modern Hindu Law, 20th Ed., 2009, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Dr. B.K. Sharma, Hindu Law, 3rd Ed. 2011, Central Law Publication, Allahabad.
- Mulla, Hindu Law, 20th Ed., 2007, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths
- Aqil Ahmed, Mohammedan Law, 23rd Ed, 2009, Central Law Agency
- Dr. Paras Diwan, Muslim Law in Modern India, 9th Ed., 2004, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Dr. Paras Diwan, Customary Law of Punjab and Haryana Publication Bureau, Panjab University, 2002 (4th Ed.)

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- Mayne's Treatise on Hindu Law and Usage, 15th ed., 2003, Bharat Law House, New Delhi
- Fyzee, Outlines of Mohammedan Law, 5th Ed., 2008, Oxford University Press.
- Ratigan's Customary Law, 16th Ed, 2007, Universal Law Publishing, Co.

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ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

MAXIMUM MARKS: 20+80= 100

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Nature and scope of Administrative Law, Droit Administratif, Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law

Doctrine of Separation of Powers, Concept of Rule of Law

Liability of Administration, Privilege to withhold the documents, Promissory Estoppel and Legitimate Expectation

Delegated Legislation

SECTION – II

Administrative Tribunals:

Need and reasons for their growth, characteristics, jurisdiction and procedure of administrative Tribunals. **Judicial Review of Administrative Action**

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Scope of Judicial Review, Exclusion of Judicial Review, finality clause, conclusive evidence clause

Limits of Judicial Review: Exhaustion of Administrative Remedies, Locus standi, laches, res judicata

Grounds of Judicial Review: Jurisdictional error/Ultra vires, Abuse and non exercise of jurisdiction, Error apparent on the face of record, Unreasonableness, Doctrine of proportionality, Legitimate expectation

Principles of Natural Justice

Statutory Public Corporations

Suggested Readings:

- Cann, Steven J, Administrative Law 3rd Ed., 2002
- Kesari, U.P.D, Lectures on Administrative Law, 15th Ed, 2005, Central Law Agency, Allahabad
- Massey, I.P., Administrative Law, 5th Ed. 2003, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
- Stott, David and Felix, Alexandra Principles of Administrative Law, Cavendish Publications, London, 1997
- Takwani, Thakker, C.K Lectures on Administrative Law, 3rd Ed. 2003, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow
- Wade and Forsyth, Administrative Law, 9th Ed., 2004, Oxford University Press, Oxford
- Jain, M.P. and Jain, S.N.Principles of Administrative Law, 5th Ed. 2007 Wadhwa and Co. Delhi
- Upadhyaya, J.R., Administrative Law, Central Law Agency, 7th Ed. (2006)

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CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II

MAXIMUM MARKS: 20+80= 100

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

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- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Fundamental Rights under Articles 12 to 21

Article 21 (A) with special reference to Right to Education Act, 2009

Articles 22 to 32

Constitutional Right to Property under Article 300-A

SECTION II

Fundamental Duties, Article 51-A

Directive Principles of State Policy, Articles 36-51

Freedom of Trade and Commerce, Articles 301-307

Constitutional Safeguards to Civil Servants, Articles 309-311

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Suggested Readings:

- D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India (Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2008)
- Dr. M.P. Jain : Indian Constitutional Law (Lexis Nexis, Butterworths, 2002)
- H.M. Seervai : Constitutional Law of India (Universal Law Publishing Co., 2005)
- Dr. V.N. Shukla : The Constitution of India (Eastern Book co., 2008 with supplement 2012)
- Granville Austin : The Indian Constitution : Cornerstone of a Nation (Oxford University Press, 1999)
- M.C.J. Kagzi : The Constitution of India (India Law House, 2001)
- P.M. Bakshi : Constitutional Law (Universal Law Publishing Co., 2012)
- Narender Kumar : Constitutional Law of India (Allahabad Law Agency, 2010) Constituent Assembly Debates

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FAMILY LAW-II
MAXIMUM MARKS: 20+80= 100

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Adoption under the Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956

Who may take in adoption

Who may give in adoption

Who may be taken in adoption

Other conditions and ceremonies of adoption

Effect of adoption

Relationship of adopted child

Maintenance under the Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956

Maintenance of wife

Maintenance of widowed daughter-in-law

Maintenance of children and aged parents

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Amount of maintenance

Maintenance of dependants

Guardianship under the Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956

Natural Guardian

Testamentary guardian

Guardianship of minor's property

Custody of minor

Consideration for appointment of guardian

The Family courts Act, 1984.

SECTION -II

Joint family and Coparcenary

Classification of property

Joint Family Property

Separate or self-acquired property

Alienation of Joint family property

Partition: Reopening and Re-union

The Hindu Succession Act 1956

Devolution of interest in Mitakshara Coparcenary

Succession to property of a Hindu male dying intestate

Succession to property of a Hindu female dying intestate

General provisions relating to succession

Disqualifications relating to succession

Suggested Readings:

- Dr. Paras Diwan, Modern Hindu Law, 20th Ed., 2009, Allahabad Law Agency.
- Dr. B.K. Sharma, Hindu Law, 2nd Ed. 2008, Central Law Publication, Allahabad.

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- Mulla, Hindu Law, 18th Ed., 2004, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths
- Srinivasan's, Commentaries on Hindu Succession Act, 5th Ed., 2010, Law Publisher (India), Pvt. Ltd., Allababad.

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PROPERTY LAW

MAXIMUM MARKS: 20+80= 100

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Transfer of Property Act, 1882 :

Preliminary (Sections 1 – 4)

Of Transfers of Property by Act of Parties (sections 5 – 53 A)

Of Sales of Immovable Property (sections 54 – 57)

Of Mortgages of Immovable Property (Sections 58 – 104)

SECTION-II

Transfer of Property Act, 1882 :

Preliminary (Sections 1 – 4)

Of Transfers of Property by Act of Parties (sections 5 – 53 A)

Of Sales of Immovable Property (sections 54 – 57)

Of Mortgages of Immovable Property (Sections 58 – 104)

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Books Recommended :

- Transfer of Property Act 1882
- Mulla's transfer of Property Act Ed. VII
- G. P. Tripathi, The Transfer of Property Act
- R. K. Sinha , The Transfer of Property Act
- Vepa sarathi, Law of Transfer of Property
- S.N.Shukla, Transfer of Property Act

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LAND LAW (CNT ACT)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

1. Definitions
2. Classes of tenants
3. Tenure holders
4. Occupancy Raiyat
5. Incidents of occupancy-right
6. Enhancement of rent
7. Reduction of rent
8. Raiyats having khunthati rights
9. Non-occupancy-Raiyats
10. Leases and transfers of holdings & tenures
11. Bar to acquisition of right of occupancy in landlord's privileged lands and certain other lands
12. Presumption as to fixity of rent
13. Payment of rent

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14. Arrears of rent

15. Commutation of rent payable in kind

16. Ejectment

17. Surrender and abandonment

Gr. B.

20 Marks

Bihar Land Reforms Act, 1950

Gr. C.

20 Marks

Bihar Land Ceiling (Acquisition of Surplus)

Books recommended

C.N.T. ACT, 1908

- Pandey R.N. Roy
- Satish Kumar Singh
- S.P. Singh
- Malhotra Brothers
- Fazal

Bihar Land Reforms Act, 1950

- Ashok Priyadarshi (Malhotra Bros.)

Land Ceiling

- Srinath Prasad Srivastava
- A.B. Mitra Vs. Tata Iron & Steel Co. Ltd. and Others
- Bhagat Sharma & Others Vs. Bijath Sharma & Others
- Maheshwar Pd. Verma & Dulain Manraj Kuer
- Bibi Kaniz Fatma Vs. S.K. Masainuddin Ahmad & Others.

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ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

MAXIMUM MARKS: 20+80= 100

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

PROPOSAL FOR ALTERATION IN SYLLABUS FOR ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (ADR)

Delays and arrears in courts are causing frustration and hardship to the disputants. The Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) Methods such as Arbitration, Conciliation, Mediation are being actively encouraged by the Governments and the Judiciary to provide a mechanism for speedy justice to the disputants at less cost.

There is a great demand in India for ADR Practitioners in view of manifold increase in business and commerce. The students, on attaining the knowledge and skills pertaining to ADR, can practice independently in the field of Arbitration, Conciliation and Mediation and their skills and services can also be utilized by the courts while implementing Section 89 of CPC.

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ALTERNATE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

The written examination of this paper will be for 80 marks and the remaining 20 marks for simulations and record(diary maintenance). There shall be classroom instruction on the following topics:

SECTION-I

Concept of Alternate Dispute Resolution

Meaning and Characteristics of Alternate Dispute Resolution

Legislative recognition of Alternate Dispute Resolution

Advantages and Limitations of Alternate Dispute Resolution

ADR Techniques and processes

Negotiation: Meaning and Scope

Mediation: Meaning, Basic rules of Mediation, Selecting Mediator, Restrictions of Mediator

Conciliation: Meaning, Scope and Difference between Mediation and Conciliation

Arbitration: Meaning, Scope, Types, International Arbitration, Distinction between Arbitration and Conciliation

Other Alternative Dispute Resolution Systems: Gram Nyayalayas; ODR; Lok Adalats; Family Courts; Section 89 and Order X, Rules 1A, 1B and 1C of The Civil Procedure Code.

SECTION-II

The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 — Historical Background and Objectives of the Act

Domestic Arbitration:

Definitions of Arbitration, Arbitrator, Arbitration Agreement ; Arbitration Agreement; Composition of Arbitral Tribunal; Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal; Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings; Making of Arbitral Award and Termination

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**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES AND PRINCIPLES OF
LEGISLATION**

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Statute: Meaning and classification

Interpretation: Meaning, object and necessity

General Principles of Interpretation:

The Literal or Grammatical Interpretation

The Golden Rule

The Mischief Rule (Rule in the Heydon's case)

Harmonious Construction

The Statute should be read as a whole

Construction ut res magis valeat quam pereat

Identical expressions to have same meaning

Construction noscitur a sociis

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Construction ejusdem generis

Construction expression unius est exclusion alterius

Construction contemporanea exposition est fortissimo in lege

SECTION- II

Beneficial Construction

Construction of Penal Statutes

Construction of Taxing Statutes

Aids to Interpretation of Statutes:

Need to invoke Aids to Construction

Internal Aids to Construction

External Aids to Construction

Commencement, Repeal, Revival of Statute

Prospective and Retrospective Operation of Statutes

Suggested Readings:

- Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes- P.St. Langan, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi (2004)
- Principles of Statutory Interpretation- G.P. Singh, Wadhwa and Co., New Delhi (2008)
- Interpretation of Statutes- V.P. Sarathi, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow (2003)
- The Interpretation of Statutes- T. Bhattacharyya, Central Law Agency, Allahabad (2009)
- Interpretation of Statutes- D.N. Mathur, Central Law Publications, Allahabad (2008)
- Interpretation of Statutes and Legislation- M.P. Tandon and J.R. Tandon, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad (2005)
- Interpretation of Statutes- P.M. Bakshi, Orient Pub., New Delhi (2008)

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INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

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- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

Objective: The objective this paper is to make students aware of the principles of international humanitarian law and enable them to specialize in the field of Human Rights Law and Humanitarian Law.

Unit – I: Introduction

(Lectures – 08)

- History
- Evolution
- Growth

Unit – II: Geneva Conventions Systems

(Lectures – 08)

- Geneva Convention I, II, III, IV

Unit – II: Armed Conflicts

(Lectures – 08)

- Internal armed conflict
- International armed conflicts
- Non-international armed conflicts

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Unit – IV: Enforcement Machinery

(Lectures – 08)

- International Criminal Court
- ICRC

Text books:

- Ingrid Detter, The Law of War, (Cambridge, 2000)
- A. Roberts and R. Guelff, eds. , Documents on the Laws of War (Oxford, 2000)
- Legality of the Threat or Use of nuclear weapons, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports (1996)
- M.K. Balachandran and Rose Verghese (eds.) – International Humanitarian Law ICRC (1997)
- Ravindra Pratap, “India’s Attitude towards IHL”, in Mani (ed.) International Humanitarian Law in South Asia (Genava: ICRC, 2003)

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**PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING
SYSTEM**

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Professional ethics for advocates:

Meaning and importance of professional ethics with regard to legal profession.

Advocates Act 1961 (sec. 35-45)

The Bar Council of India Rules on standards of professional ethics(part vi and vii)

Duty to the court

Duty to the client

Duty to opponent

Duty to colleagues

Duty in imparting training

Duty to render legal aid.

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Restriction on other employments

Conditions for right to practice

How to address the court

Dress to be worn by advocates.

Professional or other misconduct

Powers of the Disciplinary committee of the Bar Council of India

Procedure of complaints against advocates.

Punishments for misconduct and Remedies against order of punishment.

50 selected opinions of the disciplinary committees of the bar council.

Judgments related with professional misconduct:

- Ex. Capt. Harish Uppal v. Union of India A.I.R. 2003 S.C 739
- P.D. Gupta v. Ram Murthi AIR 1998 SC 283
- Shambhu Ram Yadav v. Hanuman Das Khatry AIR 2001SC 2509
- Harish Chandra Tiwari v. Baiju AIR 2002 SC 548
- Bar Council of Andhra Pradesh v. Kurapati Satyanarayana AIR 2003 SC 175.

SECTION-II

Law of contempt:

The contempt of Courts Act, 1971

Meaning of contempt

Kinds of contempt

Defences available to contemner

Nature and extent of punishment

Remedies

Contempt by lawyers, judges state and corporate bodies.

Accountancy for lawyers:

Accounting system

Accounts and recording mechanism

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Judgments regarding contempt of court:

Re: Ajay Kumar Pandey, A.I.R 1997 SC 260

SC bar Association v. U.O.I AIR 1998 SC 1895

Nirmaljit Kaur v. State of Punjab AIR 2006 SC 605

Zahira Habidullah Sheikh v. State of Gujarat AIR 2006 SC 1367

Rajendra Sail v. M.P High Court Bar Association AIR 2005 SC 2473

Suggested Readings:

- Aiyar Ramanath: Legal Professional /Ethics, 3rd Ed. 2003, Indian Law Books.
- Mallick: Advocates Act, Professional Ethics/Bench and Bar Relationship, 2007, Indian Law Books.
- Kailash Rai, Accountability for Lawyer and Bench, 9th Ed. 2008, Central Law Publication.
- J.P.S. Sirohi, Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench Bar Relations, Latest Ed., Allahabad Law Agency.
- P. Ramanatha Aiyar, Legal and Professional Ethics – Duties and Privileges of a Lawyer, 3rd Ed. 2003, reprint 2009, Lexis Nexis Butterworths, Wadhwa, Nagpur Subramanyam, Advocates Act, Commentaries on Advocates Act with Bar Council Rules (Central and States) with Professional Ethics and Allied Laws, 3rd Ed. 2010, Kumar Law Publication Limited, Delhi
- Advocates Act 1961
- Contempt of Courts Act 1971
- Bar Council of India Trust (publication) Selected Judgements on Professional Ethics

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PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

INTRODUCTION

Difference between Public and Private International Law

Unification effects: In Europe and America

Stages in a Private International law case

Choice of jurisdiction (First stage)

Meaning, bases of jurisdiction, limitations like effectiveness principles- relevant

CPC provisions regarding jurisdiction –ss/ 15-20, 83, 84 and 86

Kinds of jurisdiction:

Action in personam- contract and tort

Actions in rem- such as matrimonial causes and probate

Admiralty action- SVI of Admiralty Courts Act

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Actions under assumed discretionary jurisdiction (inherent jurisdiction) (Indian context: ss 10 and 151 of CPC)

Choice of Law-Lex Causae (Second stage)

Classification/characterization/categorization- allocation of juridical category to the foreign element case

Necessity for classification-different legal concepts with different content-matters like domicile, talaq and dower in different legal systems

Various theories- leading cases

Connecting factor- What is connectinG factor; lex fori to determine

Selection of lex causae through connecting factor

Application of lex causae-three meanings of Lex Causae- Renvoi partial and total (foreign court theory)- critical analysis of Renvoi-Indian position

Limitation on application or exclusion of foreign law

When foreign law is excluded: grounds- Public Policy, Revenue Laws and Penal Law

Incidental question and time factor in private international law

Concept of domicile

General principles/fundamental principles

Elements: intention and residence

Kinds

Domicile of Origin

Domicile of Choice

Domicile of dependence: married women's position in English and Indian Laws

Domicile of corporation

Status

What is Status?

Incidents

What law governs status

Universality of status

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Marriage

Marriage as a contract and also status how different from other contracts

(social personal contract)

Questions of formal and essential validity

Formal validity by lex loci celebrations

Essential/material/intrinsic validity: Capacity to marriage, Consent, Not within prohibited degrees, Polygamous marriages, Of proper Age.

Matrimonial causes

Concept of matrimonial cause (Relief) English and Indian positions

Available reliefs

Polygamous marriages and matrimonial relief

Divorce, nullity, judicial separation

Restitution of Conjugal Rights (in English Law)

Choice of Jurisdiction and Choice of Law to be examined

Adoption, custody and Guardianship of Children

Bases of Jurisdiction- Residence, order etc.

Jurisdiction-guardian, Parental responsibility and Inherent Jurisdiction

Hague Convention on Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction (1980)

SECTION- II

Property Distinction between movable and immovable property

Immovables governed by lex situs-exceptions in English law- S.16 CPC lex situs rule

Succession to immovable property- lex patrae

Movables: tangible and intangible-choses in possession and choses in action in English Law- Choses in action as actionable claims in India Law with some exceptions (Ss 3 and 130 Transfer of Property Act 1882)

Transfer of Tangible Movables (Particular Assignment)

Different theories

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Assignment of Intangible Movables

Kinds of assignment-voluntary and involuntary

Formal and essential validity

Succession

Testate and intestate (Involuntary Assignment)- relevant provisions of Indian Succession Act, 1925

Intestate Succession

Wills- Formal and Essential Validity

Capacity-lex domicilii to make will (movables generally), In case of immovables, lex situs governs

Contracts

Contract-a leading relationship in private international law system

Validity of contracts

Capacity to contract-Main four theories Lex Loci, Lex Domicilii, lex situs and proper law

Formal validity- lex loci contractus governs

Essential validity- proper law is usually accepted as governing

Discharge of contract- Lex loci solutionis governing

Doctrine of 'proper law' of contract subjective and objective theories

Torts

Traditional Theories

Torts of recent importance in Private International Law such as environments, transport and satellite communication

Recognition and enforcement of Foreign Judgments

Need for recognizing foreign judgments

Limitations in recognizing and enforcement

Section 13, 14 and 44 of CPC and S. 41 of Indian Evidence Act.

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Suggested Readings:

- Atul M Setalvad: Conflict of Laws, 1st Ed., Lexis Nexis, Butterworths, New Delhi, 2007.
- Cheshire and Norths, Private International Law, Oxford University Press, 13th Ed, 2006.
- Dicey, Morris and Collins on the Conflict of Laws, 14th Ed, Sweet and Maxwell, 2006.
- Paras and Peeyushi Diwan: Private International Law, Deep and Deep Publications, 4th Ed, 1998.

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WOMEN AND LAW

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

Objective: The paper aims at creating awareness as to importance and role of women in society through the medium of law. It also focuses on women welfare laws.

Unit - I. A. Introduction (Lectures– 08)

Status of Women in India

Status of Women – Position abroad

B. Constitution of India & Women

Preamble

Equality Provision

Unit – II: Personal Laws and Women (Lectures – 08)

Unequal position of women – different personal laws and Directive principles of State

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Uniform Civil Code towards gender justice

Sex inequality in inheritance

Guardianship

Unit – III: Criminal Laws and Women

(Lectures – 08)

Adultery

Rape

Outraging Modesty

Domestic Violence

Unit – IV: Women Welfare Laws

(Lectures– 10)

The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961

Pre-conception and pre-natal diagnostic techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1994

Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986

Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1987

Family Courts Act, 1984

Labour Welfare Legislations: Maternity Benefit Act, Factories Act, Equal Remuneration Act,

Implementation of Wage Laws and Legislation on Women Employment

Text books:

- Law relating to Women – Dr. Sayed Maqsood
- Law relating to Women – Dr. S.C. Tripathi

Further Readings :

- Women and Law – Prof. Nomita Aggarwal
- Women and Law – Dr. Manjula Batra
- Women and Law – G.P. Reddy

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Dr. S. C. Tripathi
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AFFIRMATIVE ACTION AND DISCRIMINATIVE JUSTICE

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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 - **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
 - **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
 - **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**
1. Equality Rights and Justice
 2. Reservation policy of the Government in General and Public Employment.
 3. Women Protection and Child Protection.
 4. Abolition of Racial Discrimination and begar system.
 5. Economic democracy in India.

Books Recommended :

- J. N. Pandey
- V.N. Sukla
- M.P. Jain
- Abolition of Bonded Labour by S.K. Singh

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Dr. J. N. Pandey
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Dr. M. P. Jain
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Dr. S. K. Singh
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CIVIL PROCEDURE- I

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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SECTION-I

Nature, scope and significance of Civil Procedure

Definitions (Section 2)

Meaning of suit

Essentials of a suit

Parties to a suit (0.1)

Frame of suit (0.2)

Joinder, Non-Joinder

Misjoinder of parties

Representative suits

Joinder of causes of action

Split of cause of action and Resjudicata (order II Rule2)

Jurisdiction

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Meaning

Lack of jurisdiction and irregular exercise of jurisdiction

Decision as to jurisdiction

Courts to try all suits of civil nature unless barred (S.6, S.9)

Place of suing (S. 15-20)

Objections to jurisdiction

Resjudicata (S.11)

- General conditions of Resjudicata
- Matters directly and substantially in issue
- Constructive Resjudcata
- Resjudicata and estoppel
- Resjudicata and Res subjudice (S. 100,11)

Foreign Judgements

Meaning Sec. (2), 2(6)

Conclusiveness, Enforcement and Execution (S. 13, 14)

Judgement and Decree

Distinction between Decree and Order

SECTION- II

Summons-

Issues and services of Summons to defendants (Ss. 27-29, order V);

Summons to witness (Ss. 30-32, order XVI)

Appearance of parties and consequence of non appearance-

Dismissal of suit for default,

Ex parte proceedings;

Setting Aside exparte decree (order IX);

Interim orders- Commissions (Section 75-78) (order XXVI);

Arrest and Attachment before Judgment (0.38);

Temporary injunctions (0.39)

Appointment of Receiver (0.40),

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Duties of receiver(0.40)

Security for costs (order XXV)

Supplemental Proceedings (Ss 94-95)

Suits in particular cases and special proceedings

Suits by or against Government and Public Officer (Ss 79-82)

Suits by Alien and Foreign Rulers etc (Ss 93-87b)

Interpleader Suits (S.88, Order XXXV)

Suits by Indigent Persons (Order XXXIII)

Special case (S. 90, order XXXVI)

Suits relating to public nuisance and public charities (Ss. 91-93)

Caveat (Section 148-A)

Inherent powers of the Court

Suggested Readings:

- Mulla; The Code of Civil Procedure (17th Ed.), 2007 Lexis Nexis Butterworths Publications
- C.K. Takwani; Civil procedure (7th Ed), 2013, Eastern Book Company Lucknow.
- Sarkar; Code of Civil Procedure (11th Ed), 2006 Wadhawa Publications Nagpur.
- M.P. Jain; The Code of Civil Procedure (2007), Wadhawa Publications, Nagpur
- A.K. Nandi and S.P. Sen Gupta, The Code of Civil Procedure, 3rd Ed., 2009, Kamal Law House, Kolkata.

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GENDER JUSTICE AND FEMINIST JURISPRUDENCE

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
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SECTION-I

Gender Justice and Feminism: Concepts and Dimensions

Distinction between 'sex'(nature) and 'gender'(culture)

Notion of patriarchy, notion of discrimination, notion of division of labour, notion of discrimination

Concept of women welfare and empowerment social political, economic and cultural perspectives, Eradicating Injustice

Historical Background on Feminism

Growth of feminism and Feminist Jurisprudence

Impact and Contribution of Feministic Jurisprudence

Gender Justice: Constitutional and Legal Perspective

Equality provisions in the Constitution of India - Preamble, Fundamental

Rights and Directive Principles.

Unequal position of the women in personal laws: an overview

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Hindu Laws: Marriage and Property

Muslim Laws: Marriage and Property

Christian Laws: Marriage and Property

Uniform Civil Code towards gender justice

Concept of Gender Justice: International Perspective

Convention on the political rights of women

Convention of elimination of all kind of discrimination against women, 1979

Convention on traffic in women and children, 1949

Recommendation of WTO on sex oriented Tourism

Women and Inheritance Rights: An Overview

SECTION-II

Varieties of Feminist Theory

Liberal Feminism: Equality and Stereotypes

Cultural Feminism: Difference and Devaluation

Radical Feminism: Dominance and Power

Postmodern Feminism: Questioning Identity

Law :Vehicle of Discrimination, Specific Issues

Reproduction and Motherhood:

Fetal Rights': A New Assault on Feminism

Right to Abortion promoting Equality

Surrogate Motherhood: Consent Brought

Rape Laws: unfavorable towards women

Marital Rape

Rape: A property Crime

Problem of Consent

Rape in the Feminist Eyes

Exploitation and sexual harassment at workplace

Feminist Perspectives on Environment issues and Legal Response

Courts and Feminism

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Suggested Readings:

- Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948
- Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of the Prostitution of Others, 1949
- Convention on the Political Rights of Women, 1953
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979
- Jennifer Pierce, Gender Trials: Emotional Lives in Contemporary Law Firms, University of California Press, 1996, 978-0520201088
- D. Kelly Weisberg, Feminist Legal Theory: Foundations, Temple University Press, 1993, 978-1566390293 (FLT on syllabus)
- Anne M. O. Griffiths, In the Shadow of Marriage: Gender and Justice in an African Community, University of Chicago Press, 1998, 978-0226308753
- Adrien Wing, Critical Race Feminism: a Reader, 2nd edition, NYU Press, 2003, 978-0814793947
- Vandana Shiva, 1989 Staying Alive: Women, Ecology and Development. London: Zed Books.
- Nomita, Agarwal, Women and Law in India, New Century Publications, Delhi, 2002.
- Rashm Agarwal, and B.V.L.N. Rao, Gender Issues- A Road Map to Empowerment, Shipra Publication, New Delhi, 2004.
- Kamala Bhasin,, Understanding Gender, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 2000.
- Maitrayee Choudhry, (ed.), Feminism in India, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 2004
- Anjani Kant, Women and the Law, A.P.H. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, 1997

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RIGHT TO INFORMATION AND MEDIA LAW

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

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SECTION-I

Freedom of speech and expression and its expanding scope including Right to Information

Constitutional Restrictions on Press and Media

Privacy vis-a-vis Media; Need of Strict Social Media laws

Broadcasting Media with reference to The Cable TV Network (Regulation) Act 1995 and Role of BCCC

Media and Censorship with reference to Cinematograph Act, 1952

Media Trial and Judiciary

SECTION -II

Right to Information with special reference to Right to Information Act, 2005

Significance of Right to Information in Democracy

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Right to Information and role of media

Role and Protection of Whistleblowers

Suggested Readings :

- Durga Dass Basu, Commentary on the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa, (2011).
- Dr. M.P.Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa, 6th Edition (2010).
- V.N. Shukla, Constitution of India, Eastern Book Company, 12th Edition, (2013).
- H.M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India, Universal Law Publishers, (2005).
- Eric Barendt, Freedom of Speech, Oxford University Press, (2006).
- Madabhushi Sridhar, Madabhushi Sridhar Acharyulu's Right to Information, Lexis Nexis, (2007).
- P.K. Saini, R. K. Gupta, Right to Information Act, 2005: Implementation and Challenges, Deep and Deep Publications, (2009).
- Madhavi Divan, Facets of Media Law, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow(2006)
- Dr. Umar Sama, Law of Electronic Media, Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., (2007)
- Vikram Raghavan, Communications Law in India (Legal Aspects Of Telecom, Broadcasting And Cable Services), Lexis Nexis, (2007).
- Robertson and Nicol, Media Law, Sweet & Maxwell, 4th edition (2002).
- Soli. J. Sorabjee, The Law of Press Censorship in India, N.M. Tripathi Pvt Ltd., (1976)
- V.Nelson, The Law of Entertainment and Broadcasting, Sweet & Maxwell, 2nd Edition, (2000)

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DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCE

PAPER NO: P-II

MAXIMUM MARKS: 20+80= 100

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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SECTION-I

PLEADING AND DRAFTING

Introduction

Fundamental Rules of Pleadings (Order 6, C.P.C)

Plaint Structure (Order 7 C.P.C)

Written statement (Order 8 C.P.C)

Suit for recovery under XXXVII of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908.

Suit for permanent injunction

Suit for specific performance

Petition for dissolution of marriage under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955

Petition for eviction under the Rent Control Act

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Petition for grant of probate/letters of administration

Application for grant of succession certificate

Application for grant of compensation under Section 166 of the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988

Application for temporary injunction under Order 39 Rules 1 and 2 of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908.

Application under Order 39 Rule 2A of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908

Caveat under Section 148 of the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908

Application for maintenance under Section 125 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

Application for grant of Anticipatory bail and Regular bail

Application for execution of a decree

Criminal complaint

Memorandum of Appeal in civil cases

Appeal/Revision in criminal cases

Writ petition under Art. 226 and Art. 32 of the Constitution of India including

Public interest Litigation

Special leave petition under Article 136 of the Constitution of India.

SECTION-II

CONVEYANCING

Components of a Deed

Forms of Deeds and Notices

Will

Agreement to sell

Sale-deed

Indemnity Bond

Lease Deed

General power of attorney

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Special power of attorney

Relinquishment deed

Partnership deed

Deed for dissolution of partnership

Mortgage deed

Trust Deed

Deed of reference to arbitration

Notice to the tenant

Notice under Section 80 Code of Civil Procedure, 1908

Notice under Section 434 of the Companies Act, 1956

Reply to the notice

Suggested Readings:

- Jaibhave, D.T- Pleading Conveyancing and Advocacy
- Monga, D.C- The Law of Pleading in India
- Chaturvedi A.N.- Pleading, Conveyancing and Drafting and Legal Professional Ethics
- B.P. Singh Pleading Conveyancing and Drafting Punjab and Haryana High Court Rules and Orders
- Advocates Act, 1961 and Rules
- Bindra N.S Pleading and Practice
- Sen, B Conveyancing (D'Souza)
- Rose William M Pleading without Tears
- Evans Keith Advocacy in Court
- Evans Keith Golden Rules of Advocacy
- Mitra, S.K. Law of Notices

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CORPORATE GOVERNANCE LIMITATION LAW – III

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

1. Concept of Corporate Governance
2. Corporate Governance - Historical Perspective
3. Corporate Governance and Role of Institutional Investors
4. Principles of Corporate Governance – OECD Guidelines :

The right of shareholders and equitable treatment of shareholders

The Role of Stakeholders in Corporate Governance.

Disclosure and Transparency.

5. Mechanism and Control :

Internal Corporate Governance Control.

External Corporate Governance Control.

6. The legal obligation of Board of Directors in Corporate Governance and Board –Management relationship.

7. The Concept of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) in India.

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Books Recommended :

- Subhas Chandra Das – Corporate Governance in India : An Evaluation.
- Sanjay Bhayana – Corporate Governance Practice.
- Robert A.G.Monks – Corporate Governance.
- Avtar Singh – Company Law
- Darryl Reed and Sanjay Mukherjee – Corporate Governance, Economic Reforms and development.
- Sanjay Agarwal – Corporate Social Responsibility in India.
- Ravi pullani I and Mahesh Pullani (ed) - Bharat's Manual of Companies Act and Corporate Laws : including SEBI Rules, Regulations, etc.

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CIVIL PROCEDURE INCLUDING LIMITATION LAW – II

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Concept of Execution:

Who may apply for execution

Against whom execution may be sought;

Definition of court which passed a decree for execution (Ss. 36-42 and Order XXI)

Precept (S.46);

Scope of S. 47;

Execution against transferee and legal representatives (Ss. 49-50);

Stay of execution (Order XXXI, Rules 26-29);

Modes of execution (SS. 51-54, Order XXI, Rules 30-36);

Arrest and Detention (Ss. 55-59 and Order XXI Rules 37-40)

Attachment of property in execution of a decree; Non-attachable property;

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Transfer of property under attachment (Ss 60-64, Order XXI Rules 41-57)
Notice to a Garnishee (Order XXI, Rule 46-A, 46-B);
Objections to attachment (Order XXI Rules 58, 59);
General procedure for sale of attached property (Order XXI, Rules 64-69);
Who cannot bid at sale (Order XXI Rules 72, 72A, 73);
Sale and resale of immovable property in execution (Order XXI Rules 82-87)
Setting aside and confirmation of execution sale (Order XXI, Rules 89-94);
Ratable distribution of Assets (S. 73);
Resistance to delivery of possession in execution and (S. 74, Order XXI rules 97-106)

SECTION- II

APPEALS

Nature of right of appeal;
Appeals from original decrees (Section 96-99),
Appeals from Appellate Decrees (Ss. 100-103, Order XIII),
Appeals from Order (Ss. 104-106, Order XLII)
Appeals to the Supreme Court (Sections 109-112, Order XL V);
Procedure of Appeals and Powers of Appellate Court (S. 107, Order XLI)
Reference (Section 113, Order XLVI);
Review Section 114, (Order XLVII) of the Court (S. 151)

Limitations Act, 1963

Definitions

Suits, Appeals and Application (Ss. 3-11)

Computation of period of Limitation (Ss. 12-24)

Acquisition of Ownership by possession (Ss. 25-27)

Suggested Readings:

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- Mulla; The Code of Civil Procedure (17th Ed.), 2007 Lexis Nexis Butterworths Publications
- C.K. Takwani; Civil procedure (7th Ed), 2013, Eastern Book Company Lucknow.
- Sarkar; Code of Civil Procedure (11th Ed), 2006 Wadhawa Publications Nagpur.
- M.P. Jain; The Code of Civil Procedure (2007), Wadhawa Publications, Nagpur
- A.K. Nandi and S.P. Sen Gupta, The Code of Civil Procedure, 3rd Ed., 2009, Kamal Law House, Kolkata.
- Basu's; Law on Limitation Act (6th Ed.) Delhi Law House
- B.B Mitra; The Limitation Act (21st Ed.) Eastern Law House
- J.D. Jain; Indian Limitation Act, Allahabad Law Agency

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INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

International Trade Theories

Ricardian Theory

Smith Theory

Hechscher-Ohlim Model

Specific Factor Theory

Granity Model

Important Definitions and Terms used in International Trade

Balance of Payments, Current Account (Balance of Trade), Capital Account, Foreign Exchange Reserves, Sovereign, Wealth funds, Net Capital Outflow, comparative advantage, absolute advantage, import substitution, Protectionism, Free Trade, Trade Barriers, Import quota, Mercantilism, Most Favoured Nation, Principle of National Treatment, Foreign Direct Investment, Import substitution

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Multilateral Trading System

GATT- its salient features

Marrakesh Agreement-Need for WTO

Agreements on Anti-Dumping and competition policy under WTO

Salient features of tariff Agreement

SECTION- II

Kinds of Agreements

Bilateral Trade Agreements

Free Trade Agreements

Bilateral Investment Treaties

Regional Trade Agreements

Customs Union

Case studies

NAFTA

ASEAN

International Trade Agreements

Convention on Law applicable to Contracts for International Sale of goods (1985)

U.N. Convention on E-Commerce

Unidroit Principles of International Commercial Contracts

Payment Mechanisms and Guarantees-International Transfer, Letters of Credit

Dispute Settlement in International Trade Law

WTO Dispute Settlement

International Commercial Arbitration

ICSID

Suggested Readings:

- Simone Schnitzer, Understanding International Trade Law, Law Matters, 2006

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- Indira Carr, International Trade law, Routledge Cavendish, 2010
- Mavroidis, Petros C. and Sykes, Alan O. (eds.), The WTO and International Trade Law Dispute Settlement, Edward Elgar Publishing, Inc, 2005
- Ralph H. Folsom, Michael Wallace Gordon, John A. Spanogle, International trade and economic relations in a nutshell, St. Paul, MN: Thomson West, c2009. 4th ed.
- Raj Bhala, Dictionary of international trade law, Newark, NJ : LexisNexis : Matthew Bender, 2008.

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ELECTION LAW

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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SECTION-I

ELECTION AND DEMOCRATIC PROCESS

Part XV of Constitution Articles 324 to 329

Concept of representation through peoples participation- Election to State and Union Legislatures

Superintendence, direction and control of election to be vested in an Election Commission, Article 324

No person to be ineligible for inclusion in, or to claim to be included in a special, electoral roll on grounds of religion, race, caste or Sex, Article 325

Elections to the House of the People and to the Legislative Assemblies of States to be on the basis of adult suffrage, Article 326

Power of Parliament to make provision with respect of elections to Legislatures, Article 327

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Power of Legislature of a State to make provision with respect of election to such
Legislature, Article 328

Bar to interference by courts in electoral matters, Article 329

The representation of the People Act, 1950

Electoral Process

Allocation of Seats (Section 3,4)

Delimitation of Constituencies (Sections 8 to 13)

Preparation of Electoral rolls for Assembly and Parliamentary Constituencies

The registration of Election Rules 1960

Article 341- The Constitution (Scheduled Castes) Order, 1950

SECTION- II

THE REPRESENTATION OF THE PEOPLE ACT, 1951

Qualifications for members of the House of People and State Legislative
Assemblies

Disqualifications for membership of the House of People and State Legislative
Assemblies

Notification for general election to the House of the People-Section 14

Notification for general election to a State Legislative Assembly- Section 15

Administrative Machinery for conduct of Elections

Election Commission- a constitutional entity

Wide ambit of power under Article of Constitution

Jurisdiction of the High Courts under Article 226 of the Constitution

Disputes regarding election petitions (Sections 79 to 116)

Presentation of election petitions to Election Commissioners

Trial of Election Petition

Cost and Security for Costs

Corrupt Practices

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CONDUCT OF ELECTION RULES 1961

Qualifications for being enrolled as a voter (Rule 16 to 27)

Preparation of draft rolls (Rule 10)

Manner of Lodging claims and objections (Rule 14)

Rule 27

Electoral Reforms

Suggested Readings:

- Chawla, D.D: Elections Law and Practice
- Choudhry, R.N.: Election Laws and Practice in India
- Abhinav Prakash: Law relating to Election
- H.M.Seervai: Constitutional Law of India
- M.P.Jain: Indian Constitutional Law
- Prof. Dr. M.C. Jain: The Constitution of India
- Rameshwer Dayal: Election Law
- B.S. Chaudhre: The Law of Elections in the Indian Republic
- Doakia H.S: Supplement to Law of Elections
- S.K. Ghosh: Commentaries on the Representation of the Peoples Act

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LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

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- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Concept of Social Justice vis-a-vis exploitation and human rights of labour.

Working conditions in Unorganized sector with special reference to the Constitution of India and the Unorganized Worker's Social Security Act, 2008.

Industrial relations and the philosophy of labour welfare.

Terms of employment with special reference to the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946.

Wages under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936 and the Minimum Wages Act, 1948.

Social Security under the Employees Compensation Act, 1923

SECTION- II

The Industrial Dispute Act, 1947:

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The concept of industry, industrial dispute, workman.

Threshold control by the Government: Reference.

Dispute Resolution Agencies: Works Committee, Conciliation Officers, Board of Conciliation, Labour Court, Industrial Tribunal, National Industrial Tribunal and Voluntary Arbitration.

Meaning of Award, its commencement, binding nature, enforceability and judicial review of Award.

Strike and Lock Out

Lay Off and Retrenchment

STATUTORY READINGS

The Constitution of India, 1950

The Industrial Dispute Act, 1947

The Payment of Wages Act, 1936

The Minimum Wages Act, 1948

The Employees Compensation Act, 1923

The Unorganized Worker's Social Security Act, 2008

The Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946

Suggested Readings:

- V.K. Kharbanda & M.P. Shrivastav, Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946
- K.D. Shrivastva, Commentaries on the Payment of Wages Act, 1936
- K.D. Shrivastva, Commentaries on the Minimum Wages Act, 1948
- S.B. Rao, Law and Practice on Minimum Wages
- Meenu Paul, Labour and Industrial Law
- S.C. Srivastva, Social Security and Labour Laws, 1985: Eastern Harry Calvert, Social Security Laws, 1978
- Administration of Workmen Compensation Law: A Socio Legal Study, 1987

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- P.R. Bagri, Law of Industrial Disputes
- O.P. Malhotra, Law of Industrial Disputes
- P.L Malik, Industrial Law
- D.D. Seth, Commentaries on Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
- J. K. Soonavala, Supreme Court on Industrial Law

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MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

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1. Moot Court –

30 Marks

Every student may be required to do at least three moot courts in a semester with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be an assigned problem and it will be evaluated 5 marks for written submissions and 5 marks for oral advocacy.

2. Observance of Trial in two cases, one Civil and one Criminal (In District Court, High Court and Supreme Court) –

30 marks.

Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of the last two or three years of LL B studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment.

3. Interviewing techniques and pre-trial preparation and Internship diary–

30 marks

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Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a diary which will carry 15 marks.

Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition.

This will be recorded in the diary, which will carry 15 marks.

4. Viva-Voce –

10 marks

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SERVICE LAW

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

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SECTION-I

Constitutional right of equality (Articles 14 to 16) in relation to service matters (excluding reservation in the services), Compassionate Appointment, Principles of equal pay for equal work Article 323-A of the Constitution, Administrative Tribunals, their Constitution, powers, jurisdiction and procedure under the Administrative Tribunals Act, 1985 (along with the provisions of the Tribunals (Amendment) Act 2006.

Services under the Union and the States (Articles 309-311) including applicability of Article 311 to various categories of non-permanent employee and Article 320, compulsory retirement probation, status and rights of adhoc employees and daily wagers and their regularization.

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SECTION-II

Suspension and subsistence allowance (with special reference to CCS (CCA) rules 1965, Principles for determination of seniority including a) Seniority based on the date of confirmation, b) Seniority based on quota rota rule, Annual Confidential Report (ACR), Deputation.

Major and Minor Penalties, Conduct and procedure of disciplinary departmental enquires (including charge sheet, inspection and supply of copies of documents, production of evidence, enquiry report, hearing if any on the question of penalty and final competent authority (with special reference to CCS (CCA) Rules, 1965).

Suggested readings:

- A.S. Bhatnagar: Guide to Departmental Problems Enquiries, Punishment and appeal
- G.V. Singh: Law of Suspension, Penalties and Departmental Enquiries
- Muthu Swami: Departmental proceedings
- A.S. Ramchandaran: Law relating to Departmental Enquiries
- Narinder Kumar: Law relating to Government Services and Management of Discipline Proceedings

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INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

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SECTION-I

Meaning and Evolution of concept of Human Rights

Sources of International Human Rights Law

Human Rights and UN Charter

Human Rights Council

Office and Functions of United Nations High Commissioner of Human Rights (OHCHR)

International Protection of Human Rights under:

Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966

SECTION- II

International Convention on Prevention and Punishment of Genocide 1948

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International Convention on suppression and Punishment of Crime of Apartheid
1973

International Convention against Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading
Treatment or Punishment 1984

International Convention on Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination
1965

International Convention on Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against
Women 1979

International Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 alongwith Opt.ional
Protocols

The Millennium Development Goals

Suggested Readings:

- Alston, Phillip, The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1992.
- Baehr, Peter R., Human Rights: Universality in Practice, New York: Palgrave, 1999.
- Baxi, Upendra, The Future of Human Rights, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2002
- Freeman, Michael, Human Rights: An Interdisciplinary Approach, Cambridge: Polity Press, 2003
- Langley, Winstone E., Encyclopedia of Human Rights Issues since 1945 London: Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers, 1999
- Lauterpacht, Hersch, An International Bill of the Rights of Man, New York: Columbia University Press, 1945.
- Morsink, Johannes, The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Origins, Drafting and Intent, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1999.
- Aggarwal, HO. International Law and Human Rights
- Kapoor, S.K. International Law and Human Rights

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PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

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SECTION-I

Definitions

Income (Section 2 (24))

Agriculture Income [Section 2(1A)]

Assessee [Section 2(7)]

Assessment Year [Section 2(9)]

Person [Section 2(31)]

Previous Year [Section 3]

Basis of Charge [Sections 4 - 9]

Charge of Income Tax [Section 4]

Total Income [Section 5]

Residential Status [Section 6]

Income Deemed to accrue or rise in India [Section 9]

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Incomes, which do not form part of Total Income [Sections 10(1), 10(2), 10(2A), 10(7), 10(10), 10(10A), 10(10AA), 10(10B), 10(10C), 10(10CC), 10(10D), 10(11), 10(12), 10(13), 10(13A), 10(14), 10(16), 10(17), 10(17A), 10(18), 10(23C), 10(32), 10A, 10B]

Salary [Sections 15-17]

Income from house property [Sections 22-27]

Profit and Gains of business or profession [Sections 28, 29, 30, 31, 32 and 37]

SECTION- II

Capital Gain [Sections 2(14), 2(47), 45-48, 51, 54-54H, 55]

Income from other sources [Sections 56-59]

Income of other persons to be included in Assessee's total income [Sections 60-65]

Aggregation of Income [Sections 68-69-D]

Set off or Carry Forward and Set off of Losses [Sections 70-80]

"Meaning of gross Total Income [Section 80B]

Main Deductions under Chapter VI A

Section 80 C

Section 80 CCC

Section 80 CCD

Section 80 U

Deduction of Tax at Source [Sections 192, 194B, 194C, 194I]

Advance Tax [Sections 207-211]"

Return of Income [Section 139]

Suggested Readings:

- Kailash Rai: Taxation Laws, 9th Edition, Allahabad Law Agency, 2007

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- Kanga and Palkhiwals: The Law and Practice of Income Tax, The Law and Practice of Income Tax- 7th Edition, N.M.Tripathi, 1976
- Grish Ahuja, Direct taxes law and practice, Bharat, 18th Edition, Bharat Publisher (2008-09).
- Vinod K. Singhanian: Direct Taxation: Law and Practice of Income Tax, Taxman, 36thEditio, (2007).
- Income Tax Act, 1961 : Bare Act
- Income Tax Rules 1962 : Bare Act

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LABOUR LAWS AND INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANIZATION

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

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SECTION-I

International Labour Organization: Genesis, Aims and Objectives, The ILO Declaration of Social Justice for a Fair Globalization (2008), The Post-2015 Development Agenda of ILO.

Organs of International Labour Organizations: The International Labour Conference, The Governing Body, The International Labour Office, The Regional Conferences and Industrial Committee; Their Composition and Functions.

International Labour Organization Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Right at Work: Freedom of Association, ILO Convention No. 87 (Articles 1-11), Constitutional Aspects of Right To Association, Provisions of Right to Association Recognized under The Trade Union Act 1926.

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SECTION- II

Right To Collective Bargaining; Meaning of Collective Bargain, Types of Collective Bargain, Factors Affecting Collective Bargain, ILO Convention No. 98 (Articles 1-4), Concept of Collective Bargain in India.

International Labour Organization Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Right at Work: Elimination of All Forms of Forced or Compulsory Labour, ILO Convention No. 29 (Articles 1-25) and Convention No.105 (Articles 1-2), The Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act, 1970, Constitutional Provisions For Just And Humane Conditions Of Work , ILO Convention No.187, Specific Provisions For Just And Humane Conditions Of Work In The Factories Act, 1948 International Labour Organization Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Right At Work: Protection and Welfare Of Children; ILO Convention No. 138 (Articles 1-9) and Convention No. 182 (Articles 1-8), ILO Convention No. 189, Constitutional Aspect of Protection and Welfare of Children In India, Protection and Welfare Of Children Under The Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986.

Suggested Readings:

- Ahmedullah Khan: Commentary on the International Labour Organization and the Indian Response
- K.D Shrivastva: Law relating to Trade Union in India
- Kamala Sankaran: Freedom of Association in India and International Labour Standard Mary Sur; Collective Bargaining 1965
- A.V. Rajagopalan; "Approaches to Collective Bargaining- Intricacies", 1982, Vol. 11
- N.N Kaul, India and International Labour Organization, Metropolian Book, Delhi, 1956
- Steve Hughes And Nigel Haworth: The international Labour Organization (ILO), published by Routledge Global Institution.

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- Jean Michel Servais, International Labour Organization (ILO), published by Kulwer Law International.
- Conventions and Recommendations adopted by International Labour Conference 1919-1966
- Constitution of International Labour Organization and Standing Order of International Labour Conference, International Labour Organization Office, 1973

Statutory readings:

- International Labour Organization Convention No. 87
- International Labour Organization Convention No. 29
- International Labour Organization Convention No. 105
- International Labour Organization Convention No. 138
- International Labour Organization Convention No. 182
- International Labour Organization Convention No. 187
- International Labour Organization Convention No. 189
- The ILO Declaration Of Social Justice For A Fair Globalization (2008),
- The Post-2015 Development Agenda of ILO.
- The Trade Union Act, 1926
- The Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) Act, 1986
- The Factories Act, 1948
- The Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act, 1970

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INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Advantages and Disadvantages of Internet Technology

Aims and Objectives of Information Technology Act

Definitions: Computer, Computer Network, Computer Resource, Computer System,

Asymmetric Crypto System, Virus

Digital Signature and Electronic Signature (Section 3-3A)

Electronic Governance (Section 4-10A)

Attribution, Acknowledgement and dispatch of Electronic records (Section 11-13)

Regulation of Certifying Authorities (Section 17-34)

Electronic Signature Certificates (Section 35-39)

Duties of Subscribers (Section 40-42)

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SECTION- II

Penalties, Compensation and Adjudication (Section 43-47)

Cyber Appellate Tribunal (Section 48-64)

Offences (Section 65-77)

Intermediaries not to be liable in certain cases (Section 2(w), and 79)

Investigation and procedure of Search and Seizure (78&80)

Grey Area of Information Technology Act.

Suggested Readings:

- Bare Act of Information Technology Act, 2000
- Rodney Ryder, Guide to Cyber Laws, Wadhwa Nagpur, 2nd Edition, 2003
- Vakul Sharma, Information Technology: Law and Practice, Universal Law Publishers, 2nd edition, 2007
- Vakul Sharma, Handbook of Cyberlaws, Universal Law Publication, Reprint Edition 2010
- Dr Farooq Ahemed, Cyber Law in India, New Era Law Publishers, 3rd edition, 2008
- Prag Diwan and Shimmi Kapoor, Cyber and E-Commerce Law, Bharat Publishers, 2nd Edition, 2000
- V.K. Unni, Trademarks and Emerging Concepts of Cyber Property Rights, Eastern Law House, 2005
- D.P. Mittal, Law of Information Technology (Cyber Law), Taxmann, 2000
- Dr Amita Verma, Cyber Crimes and Law, Central Law Publishers, Allahabad, 2009
- Dr Amita Verma, Cyber Crimes in India, Central Law Publishers, Allahabad, 2012
- Diane Rowland and Elizabeth, Information Technology Law, 3rd Edition, Oxon Cavendish Publishing, 2006

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COMPANY LAW

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Company – Meaning, Definition and kinds of companies

Theory of Corporate Personality, Lifting of Corporate Veil

Incorporation of Companies: position of promoters, pre-incorporation contracts

Memorandum of Association: Clauses, alteration, doctrine of ultra vires

Articles of Association: Contents and alteration

Certificate of incorporation and its Consequences; Commencement of Business

Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management

Prospectus – Definition; contents; Statement in lieu prospectus; Shelf prospectus and Red herring prospectus; Liability for mis-statements in prospectus

Shares: Kinds of share capital; general principles and statutory provisions related to allotment; share certificate and share warrant

Dematerialized form of securities; transfer and transmission of securities

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SECTION-II

Debt Capital: Debentures – meaning, kinds; Charge – Floating and fixed charge,

Difference between share-holders and debenture-holders

Membership in a Company: Modes of acquiring membership, who can be a member, cessation of membership and Register of Members

Directors: position, appointment, qualifications, disqualifications, powers and duties of directors; Director Identification Number

Meetings: Kinds and Procedure – Notice, Quorum, Chairman, Proxies and Voting

Majority rule and minority protection and its exceptions

Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement: who can apply, powers of Central Government

Winding up: modes of winding up – by court, voluntary winding up by members and creditors, winding up subject to supervision of courts

Statutory Material:

- The Companies Act, 2013 (as per the Notification of the Ministry of Corporate Affairs, Govt. of India, dated September 12, 2013 and March 26, 2014)

Suggested Readings:

- Bharat's Companies Act, 2013, Ravi Puliani and Mahesh Puliani, Bharat Law House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2014
- Company Law: Piercing the Corporate Veil, D.S. Chopra and Nishant Arora, Eastern Law House, New Delhi, 2013
- Indian Company Law, Avtar Singh, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2009
- Taxmann's Company Law and Practice, A.K. Majumdar, Taxmann Publications (P) Ltd. New Delhi, 2009
- Guide to Companies Act, A. Ramaiya, Wadhwa and Co., Agra, 2004

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- Company Law, H.K. Saharay, University Law Publishing Co., Delhi, 2008
- Indian Company Law, M.J. Sethna, Modern Law House, Allahabad, 2010
- Companies Act, 1956, P.S. Naryana, ALT Pub., Hyderabad, 2006
- Company Law, D.S.R. Krishnamurti, Taxmann Allied Services, New Delhi
- Company Law, N.V. Paranjape, Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 2006
- Principles of Company Law, Kailash Rai, Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2006

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CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Criminology- Its Importance, Nature and Scope, Phases of Criminology - Modernism and Post Modernism

Theories of Criminology

Classical Theory of Criminology

Neo-Classical Theory of Criminology

Positive Theory of Criminology- Cesare Lombroso, Enrico Ferri, Gabriel De Tarde

Sociological Theory of Criminology- Differential Association Theory

Biological and Psychological Theory of Criminology

Critical Criminology

Future Trends in Criminology

Green Criminology

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Media Criminology

Measurement in Criminology

Crime Mapping

Crime Reports and Statistics

Crime Classification System

Offender Classification

Correlates of Crime and Victimization

Age (Elderly and Juvenile), Aggression, Race/Ethnicity, Migration, Drug Addiction, Alcoholism and Poverty

White Collar Crime and Organized Crime

SECTION-II

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Victimology: Emerging trends in Victimology

Victimization and Criminal Justice System

Approaches to Victim and Victimization

Restorative Justice: Theory and Practice

Compensation to Victims of Crime

Penology-Meaning, Nature and Scope.

Penology- The Global Perspective

Punitive Approach and the Contemporary Role of Punishment

Crime Prevention

Suggested readings:

- Handbook of Criminology, Ramakand Purvi, Dominant Publishers and Distributors, Delhi, 2006
- The Sage Handbook of Criminological Theory, Eugene McLaughlin & Tim Newburn, Sage Publications India Private Limited, Delhi, 2010
- 21st Century Criminology, J. Mitchell Miller, Sage Publications India Private Limited, Delhi, 2009
- An Introduction to Criminological Theory, Roger Hopkins Burke, Willian Publishing, USA, 2008

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- The Critical Criminology Companion, Thalia Anthony & Chris Cunneen, Hawkins Press, Sydney, 2008
- Crime and Criminology, Rob While & Fiona Haines Oxford University Press, Australia, 2004
- Criminological Theory, Stephen G. Tibbetts & Craig Hemmens, Sage Publications India Private Limited, Delhi, 2010
- Criminology: Problems and Perspective, Ahmed Siddique, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2008
- Principles of Criminology, Edwin Sutherland, J.B. Lippincott, Philadelphia, 1971
- Criminology An Interdisciplinary Approach, Anthony Walsh and Lee Ellis, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2007
- Criminology, Stephen Jones, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007
- Criminology, Piers Beirhe, James W. Messerschmidt, Roxburg Publishing Company, L.A., 2006.
- Criminological Theory, Stephen G. Tibbetts, Craig Hemmens, Sage, L.A. 2010
- Criminal Law and Criminology, K.D. Gaur, Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 2002
- Criminology and Penology, N.Y. Paranjpe, Central Law Publications, Allahabad, 2008
- Victims of Crime, Robert C Davis, Arthur Lurigio and Susan Harman, Sage Publications, London 2007
- Victimology, Parkash Talwar, Isha Books, Delhi, 2006
- Victims, Crime and Society, Davis Pamela and Francis Peter, Greer Chir, Sage Publications, L.A. 2007
- Victims of Crime, Davis Robert, Sage Publication, L.A. 2007
- Law Relating Plea Bargaining, Sumain Rai, Orient Publishing Company, 2007

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INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Origin and development of Intellectual Property

Concept of Corporeal and Incorporeal Property

Meaning and Concept of Different kinds of Intellectual Property- Copyrights, Trademarks, Industrial Designs and Patents

Copyrights- Registration of Copyright under the Copyright Act 1957, Rights conferred by Copyright, Doctrine of Fair-use, Infringement of Copyright.

Trademarks: Registration of Trademarks; Difference between infringement of Trademark and Passing off, Remedies

SECTION- II

Industrial Designs: Registration of Designs; Infringement in Industrial Designs, under Indian Design Act, 2000

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Patents: Patentable and non Patentable Inventions; Process of obtaining a patent, Revocation of patent; Compulsory Licensing; Duration of Patent Grant; Infringement

International Protection- Important Provision relating to Protection of Copyrights under Berne Convention 1886;

Protection of Trademarks under Madrid Agreement 1891;

Patent Filing under Patent Cooperation Treaty 1970;

Protection of Industrial Design under the Hague System 1925

Suggested Readings:

- Narayanana, P: Intellectual Property Law. Eastern Law House
- Cornish W.R: Intellectual Property Law, Sweet and Maxwell, 1996
- Gopal Krishan N.S: Cases and Material on Intellectual Property Law, National Law School, Bangalore
- T.R. Srinivasa: The Copyright Act, 1957
- Meenu Paul: Intellectual Property Laws
- M.K. Bhandari: Law relating to Intellectual Property Rights, Central Law Publication, Allahabad

Relevant Acts, Conventions and other International Instruments.

SECTION- I

Constitutional Mandate for Labour and Industrial Jurisprudence

Concept of Wages under the Payment of Wages Act, 1936 and the Equal Remuneration Act, 1976.

Concept of Social Security under the Employees Compensation Act, 1923 and the Maternity Benefit Act, 1961.

SECTION- II

The Industrial Disputes Act, 1947: Industry, Industrial Dispute and Workman.

Threshold control by the Government: Reference.

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Concept of Industrial Adjudication and Agencies: Works Committee, Conciliation Officers, Board of Conciliation, Labour Courts, Industrial Tribunals, National Industrial Tribunals and Voluntary Arbitration.

Concept of Award: Commencement, binding nature, enforceability of Awards and their Judicial Review.

Concept of Strike, Lock out, Lay Off and Retrenchment and Closure.

STATUTORY READINGS

- The Constitution of India, 1950
- The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976
- The Factories Act, 1948
- The Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
- The Maternity Benefit Act, 1961
- The Payment of Wages Act, 1936
- The Workmen Compensation Act, 1923

Suggested Readings:

- K.D Shrivastva: Commentaries on the Payment of Wages Act, 1936
- K.D Shrivastva: Commentaries on the Minimum Wages Act, 1948
- S.B.Rao: Law and Practice on Minimum Wages
- C.Manisastry, "Wage structure and Regional Labour Market" 21 Indian Journal of Industrial Relations 344(1985)
- Meenu Paul, Labour and Industrial Laws
- Deepak Lal, " theories of industrial wage structure: A review" 15 Indian Journal of Industrial Relations 167 (1979)
- S.C. Srivastva, Social security and Labour Laws, 1985: Eastern Harry Calvert, Social Security Laws, 1978
- Administration of Workmen Compensation Law: A Socio Legal Study 1987

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- P.R Bagri: Law of Industrial Disputes
- O.P. Malhotra Law of Industrial Disputes
- P.L Malik: Industrial Law
- D.D. Seth: Commentaries on Industrial Dispute Act, 1947
- J. K. Soonavala: Supreme Court on Industrial Law

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BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA-I

MAXIMUM MARKS: 20+80= 100

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

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- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Constituents of Crime

Actus Reus

Mens rea

Concurrence between Actus Reus and Mens rea

Following General Principles of criminal liability

Principle of Legality

Corporate Liability

Vicarious liability specially referring to Section 3, 54, 190

Strict liability

Jurisdiction of BNS (Section-1)

General exceptions:

Judicial Acts (Sec.15, 16)

Mistake of Fact (Sec. 14,17)

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Defence of Accident (Sec.18)
Defence of Necessity (Sec.19)
Defence of Minority (Sec. 20,21)
Defence of Insanity (Sec.22)
Defence of Intoxication (Sec. 23,24)
Consent (Sec. 25-30)

SECTION - II

Defense of Coercion (Sec. 32)
Trifling Act (Sec. 33)
Private Defence (Sec. 34-44)
Abetment (Sec. 45-60)
Criminal Conspiracy (Sec .61)
Giving False Evidence (Sec. 227)
Fabricating False Evidence (Sec. 228,229)
Offences against State (Sec. 147-152, 158)
Unlawful Assembly and Offences Relating to it (Sec. 141-145, 149-151)
Promoting enmity between groups on grounds of religion, etc. (Sec. 196)
Rioting (Sec. 191)
Affary (Sec. 194)
Public Nuisance (Sec. 270)
Defamation (Sec. 356)
Concept of attempt (Sec.109, 110, 62)
Criminal intimidation and other related offences (Chapter XIX Sec.351-355, and 79)

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BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023 - II

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

SECTION-I

Culpable Homicide (Sec. 100, 105)

Murder (Sec. 101, 103)

Causing Death by Negligence (Sec. 106)

Dowry Death (Sec. 80)

Abetment to Suicide (Sec. 108)

Hurt (Sec. 114, 115)

Grievous Hurt (Sec. 116-125)

Acid Attack (Sec. 124)

Wrongful Restraint (Sec. 126)

Wrongful Confinement (Sec. 127)

Force (Sec. 128)

Criminal Force (Sec. 129)

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Assault (Sec. 130)

Outraging the Modesty of Women and Sexual Harassment (Sec. 74, 75-78)

Kidnapping (Sec. 137)

Abduction (Sec. 138, 140-146, 87, 96-99)

SECTION – II

Rape (Sec. 63-71)

Unnatural Offences (Deleted)

Theft (Sec. 303-307)

Extortion (Sec. 308)

Robbery (Sec. 309)

Criminal Misappropriation (Sec 314)

Criminal Breach of Trust (Sec. 316)

Dacoit (Sec. 310)

Receiving Stolen Property (Sec. 317)

Cheating (Sec. 318-319)

Mischief (Sec. 324)

Criminal Trespass and House Trespass (Sec. 329-334)

Forgery (Sec. 336)

Bigamy (Sec. 82)

Cruelty (Sec. 85)

Leading Cases

1. Fowler v. Padget (1798) 7 T.R. 509

2. Harding v. Price (1948) 1 KB 695

3. R v. Prince (1875) L.R. 2 C.C.R. 154

4. Queen v. Tolson (1889) 23 Q.B.D. 168

5. Sherras v. De Rutzen (1895) 1 Q.B. 918

6. Cundy v. Le Cocq (1884) 13 QBD. 207

7. Hobbs v. Winchester Corporation (1910) 2 K.B. 471

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8. State of Maharashtra v. M.H. George AIR 1965 SC 722
9. Nathu Lal v. State of M.P. AIR 1966 SC 43
10. Rao Shiv Bahadur Singh v. State (1953) SCR 1183
11. Mobarik Ali Ahmed v. State of Bombay AIR 1957 SC 857

Joint & Constructive Liability

12. Barendra Kumar Ghose v. Emperor 52 I.A. 40 (P.C.)
13. Mahboob Shah v. Emperor 72 I.A. 148 (P.C.); AIR 1945 PC 118
14. Kripal Singh v. State of U.P. AIR 1954 SC 706

Unit I: Offences against the Human Body (Lectures 10)

- i. Offences affecting life: Murder, Culpable Homicide, Dowry Death, Attempt & Abetment to Suicide.
- ii. Causing of miscarriage or injuries to unborn children.
- iii. Hurt & Grievous Hurt.
- iv. Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement.
- v. Criminal Force and Assault, Kidnapping and Abduction

Unit II: Offences against women

- i. Obscene Acts and Songs
- ii. Outraging the Modesty of Women, Stalking, Acid Attack & Voyeurism,
- iii. Rape & Unnatural Offences,
- iv. Cruelty & Offences relating to marriage

Unit III: Offences against Property

- i. Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity
- ii. Criminal Misappropriation and Criminal Breach of Trust
- iii. Cheating
- iv. Mischief
- v. Criminal Trespass

Unit IV: Defamation, Forgery & Sedition

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- i. Defamation
- ii. Forgery
- iii. Counterfeiting
- iv. Criminal Intimidation, Sedition,
- v. Communal Crimes: Disturbing Religious feelings, Enmity between
Classes of People.

ACT

Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023

Books 1. Pillai, PSA, Criminal Law 2. Jeroma Hall, Principles of Criminal
Law 3. R.C. Nigam, Criminal Law 4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law, Indian Penal
Code 5. K.D. Gaur, Criminal Law Cases and Materials 6. J.W. Cecil Turner,
Russell on Crime, Vol I & 2, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 7.
Dr. H.S. Gaur, Penal Law of India, Law Publisher, Allahabad.

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BHARATIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA, 2023 - I

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-I** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

Unit I: Criminal Courts and Powers

Object, Scope, and Applicability of BNSS, 2023

Constitution of Criminal Courts and Classification (Secs. 6-20)

Powers of Criminal Courts & Magistrates (Secs. 21-29)

Role of Police, Prosecutors, Defence Counsel (Secs. 30-34)

Unit II: Investigation and Pre-Trial Procedures

Investigation, Inquiry, Inquest (Secs. 173-198, 202)

FIR: Nature, Procedure, Search and Seizure (Secs. 111-135)

Cognizance of Offences & Committal to Sessions (Secs. 210-232)

Unit III: Arrest, Bail, and Custody

Arrest & Detention (Secs. 35-62)

Rights of Accused and Constitutional Safeguards

Bail - Regular, Default, Anticipatory, Cancellation (Secs. 478-496)

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Processes to Compel Appearance & Property (Secs. 63-110)

Leading Cases:

Lalita Kumari v. U.P.,

D.K. Basu v. W.B.,

Joginder Kumar v. U.P.,

Arnesh Kumar v. Bihar

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BHARATIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA, 2023 - II

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

- **Unit-I** of the question paper shall be based upon Section-I of the syllabus.
- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon Section-II of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

Unit I-Trial Procedure

Framing and Joinder of Charges (Secs. 227-259).

Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in Inquiries & Trials.

Trial before Magistrates and Sessions Courts (Secs. 248-259).

Preventive Action and Security for Keeping Peace (Secs. 148–172).

Unit II - Special Procedures

Summary Trials (Secs. 283–288).

Plea Bargaining (Secs. 289-300).

Trials in Warrant and Summons Cases (Secs. 261–282).

Judgments and Orders (Secs. 392-406).

Compensation to Victims and Witness Protection.

Maintenance of Women, Children, and Parents (Secs. 144-147).

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Dr. M. M. M.
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V. M. M.
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Unit III – Appeals and Revisions

Appeals (Secs. 413-430).

Reference and Revision (Secs. 436-445).

High Court Powers of Transfer (Secs. 446-452).

Remission, Commutation, Suspension of Sentences (Secs. 461-468).

Limitation for Cognizance of Offences (Secs. 513-519).

Leading Cases:

Satwant Singh v. State of Punjab (1960) - Principles of trial and evidence.

State of Haryana v. Bhajan Lal (1992) - Guidelines for quashing FIRs under revisional/appellate powers.

M.H. Hoskot v. State of Maharashtra (1978) – Right to legal aid and fair trial.

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BHARATIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM, 2023

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HRS

INTERNAL ASSESSMENT- 20 MARKS

THEORY EXAMINATION- 80 MARKS

IMPORTANT NOTE:

Question paper will be divided into 3 units

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- **Unit-II** of the question paper shall be based upon **Section-II** of the syllabus.
- **Unit-I and Unit-II** of the question paper will have **4 questions of 15 marks** each and students will be required to attempt **any 2 questions** from each unit.
- **Unit-III** shall be compulsory and will be based upon the whole syllabus and will consist of **4 short notes of 5 marks each**

Unit I-

Relevancy of Facts and Statements (Secs. 2-38)

Nature, Object, Scope and Applicability of BSA, 2023 (Sec. 1-2).

Definitions: Evidence, Fact, Fact in Issue, Relevant Fact. Doctrine of Res Gestae (Sec. 4).

Relevancy of Facts connected with Fact in Issue (Secs. 3-14). Motive, Preparation, Conduct, Conspiracy (Secs. 9-12). Facts necessary to explain or introduce relevant facts. Admissions (Secs. 15-19). Confessions (Secs. 20-25). Statements by persons who cannot be called as witnesses (Secs. 26-27). Dying Declarations (Sec. 26(a)). Judgments of Courts when relevant (Secs. 34-38).

Expert and Documentary Evidence (Secs. 39-103) Opinions of Experts: Handwriting, Fingerprints, DNA, Forensic Experts (Secs. 39-45).

A. P. Rao
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Dr. M. M. M. M.
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Relevancy of Character (Secs. 46-50). Facts not requiring Proof (Secs. 51-53). Oral and Documentary Evidence (Secs. 54-60). Electronic Records: Proof, Presumptions, Admissibility (Secs. 61-73). Primary and Secondary Evidence (Secs. 74-77).

Unit II- Public and Private Documents (Secs. 74-76). Presumptions regarding Documents (Secs. 78-93). Exclusion of Oral Evidence by Documentary Evidence (Secs. 94-103).

Burden of Proof, Estoppel and Witnesses (Secs. 104-169)

Burden of Proof and Presumptions (Secs. 104-120)

Doctrine of Estoppel (Secs. 121-123).

Competency of Witnesses (Secs. 124-129).

Privileged Communications - State Secrets, Husband-Wife, Professional Privileges.

Examination of Witnesses - Examination-in-Chief, Cross-examination, Re-examination (Secs. 140-168).

Impeaching the Credit of Witness.

Hostile Witnesses.

Witness Protection.

Improper Admission and Rejection of Evidence (Sec. 169).

APB

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D. Mearns
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